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[EXTERNAL] RE: Comments on Coastal PLain O&G DEIS references part 3

1 message

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Arctic Gas

**BIOLOGICAL REPORT SERIES
VOLUME NINETEEN**

**CATALOGUE OF STREAMS, LAKES AND COASTAL
AREAS IN ALASKA
ALONG ROUTES OF THE PROPOSED GAS PIPELINE
FROM PRUDHOE BAY, ALASKA TO THE
ALASKAN/CANADIAN BORDER**

D. WARD AND P. CRAIG

**Prepared by
AQUATIC ENVIRONMENTS LIMITED**

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CANADIAN ARCTIC GAS STUDY LIMITED
ALASKAN ARCTIC GAS STUDY COMPANY

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The Canadian Arctic Gas Study Limited Biological Report Series of which this volume is a part, is a series of consultant project reports presenting data based on field and laboratory studies. The format and presentation varies among reports in accordance with the authors discretion.

The data for this work were obtained as a result of investigations carried out by Aquatic Environments Limited for Alaska Arctic Gas Study Limited. The text of this report may be quoted provided the usual credits are given.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ----- | ii |
| INTRODUCTION ----- | ix |
| Description of Water Body ----- | ix |
| Assessment ----- | ix |
| Fish ----- | ix |
| Benthic Invertebrates ----- | x |
| Water Chemistry and Winter Conditions ----- | x |
| LIST OF FISH SPECIES ----- | xii |
| LITERATURE CITED ----- | xiii |
| ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION NOT CITED IN CATALOGUE ----- | xv |
| INSHORE HABITATS ----- | 1 |
| Foggy Island ----- | 3 |
| Unnamed Island ----- | 5 |
| Unnamed Lagoon (near Shaviovik River) ----- | 7 |
| Tigvariak Island ----- | 9 |
| Unnamed Lagoon (near Bullen Point) ----- | 11 |
| Point Gordon ----- | 13 |
| Alaska Island ----- | 15 |
| Point Hopson (Lagoon and offshore) ----- | 17 |
| North Star Island ----- | 19 |
| Unnamed Point (near Staines River) ----- | 21 |
| Flaxman Island ----- | 23 |
| Unnamed Lagoon (off Staines River) ----- | 25 |
| Brownlow Point ----- | 27 |
| Unnamed Lagoon (off Canning River near Mud Island) ----- | 29 |
| Konganevik Point ----- | 31 |
| Ocean (near Katakturuk River) ----- | 33 |
| Simpson Cove ----- | 35 |
| Anderson Point ----- | 37 |
| Barter Island (Float Plane Cove) ----- | 39 |
| Jago Spit ----- | 41 |
| Oruktalik Lagoon ----- | 43 |
| Pokok Bay Reef ----- | 45 |
| Angun Point ----- | 47 |
| Unnamed Creeks (near Nuvagapak Point) ----- | 49 |
| Nuvagapak Point ----- | 51 |
| Kogotpak River Mouth ----- | 53 |
| Aichilik River Mouth ----- | 55 |
| Egaksrak River Mouth ----- | 57 |
| Siku Lagoon ----- | 59 |

Page

| | Page |
|--|------|
| CANNING RIVER TRIBUTARIES | 173 |
| Unnamed Canning Tributary (CT5-1) | 175 |
| Nanook Creek | 177 |
| Ignek Creek | 179 |
| Unnamed Canning Tributary (CT18-1) | 181 |
| (CT21-1) | 183 |
| (CT24-1) | 185 |
| (CT25-1) | 187 |
| (CT26-1) | 189 |
| (CT28-1) | 191 |
| Cache Creek | 193 |
| Eagle Creek | 195 |
| Unnamed Canning Tributary (CT35-1) | 197 |
| (CT37-1) | 199 |
| (CT39-1) | 201 |
| (CT40-1) | 203 |
| (CT41-1) | 205 |
| (CT42-1) | 207 |
| (CT45-1) | 209 |
| (CT50-1) | 211 |
| (CT57-1) | 213 |
| (CT59-1) | 215 |
| (CT60-1) | 217 |
| (CT61-1) | 219 |
| (CT63-1) | 221 |
| (CT69-1) | 223 |
| (CT71-1) | 225 |
| (CT73-1) | 227 |
| CANNING RIVER SPRINGS | 229 |
| Shublik Springs | 231 |
| Unnamed Canning River Spring (CT26 Spring-1) | 235 |
| (CT41C-1) | 237 |
| (CS1-1) | 239 |
| (CS2-1) | 243 |
| (CS3-1) | 245 |
| (CS4-1) | 247 |
| (CS5-1) | 249 |
| (CS6-1) | 251 |
| (CS7-1) | 253 |
| (CS8-1) | 255 |
| (CS9-1) | 257 |
| (CS10-1) | 259 |
| CANNING RIVER LAKES | 263 |
| Unnamed Lake, Canning River (#22-1) | 265 |
| (#23-1) | 267 |
| (CT1 Lake-1) | 269 |
| (CT7 Lake-1) | 271 |
| (CT9 Lake-1) | 273 |
| (CT28 Lake-1) | 275 |
| (CT41 a,b Lake-1) | 277 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| Unnamed Lake, Canning River (Eagle Creek Lake-1) ----- | 279 |
| (Lake A-1) ----- | 281 |
| (Lake B-1) ----- | 283 |
| (Lake C-1) ----- | 285 |
| (Canning Fork Lake-1) ----- | 287 |
| (Big Lake-1) ----- | 289 |
| SOUTH SLOPE STREAMS ----- | 291 |
| Chandalar River ----- | 293 |
| Unnamed Tributary of Chandalar River (EF6-1) ----- | 297 |
| Red Sheep River (Spring) ----- | 299 |
| Cane Creek ----- | 301 |
| Unnamed Tributary of Chandalar River (Short Creek-1) ----- | 303 |
| (Grayling Creek-1) ----- | 305 |
| (EF30-1) ----- | 307 |
| (EF36-1) ----- | 309 |
| (EF37-1) ----- | 311 |
| (EF39-1) ----- | 313 |
| (EF40-1) ----- | 315 |
| Junjik River ----- | 317 |
| Spring Creek ----- | 319 |
| Deadman Creek ----- | 321 |
| Old Woman Creek ----- | 323 |
| Monument Creek ----- | 325 |
| Sheenjek River ----- | 329 |
| Pass Creek ----- | 331 |
| Coleen River ----- | 333 |
| Strangle Woman Creek ----- | 335 |
| SOUTH SLOPE LAKES ----- | 337 |
| Unnamed South Slope Lakes ----- | 339 |
| Unnamed Chandalar River Lake (Junjik Lake-1) ----- | 341 |
| Unnamed Lake (Airport Lake-1) ----- | 343 |
| Unnamed Chandalar River Lake (#36-1) ----- | 345 |
| Blackfish Lake ----- | 347 |
| Redfish Lake ----- | 349 |
| Vettatrin Lake ----- | 351 |
| Old John Lake ----- | 353 |
| Unnamed Chandalar Lakes near Cane Creek ----- | 355 |
| Unnamed Old Woman Creek Lake (#23-1) ----- | 357 |
| (#28-1) ----- | 359 |
| (#31-1) ----- | 361 |
| Unnamed Koness River Lake (#39-1) ----- | 363 |
| (#30-1) ----- | 365 |
| (#26-1) ----- | 367 |
| Big Fish Lake ----- | 369 |
| Grayling Lake ----- | 371 |

SUPPLEMENT A

TABLE OF CONTENTS (continued)

| | <u>Page</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| Sadlerochit Springs ----- | 122a |
| Sadlerochit River ----- | 124a |
| Akutoktak (Akootoaktuk) River ----- | 128a |
| Okpilak River ----- | 130a |
| Jago River ----- | 132a |
| Okerokovik River ----- | 134a |
| Aichilik River ----- | 140a |
| Egaksrak River ----- | 142a |
| Kalokut Creek ----- | 146a |
| Kongakut River ----- | 148a |
| Turner River ----- | 148c |
| Putugook Creek ----- | 148e |
| Clarence River ----- | 148g |

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

LIST OF FIGURES

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| Figure 1. Map of the study area (unstippled portion) in northeastern Alaska. Routes of the proposed gas pipeline (Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route) are indicated. | 373 |
| Figure 2. North Slope: inshore and stream sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route. | 374 |
| Figure 3. North Slope: inshore, stream and lake sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route. | 375 |
| Figure 4. North Slope: lake sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route. | 376 |
| Figure 5. Canning River Drainage: river and tributary sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route. | 377 |
| Figure 6. Canning River Drainage: spring and lake sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route. | 378 |
| Figure 7. South Slope: river and tributary sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route. | 379 |
| Figure 8. South Slope: river, tributary and lake sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route. | 380 |
| Figure 9. South Slope: lake sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route. | 381 |

LIST OF PLATES

| | <u>Follows Page</u> |
|---|-------------------------|
| Plate 1. Braided mountain stream (Okpilak River) flowing across the Arctic Coastal Plain. | xii |
| Plate 2. Headwaters of Kongakut River in the Brooks Mountain Range. | xii |
| Plate 3. Delta of the Shaviovik River. | xii |
| Plate 4. Setting gillnet in a coastal lake (North Slope Lake #6). | xii |
| Plate 5. Tundra Stream (Weir Creek) flowing into a braided mountain stream (Kavik River) on the North Slope. | xii |
| Plate 6. Seining in a tundra stream (Weir Creek), Beaufort Sea Drainage. | xii |
| Plate 7. Chandalar Valley, Yukon River Drainage. | xii |
| Plate 8. Strangle Woman Creek, Porcupine River Drainage . | xii |

INTRODUCTION

The stream catalogue is a compilation of information on streams in northeast Alaska within a broadly defined corridor on either side of the major routes under consideration by the gas pipeline proposed by Alaskan Arctic Gas Study Company (Figure 1). The data are those which were publicly available up to February 1, 1974. We would appreciate hearing of any omissions or additions to the body of public information so that the catalogue can be kept up to date. The sources from which data were extracted are indicated in a numbered list which follows the Introduction. They are indicated by number on the data sheets--eg., all information from Aquatic Environments Limited data files is indicated by the number 1.

The maps which accompany the report indicate the location of streams and individual sampling sites. Plates 1-8 show typical habitats found in the study area.

Further details on the methods used in obtaining and coding data in each section are described below.

Description of Water Body

1. Some officially unnamed streams have been given temporary designations by survey parties. In these cases the designation and a number indicating the source of the designation are both included within brackets--eg., (Lake 22-1) indicates that the name Lake 22 is a designation applied by Reference Source 1, Aquatic Environments Limited.

2. The map number indicates the number of the accompanying figure on which the waterbody or sampling site is located.

3. Nearest milepost (MP) indicates the position of the waterbody with respect to the nearest point on the gas pipeline route. Where applicable, it is noted that the stream is crossed by the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route (PB), Alternative Interior Route (I) or both. For example, "3.7 mi S MP 167.7-PB" indicates that the sampling location is 3.7 miles south of milepost 167.7 along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route.

Assessment

Within each major division of the catalogue, a general description of the waterbodies is included, followed by individual assessments on subsequent pages. Where information is insufficient (eg., the Inshore Section), individual assessments are omitted.

Fish

1. Sources are numbered to correspond to accompanying list of references--eg., where the number 1 appears as the source of data, the information was obtained from Aquatic Environments Limited data files.

2. Sampling sites are indicated by a letter (A,B,C, etc.) for stream locations and by a number (1-40) for coastal locations. The approximate locations of these sites are marked on the map listed in the Waterbody section for each stream.

Benthic Invertebrates

1. Benthic invertebrates were collected from the stream bottom with a standard Surber Sampler (9 threads/cm). Most sample collections consisted of three replicates at both 7-10 cm (3-4 inch) and 25-30 cm (10-12 inch) depths in a single riffle for a total of 6 Surber Samples at each locality. In some cases only three Surbers were taken because the stream was too shallow to allow the 25-30 cm (10-12 inch) samples to be taken.

2. The samples were identified and counted in the laboratory. Collections containing numerous organisms were sub-sampled by first picking out the larger specimens and then diluting the sample by a known amount. An aliquot was then removed for the sub-sample. Organisms in the aliquot were counted and the total for the entire sample was calculated by direct proportion.

3. The unbracketed number is the mean number of organisms per square foot found in samples taken at a specific site. The bracketed number is the standard error of the mean. Total numbers of benthic invertebrates are given as no./ft² and no./m². Small differences between the given total number of invertebrates and the sum of invertebrates in listed taxa result from rounding-off numbers in computation.

4. The letter P indicates that a particular organism was present though no quantitative data are available.

5. Locations are indicated by the same method used in the Fish section.

Water Chemistry and Winter Conditions

1. Except where otherwise indicated, the following units are used in the catalogue:

| | |
|--|-------------------------------|
| depth | meters |
| temperature | °C |
| conductivity | micromhos/cm |
| turbidity | Jackson Turbidity Units (JTU) |
| suspended sediments | ml/l (Imhoff Cone) |
| salinity | parts per thousand |
| discharge | m ³ /sec |
| pH | pH units |
| dissolved oxygen (D.O.) | mg/l |
| alkalinity | mg/l |
| hardness | mg/l |
| anions and cations: | mg/l |
| HCO ₃ ⁻ , SO ₄ ⁼ , Cl ⁻ , PO ₄ ⁼ , | |
| SiO ₂ , Ca ⁺⁺ , Mg ⁺⁺ , Na ⁺ , Fe ⁺⁺ , Mn ⁺⁺) | |

2. When a range of values is given, the number of samples on which the range is based follows as a bracketed number.

3. Of the water chemistry credited to Reference Source 1

- a) all oxygen, pH, alkalinity, hardness measurements (Hach Kit model DR-EL), conductivity (Beckman Conductivity Meter Model RA-2A), salinity and temperatures were taken in the field. Turbidities (Hellige Turbidometer Model TR 3000), suspended sediments by volume (Imhoff Cone) and water velocities for discharge measurements (Gurley Pygmy Current Meter) were also measured.
- b) detailed analysis of samples from groundwater sources (springs) was performed by Dr. R.O. van Everdingen, Hydrology Research Division, Water Resources Branch, Environment Canada, Calgary, Alberta.

4. Locations are indicated by the same method used in the Fish section.

LIST OF FISH SPECIES

| <u>Common Name</u> | <u>Scientific Name</u> | <u>Code</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Arctic char | <i>Salvelinus alpinus</i> | CHAR |
| grayling | <i>Thymallus arcticus</i> | GRAY |
| lake trout | <i>Salvelinus namaycush</i> | LKTR |
| round whitefish | <i>Prosopium cylindraceum</i> | RDWT |
| broad whitefish | <i>Coregonus nasus</i> | BDWT |
| humpback whitefish | <i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i> | HMWT |
| longnose sucker | <i>Catostomus catostomus</i> | LNSK |
| Arctic cisco | <i>Coregonus autumnalis</i> | ARCS |
| least cisco | <i>Coregonus sardinella</i> | LSCS |
| four-horned sculpin | <i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i> | FHSC |
| burbot | <i>Lota lota</i> | BURB |
| ninespine stickleback | <i>Pungitius pungitius</i> | NNST |
| northern pike | <i>Esox lucius</i> | PIKE |
| Arctic cod | <i>Boreogadus saida</i> | ARCD |
| slimy sculpin | <i>Cottus cognatus</i> | SLSC |
| pink salmon | <i>Oncorhynchus gorbuscha</i> | PINK |
| chum salmon | <i>Oncorhynchus keta</i> | CHUM |
| Arctic flounder | <i>Liopsetta glacialis</i> | ARFL |



PLATE 1: Braided mountain stream (Okpilak River) flowing across the Arctic Coastal Plain.



PLATE 2: Headwaters of Kongakut River in the Brooks Mountain Range.



PLATE 3: Delta of the Shaviovik River.



PLATE 4: Setting gillnet in a coastal lake (North Slope Lake #6).



PLATE 5: Tundra Stream (Weir Creek) flowing into a braided mountain stream (Kavik River) on the North Slope.



PLATE 6: Seining in a tundra stream (Weir Creek), Beaufort Sea Drainage.



PLATE 7: Chandalar Valley, Yukon River Drainage.



PLATE 8: Strangle Woman Creek, Porcupine River Drainage.

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WATER BODY**INSHORE HABITATS**

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

Aquatic habitats in a variety of inshore areas (Plate 3) are included in this section: ocean, coastal and inland beaches, lagoons, spits and stream mouths. Sampling stations (numbered 1-40) were generally in shallow waters within two miles of the shoreline.

In this region, the inshore areas become ice-free in mid- or late June. Salinities are often low.

Four fish species are common in the inshore habitat: Arctic char, Arctic cisco, least cisco and four-horned sculpin. Grayling are occasionally caught when salinities are low. The inshore habitat is an important feeding area for these fishes. Amphipods, isopods, euphasids, coelenterates and chaetognaths are abundant during the summer months. Winter utilization of inshore habitats by fish is not known, although it is suspected that some areas, especially the deltas of large rivers, may be important to overwintering fish.

Sensitive May to November.

WATER BODY

FOGGY ISLAND

Approx. lat. 70°15'15" N long. 147°45'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources 1,17

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

X

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catostomus catostomus

Coregonus nosus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

X

Coregonus sardinella

X

Boreogadus saida

X (in char stomachs)

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

1

Date

8 Nov 73

Location

1

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Salinity

9.2

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

Source 1
 Date 23 Aug 73
 Loc. 1
 Fish caught CHAR, ARCS

WATER BODY

UNNAMED ISLAND (near Kadleroshilik River)

Approx. lat. 70°12'30" N long. 147°32'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2

ASSESSMENT

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | X |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

1

Date

23 Aug 73

Loc.

2

Fish caught

CHAR

FHSC

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAGOON (near Shaviovik River)

Approx. lat. 70°10'45" N long. 147°13'00" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2, Plate 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|----------------------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | olpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | X |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindroceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |
| Boreogadus | saida | | x (in char stomachs) | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Aug 73 | 28 Aug 73 |
| Location | 3 | 3 |
| Temperature | | 6 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | high |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 19 | 5.6 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopeidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Aug 73 | 28 Aug 73 |
| Location | 3 | 3 |
| Fish caught | CHAR | CHAR |
| | ARCS | ARCS |
| | LSCS | LSCS |

WATER BODY

TIGVARIK ISLAND

Approx. lat. 70°12'30" N long. 147°09'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 73
 Location 4
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 6.6
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Al

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 73
 Location 4
 Fish caught CHAR
 ARCS

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAGOON (near Bullen Point)

Approx. lat. 70°10'30" N long. 146°46'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | | | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | | | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | | | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | | | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | | | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |
| Boreogadus | saida | | | x (in char stomachs) | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 16 Jul 73
 Location 5
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 5.2
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematodo
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

Source 1
 Date 16 Jul 73
 Location 5
 Fish caught CHAR

WATER BODY

POINT GORDON

Approx. lat. 70°14'00" N long. 146°37'00" WNearest milepost _____ Mop number 2

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quodricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Source | | |
| Date | 16 Jul 73 | 16 Jul 73 |
| Location | 6 (outside spit) | 6 (inside spit) |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopidae |
| Unidentified |

| |
|---------------|
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |

| | |
|-------|----------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 |

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 16 Jul 73 |
| Location | 6 inside spit |
| Fish caught | CHAR |
| | FHSC |

WATER BODY

ALASKA ISLAND

Approx. lat. 70°14'00" N long. 146°34'00" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 30 Aug 73
 Location 7 (outside spit)
 Temperature 4.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity low
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 16.4
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Co | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

Source 1
 Date 30 Aug 73
 Loc. 7 (outside spit)
 Fish caught CHAR

WATER BODY

POINT HOPSON (Lagoon and offshore)

Approx. lat. 70°11'00" N long. 146°32'00" WNearest milepost _____ Mop number 2

ASSESSMENT

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | X | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |
| Boreogadus saida | | | X | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 30 Aug 73
 Location 8 (offshore)
 Temperature 3.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity low
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 15.2
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

1

Date

30 Aug 73

Location

8 (offshore)

Fish caught

CHAR

1

30 Aug 73

8 (lagoon)

FHSC

NNST

ARCD

WATER BODY

NORTH STAR ISLAND

Approx. lat. 70°13'15" N long. 146°19'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeoformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

1

Date

16 Jul 73

Location

9

Fish caught

CHAR

WATER BODY

UNNAMED POINT (near Staines River)

Approx. lat. 70°08'45" N long. 146°04'00" WNearest milepost _____ Mop number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | X | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

1

Date

23 Aug 73

Location

10

Fish caught

CHAR

ARCS

LSCS

WATER BODY

FLAXMAN ISLAND

Approx. lat. 70°11'00" N long. 146°00'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources

1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| Source | 14 | 1 |
| Date | 29 Jul 70 | 30 Aug 73 |
| Location | 1 mi off east | 11 |
| Temperature | tip of Island | 2.0 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 9.5 | 15.8 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptero
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 15 Jul 73 | 30 Aug 73 |
| Location | 12 | 11 |
| Fish caught | CHAR | CHAR |
| | | ARCS |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAGOON (off Staines River)

Approx. lat. 70°09'15" N long. 145°55'00" WNearest milepost _____ Mop number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namoycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

Source

Date

Location

Fish caught

1

30 Aug 73

13

CHAR

WATER BODY BROWNLOW POINTApprox. lat. 70°07'15" N long. 145°49'00"WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1, 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 14 | 14 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Date | 29 Jul 70 | 29 Jul 70 | 30 Aug 73 |
| Location | 14 | 15 | 14 (between islands) |
| Temperature | | | 10.5 |
| Conductivity | | | |
| pH | | | |
| D.O. | | | |
| Turbidity | | | moderate |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | 1.0 | 3.0 | <1.4 |
| Hardness | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| Source | 14 | 14 | 1 |
|-------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Date | 29 Jul 70 | 29 Jul 70 | 30 Aug 73 |
| Location | 14 | 15 | 14 (between islands) |
| Fish caught | CHAR ARCS FHSC | CHAR FHSC | CHAR |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAGOON (off Canning River near Mud Island)

Approx. lat. 70°06'00" N long. 145°37'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 2**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|---------------------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | X | | | |
| Boreogadus saida | | x(in char stomachs) | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 8 Nov 73 |
| Location | 19 (open water channel) |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | -1.0 |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Salinity | 8.5 |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

Date

Location

Fish caught

1

15 Jul 73

20

CHAR

RDWT

BDWT

GRAY

1

18 Aug 73

20

CHAR

FHSC

LSCS

1

24 Aug 73

17

CHAR

1

21 Sept 73

16

none

1

21 Sept 73

18

CHAR

ARCS

FHSC

1

21 Sept 73

19

none

WATER BODY KONGANEVIK POINT

 Approx. lat. 70°01'00" N long. 145°10'00" W

 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 2
ASSESSMENT**FISH**

 Sources 1,14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 27 Jul 70 | 29 Jul 70 |
| Location | 22 | 21 |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopeidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 70 | 29 Jul 70 | 11 Jul 73 |
| Location | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| Fish caught | CHAR | CHAR | CHAR |
| | ARCS | ARCS | |
| | FHSC | | |

WATER BODY OCEAN (off Katakturuk River)

 Approx. lat. 69°59'00" N long. 145°02'00" W

 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3
ASSESSMENT
FISH
Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Sources | 1,16 |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | 23 (1 mi offshore) |
| Snow depth | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0.05 |
| Water depth | 1.7 |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | -2.0 |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | 7.8 (@ 25°C) |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | 47,800 (@ 25°C) |
| Salinity | 8.5 |
| Comments | seal airhole; continued in water chemistry section |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source 1,16

Date 7 Nov 73

Location Ocean (1 mi off Katakturuk River mouth)

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|-----|------|--------|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 377 | 1213 | 10,000 | 720 | - | - | 173.2 | 0.0 | 1140 | 18,500 | 0.8 | 0.04 | - | 1.0 | 32125 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

SIMPSON COVE

Approx. lat. 69°59' N long. 144°45' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 14
 Date 27 Jul 70
 Location 24
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 15.5
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriapidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source 14
 Date 27 Jul 70
 Location 24
 Fish caught CHAR
 ARCS

WATER BODY

ANDERSON POINT

Approx. lat. 70°02' N long. 144°28' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Source | 14 |
| Date | 26 Jul 70 |
| Location | 25 |
| Temperature | |
| Conductivity | |
| pH | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | |
| Salinity | 17.0 |
| Hardness | |
| Alkalinity | |

[illegible]

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

| | |
|-------|----------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 |

| | |
|-------------|-----------|
| Source | 14 |
| Date | 26 Jul 70 |
| Location | 25 |
| Fish caught | CHAR |
| | ARCS |
| | FHSC |

WATER BODY

BARTER ISLAND (Float Plane Cove)

Approx. lat. 70°08' N long. 143°36' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Date | 21 Jul 70 | 25 Jul 70 | 26 Jul 70 | 28 Jul 70 |
| Location | 26(inside reef) | 26(outside) | 26(outside west tip) | 26(inside west tip) |
| Temperature | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| pH | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | 14.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 15.0 |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopidae |
| Unidentified |

| |
|---------------|
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| Source | 14 |
| Date | 25 Jul 70 |
| Location | 26 (outside reef) |
| Fish caught | CHAR |
| | FHSC |

WATER BODY

JAGO SPIT

Approx. lat. 70°09' N long. 143°17' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 25 Jul 70 | 25 Jul 70 |
| Location | 27 (inside spit) | 27 (outside spit) |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 8.0 | 32.0 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopsidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

| | | |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 25 Jul 70 | 25 Jul 70 |
| Location | 27 (inside spit) | 27 (outside spit) |
| Fish caught | CHAR | none |
| | ARCS | |

WATER BODY

ORUKTALIK LAGOON

Approx. lat. 70°04' N long. 142°53' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 14
 Date 24 Jul 70
 Location 28 (1/4 mi outside entrance)
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 5.0
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

Source 14
 Date 25 Jul 70
 Location 28 (inside reef)
 Fish caught CHAR
 ARCS

WATER BODY

POKOK BAY REEF

Approx. lat. 69°59'30" N long. 142°33' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 24 Jul 70 | 24 Jul 70 |
| Location | 29(Outside reef) | 29(inside reef) |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | | |
|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 24 Jul 70 | 24 Jul 70 |
| Location | 29(outside reef) | 29 (inside reef) |
| Fish caught | CHAR | CHAR |
| | ARCS | ARCS |

WATER BODY ANGUN POINTApprox. lat. 69°51' N long. 142°21' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 14 | 14 | 14 |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Date | 22 Jul 70 | 23 Jul 70 | 23 Jul 70 |
| Location | 30 (inside east end) | 30 | 30 (3/4 mi outside point) |
| Temperature | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| pH | | | |
| D.O. | | | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 |
| Hardness | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopidae |
| Unidentified |

| |
|---------------|
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |

| | |
|-------|----------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 |

| | | |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 23 Jul 70 | 24 Jul 70 |
| Location | 30 | 30 (reef at Angun Lagoon) |
| Fish caught | ARCS | CHAR ARCS |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CREEKS (near Nuvagapak Point)

Approx. lat. 69°54' N long. 142°21' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Solinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

Date

Location

14

29 Jun 70

32 (small creek and
lake at Nuvagapak Pt.)

FHSC

NNST

14

30 Jun 70

31 (small creek 1 mi
W of Nuvagapak Pt.)

FHSC

NNST

WATER BODY

NUVAGAPAK POINT

Approx. lat. 69°53' N long. 142°18' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 22 Jul 70 | 23 Jul 70 | 20 Aug 70 | 21 Aug 70 | 21 Aug 70 | 28 Aug 70 |
| Location | 33 (inside reef) | 33 | 33 | 33 (inside reef) | 33 (outside reef) | 33 |
| Temperature | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | |
| Salinity | 1.0 | 2.0 | 22.0 | 26.0 | 29.0 | 19.0 |
| Hardness | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ |
| | | | | | | CO ₃ |
| | | | | | | SO ₄ |
| | | | | | | Cl |
| | | | | | | F |
| | | | | | | NO ₃ |
| | | | | | | PO ₄ |
| | | | | | | SiO ₂ |
| | | | | | | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| Source | |
| Date | |
| Location | |
| Method | |
| No. samples | |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 |

| | | | |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 22 Jul 70 | 20 Aug 70 | 7 Sept 70 |
| Location | 33 (inside reef) | 33 | 33 |
| Fish caught | CHAR ARCS | CHAR ARCS | CHAR ARCS FHSC |

WATER BODY

KOGOTPAK RIVER MOUTH

Approx. lat. 69°51'45" N long. 142°15'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 22 Jul 70 | 22 Jul 70 |
| Location | 34 | 1 mi West of site 34 |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | |
|-------------|--------------|
| Source | 14 |
| Date | 22 Jul 70 |
| Location | 34 |
| Fish caught | CHAR FHSC |

WATER BODY

AICHILIK RIVER MOUTH

Approx. lat. 69°51' N long. 142°07' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeoformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus sardinello | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

14

Date

20-25 Jun 70

14

25 Aug 70

14

4 Sept 70

Location

35

35

35

Fish caught

CHAR

CHAR

CHAR

GRAY

ARCS

FHSC

FHSC

WATER BODY

EKAJSRAK RIVER MOUTH

Approx. lat. 69°50' N long. 142°03' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Cotastomus catastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source

Date

Location

Fish caught

14

26-27 Jun 70

36

GRAY

CHAR

14

3 Jul 70

36

GRAY

WATER BODY

SIKU LAGOON

Approx. lat. 69°49' N long. 141°43' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources 14

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | X |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | X | Liopsetta glacialis | | X |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | 38 |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | 0.44 |
| Water depth | 0.44 |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | 2.7 |
| Suspend. sed. | 0 |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 14
 Date 6 Jul 70
 Location 37
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 1.0
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Source | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Date | 3 Jul 70 | 6 Jul 70 | 7 Jul 70 | 8 Jul 70 |
| Location | 40(Pigokraluk Pt. Reef - inside) | 37 | 39(Raluk Reef- inside) | 38(inside reef) |
| Fish caught | CHAR ARCS GRAY ARFL FHSC | GRAY CHAR | GRAY CHAR ARCS ARFL FHSC | CHAR ARCS FHSC |

NORTH SLOPE LAKES

WATER BODY

NORTH SLOPE LAKES

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

The characteristics of North Slope Lakes (Plate 4) are highly variable. They range from small bodies of water devoid of fish to large lakes with permanent fish populations. Lakes in the Canning River drainage (except in the delta region) are presented in the section "Canning Lakes". The other 44 lakes sampled are of three general types:

1) Mountain Lakes. There are relatively few lakes in the northern portion of the Brooks Range (Wahoo, Porcupine, Schrader and Peter Lakes). These tend to be deep lakes containing Arctic char or lake trout. All but the "Canning Lakes" are located away from the pipeline route.

2) Coastal Plain Lakes. Between the Sagavanirktok and Canning Rivers, in the Teshekpuk Section of the Arctic Coastal Plain, bodies of water are numerous. Most are small, shallow tundra ponds which contain only a limited fish fauna. Ninespine sticklebacks are often the only species present, but grayling are occasionally found. Most of these lakes, however, support no fish due to their susceptibility to freeze-up completely in the winter.

3) Coastal Lakes. Several lakes near or open to the ocean contain whitefishes, ciscoes and other species. Some of these lakes may serve as summer feeding areas and others may be deep enough to support permanent fish populations.



WATER BODY

UNNAMED COASTAL PLAIN LAKES (see below)

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 4
ASSESSMENT

The following is a list of 27 small, shallow tundra lakes on the Coastal Plain between the Sagavanirktok and Canning Rivers. They do not appear to contain fish populations. The lakes were fished by gillnet and/or seine, but no fish were caught. Although these lakes, and the many other similar shallow lakes in the area, are within the pipeline corridors, they appear to be a low risk area.

| Lake # | (Source) | Location | Date | Method |
|--------|----------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| #92 | (1) | 70°01'30" N, 149°39' W | 20 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #79 | (1) | 70°04'30" N, 147°07' W | 23 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #62 | (1) | 69°59'45" N, 147°40'00" W | 20 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #61 | (1) | 69°58'00" N, 147°35'45" W | 20 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #44 | (1) | 70°04'45" N, 147°23'30" W | 24 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #60 | (1) | 69°57'45" N, 147°15'30" W | 20 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #63 | (1) | 69°45'30" N, 147°13'00" W | 8 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #16 | (1) | 69°45' N, 146°52' W | 23,31 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #188 | (1) | 69°56'15" N, 147°02'30" W | 18 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #15 | (1) | 69°34'30" N, 146°51'30" W | 12 Jul 73 | seine |
| #53 | (1) | 70°02'45" N, 146°44'00" W | 15 Sep 73 | seine |
| #6 * | (1) | 70°06'15" N, 146°44'30" W | 4 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #50 | (1) | 70°06'30" N, 146°44' W | 10 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #54 | (1) | 70°01'15" N, 146°39'00" W | 15 Sep 73 | seine |
| #68 | (1) | 69°38'45" N, 145°59'15" W | 13 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #27 | (1) | 69°38' N, 146°39' W | 30 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #52 | (1) | 70°06'30" N, 146°32'00" W | 10 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #55 | (1) | 69°21'30" N, 146°17'30" W | 5 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #51 | (1) | 70°08'30" N, 146°07' W | 10 Aug 73 | gillnet |
| #11 | (1) | 70°08'00" N, 145°48'00" W | 9 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #7 | (1) | 70°06'30" N, 145°43'00" W | 8 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #2 | (1) | 70°03'45" N, 145°35'30" W | 3 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #4 | (1) | 70°03' N, 145°31'30" W | 3,4 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #9 | (1) | 70°01'30" N, 145°31'30" W | 8 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #13 | (1) | 70°01'30" N, 145°27' W | 9 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #14 | (1) | 70°00'15" N, 145°20' W | 8 Jul 73 | gillnet |
| #10 | (1) | 70°00'45" N, 145°25' W | 8 Jul 73 | gillnet |

* shown in Plate 4.

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|----------|--|--|--|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Date | 13 Jul 72 | | | | | 8 Jul 73 | | | | | 24 Jul 73 | | | | |
| Location | Lake #68 | | | | | Lake #7 | | | | | Lake #10 | | | | |
| Temperature | 17.5 | | | | | 10.6 | | | | | 4.5 | | | | |
| Conductivity | 23 | | | | | | | | | | 17.5 | | | | |
| pH | 7.0 | | | | | 8.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 9.6 | | | | | | | | | | 11.2 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | moderate | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | 1.2 | | | | |
| Hardness | 34 | | | | | 90 | | | | | 185 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 85 | | | | | 95 | | | | | 95 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptero
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED COASTAL PLAIN LAKES (see below)

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____
ASSESSMENT

This list of 7 lakes differs from that on the previous page in that ninespine sticklebacks, and only ninespine sticklebacks, were caught. These are also small, shallow tundra lakes on the Coastal Plain between the Sagavanirktok and Canning Rivers.

| Lake # | (source) | Location | Date | Method |
|--------|----------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| #78 | (1) | 70°04'30" N, 147°56' W | 23 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #20 | (1) | 70°04'15" N, 147°61' W | 23 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #26 | (1) | 70°06'15" N, 147°31' W | 24 Jul 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #25 | (1) | 69°43'45" N, 146°41'30" W | 3 Jul 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #459 | (1) | 69°54' N, 146°36' W | 20, 30 Aug 73 | gillnet, seine |
| #36 | (1) | 69°45'15" N, 146°34' W | 16 Jul 72 | gillnet, seine |
| #24 | (1) | 69°57' N, 146°36' W | 31 Aug 73 | seine |

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Sources | | |
| Date | 31 May 73 | 27 Sep 73 |
| Location | Lake #459 | Lake #36 |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | 1.1-1.24+ (2) | |
| Water depth | 0 (1) | |
| Discharge | | |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 20 Aug 73 | 23 Aug 73 | 23 Aug 73 |
| Location | Lake #459 | Lake #78 | Lake #20 |
| Temperature | 13.0 | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 10.4 | 10.8 |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 130 | 110 | 90 |
| Alkalinity | 110 | 85 | 70 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE (#21 - 1)

Approx. lat. 70°05' N long. 148°11' WNearest milepost 7.5 mi S MP 14-PBMap number 4**ASSESSMENT**

Lake #21 supports a large population of ninespine sticklebacks. A single grayling was caught in a gillnet set on August 23, 1973.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 23 Aug 73
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH 8.3
 D.O. 10.4
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 35
 Alkalinity 30

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

CACHE ONE LAKE

Approx. lat. 69°18'00" N long. 147°26'30" WNearest milepost 36 mi S MP 46.5 - I Map number 4**ASSESSMENT**

Cache One Lake is a shallow, tundra lake in the foothills near the Echooka River. Grayling and ninespine sticklebacks were caught.

The lake is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 1 Aug 72
 Location
 Temperature 15
 Conductivity 80
 pH 9.0
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 40
 Alkalinity 68

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE (Shaviovik River Delta - #100-1)
 Approx. lat. 70°11'00" N long. 147°15'30" W
 Nearest milepost 10 mi N MP 37.6 Map number 4

ASSESSMENT

This lake, located in the delta of the Shaviovik River, has an open channel to the ocean. It is likely that the ciscoes caught here would overwinter elsewhere.

The lake is not on the pipeline route nor near any coastal staging areas.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | X | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | X | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 28 Aug 73
 Location
 Temperature 6.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity 5.4
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY**WAHOO LAKE**Approx. lat. 69°01'30" N long. 146°56'00" WNearest milepost 54 mi S MP 60 - I Map number not shown**ASSESSMENT**

Wahoo lake supports a population of lake trout. The lake is located in the headwaters of the Echooka River, approximately 20 miles from the Interior Pipeline Route.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | X | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 1 Aug 72
 Location
 Temperature 12
 Conductivity 142.5
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 10.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 80
 Alkalinity 50

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY**PORCUPINE LAKE**Approx. lat. 68°47'15" N long. 146°26'00" WNearest milepost 22 mi W MP 145-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Porcupine Lake, one of the larger lakes in the study area, lies at an elevation of 3100 feet. Emergent vegetation is abundant near the inlet and outlet streams and in other shallow areas. Littoral substrates consist primarily of small stones, sand, silt and organic matter.

The lake supports a resident population of Arctic char and possibly grayling. Fishing and possible water removal should be carefully regulated. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | ? | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 3 Apr 73
 Location 100 m off S bank
 Snow depth 0.5
 Ice depth 1.5
 Water depth 1.6-1.65 (2)
 Discharge
 Temperature 0
 D.O. 12.2
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH 7.5
 Alkalinity 30
 Hardness 65
 Conductivity 125

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|--------------------|-----------|------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 21 Jul 70 | 14 Jun 72 | 26 Jul 73 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | outlet | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 10 | | 12.5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (see below) | lake ice-covered | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | except around edge | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 21 Jul 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Outlet | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Co | Mg | Na | K | Fe * | Mn* | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 21.0 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 1.2 | <25 | <6 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sr*:120; Ba*:16; Al*:9.4; Pb*:5.2; Ga*:<0.1; Cd*:<1; Co*:<0.05; Zn*:110 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclod
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

* parts per billion

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE, CANNING DELTA (#5 - 1)
 Approx. lat. 70°07'45" N long. 145°57'50" W
 Nearest milepost 14 mi N MP 72- PB Map number 4

ASSESSMENT

Lake #5, located in the Canning delta, is open to the ocean. Grayling and Arctic flounder were caught here.

The lake is not near any coastal staging areas.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | Liopsetta glacialis | | X |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING DELTA (#1 - 1)

Approx. lat. 70°02'45" N long. 145°43'00" WNearest milepost 15.5 mi N MP 78.5Map number 4**ASSESSMENT**

Lake #1, located in the Canning delta, contained grayling and two species of whitefish. The large amount of surface ice remaining on the lake in early July suggests that the lake is relatively deep.

The lake is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources

1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Caregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Caregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Caregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 3 Jul 73
 Location
 Temperature 4.0
 Conductivity
 pH 8.0
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 75
 Alkalinity 70
 50% ice cover

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING DELTA (#12 - 1)

Approx. lat. 70°00'45" N long. 145°37'00" WNearest milepost 12 mi N MP 80- PB Map number 4**ASSESSMENT**

Lake #12 contained the most diverse fish fauna in lakes in the Canning delta. Arctic char, grayling and whitefishes were present. The lake has an open channel to the lower Canning River.

The lake is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus orcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING DELTA (#8 - 1)

Approx. lat. 70°02'45" N long. 145°37'00" W
 Nearest milepost 13.5 mi N MP 80-PB Map number 4

ASSESSMENT

Lake #8, located in the Canning delta, contained Arctic char and round whitefish.

The lake is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeoformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | X | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 8 Jul 73
 Location
 Temperature 7.8
 Conductivity
 pH 8.2
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 65
 Alkalinity 70

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

LAKE SCHRADER

Approx. lat. 69°23'00" N long. 144°59'00" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

Lake Schrader is located in the headwaters of the Sadlerochit drainage. It is the largest (13.2 km²) and deepest (57 m) lake in this region. The lake supports permanent populations of Arctic char, grayling and lake trout. Salmonid fry were caught in Spawning Creek. A more detailed description of Lake Schrader is available in Source #7.

The lake is approximately 25 miles off the pipeline route. Angling pressure should be regulated.

FISH

Sources 1, 8

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | X | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeoformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 16 May 72
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments 100% ice cover

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|------------|------------------------------|---------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 15 Jul 59 | 15 Jul 59 | 15 Jul 59 | 15 Jul 72 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Spawning Creek | Coke Creek | Lake Peters-Schrader channel | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | 0.1 | 1.0 | 12.0 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 50% ice cover | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 24 Jul 59 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Schrader Lake surface | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe* | Mn* | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 7.2 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Sr*:40; Ba*:4.5; Al*:320; Cu*:5.3; Pb*:3.3; Ga*:<0.1; Cd*:3.3; Co*:<0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

* parts per billion

WATER BODY**LAKE PETERS**Approx. lat. 69°19'00" N long. 145°52'30" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

Lake Peters is located adjacent to Lake Schrader in the headwaters of the Sadlerochit drainage. It is a large (6.9 km²) and deep (50 m) lake, second only to Lake Schrader in this region. Arctic char, grayling and lake trout are present. A more detailed description of Lake Peters is available in Sources 7 and 8.

The lake is approximately 30 miles off the pipeline route. Angling pressure should be regulated.

FISH

Sources 8

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | X | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 8
 Date 8 Jun 52
 Location Lake Peters
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 1.06-1.08
 Water depth 0-36.6 (12)
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 8 | Cond. @ 25°C | HCO ₃ ⁻ | SO ₄ ⁼ | Cl ⁻ | Ca ⁺⁺ | Mg ⁺⁺ | Na ⁺ | K ⁺ | Si ₄ ⁺ |
|----------|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Date | 1961 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Lake Peters | 60 | 25.0 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.17 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Source | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 1961 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Precipitation @ Lake Peters | 8.1 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------|----|------|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Source | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 1961 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Inlet stream at camp, Loc. A | 97 | 35.0 | 19 | 0.2 | 12 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.28 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Source | 8 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 7 Jul 61 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Glacial stream entering Lake Peters | 11 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.06 |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Source | 7 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 2 Sep 59 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Surface Lake Peters | | | | | | | | | |

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | NH ₄ | NO ₃ | Sr | SiO ₂ | D.S. |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|------|------------------|------|
| 8.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 25 | 0 | 9.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.00 | 0.8 | 3.3 |

Cond. @ 25°C: 60.3; pH: 7.0

WATER BODY

OKPILAK LAKE

Approx. lat. 69°28'15" N long. 144°03'00" WNearest milepost 22.5 mi S MP 120-C Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

Okpilak Lake is located in the foothill region of the Okpilak River drainage. Additional water chemistry data on inlet streams and other small, unnamed streams in this area are presented in Source #2.

The lake is over 20 miles from the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esoc lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 2
 Date 14 Aug 59
 Location outlet stream
 Temperature 8.3
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source 2
 Date 14 Aug 59
 Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe* | Mn* | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 49 | 20 | | | | | | | | | |

Sn*: 11; Al*: 21; Pb*: 0.5; Ga*: <0.1; Cd*: <1; Co*: <0.05; Zn*: 18

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

* parts per billion

WATER BODY NORTH SLOPE STREAMSApprox. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

This section lists streams in Beaufort Sea drainages between Prudhoe Bay and the Alaskan/Canadian border (Plates 1,2,5,6). The Canning River, however, is listed separately in the following section of the catalogue.

The North Slope streams crossed by the proposed pipeline routes range in size from small tundra streams to large mountain rivers. These are described more fully in McCart et al. (1972) and Craig and McCart (1974b).

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WATER BODY**SAGAVANIRKTOK RIVER**Approx. lat. 70°14'15" N long. 148°20'30" WNearest milepost 8.5 M- PBMap number 2**ASSESSMENT**

The Sagavanirktok River is the largest river in the study area. It contains large populations of Arctic char and grayling, and 11 additional species of fish have been caught in the drainage. Considerable information is available for the river, particularly for the upstream regions (Sources 1,3,4,6,12,15,17,9,13).

The delta region of this river is an overwintering site for Arctic char and grayling. Throughout the winter, fish were reportedly taken near Deadhorse by sport fishermen. Construction workers also reported that small fish clogged their water pump at a location approximately 15 miles south of Deadhorse.

Additional information about the location of overwintering fish in the vicinity of the proposed pipeline crossing is needed. Sensitive year round.

FISHSources 1,3,4,6,12,15,17,9

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | X | Lota lota | | X |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Caregonus clupeaformis | X | X | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | X | X | Cottus cognatus | X | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis * | | | Oncorhynchus keta | | X |
| Coregonus sardinella * | | | Oncorhynchus gorbuscha | | X |
| * see inshore section | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Sources | 13 | 13 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 20 Nov 70 | 18 Mar 72 | 18 Apr 73 | 6 Nov 73 |
| Location | A | A | B | A |
| Snow depth | | | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Ice depth | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.3-0.5 | 0.45 |
| Water depth | | | 0 | 0.35 |
| Discharge | | 0.05 | 0 | |
| Temperature | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| D.O. | 8.0 | | 0 | |
| Turbidity | | | | 3.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | 7.4 | 7.7 | | |
| Alkalinity | 95 | | | |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | | | | |
| Chlorophyll "a" | | 0 µg/l | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 13
 Date 6 Sept 70
 Location A
 Temperature 1.0
 Conductivity 223
 pH 8.2
 D.O. 13.3
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

KADLEROSHILIK RIVER

Approx. lat. 70°05'30" N long. 147°39' WNearest milepost 27.5-PB Map number 2**ASSESSMENT**

In its upper reaches the Kadleroshilik River is a meandering stream with highly stained water, and in the lower reaches the stream is braided. Small numbers of grayling and other fishes have been caught. The stream freezes solid near the pipeline crossings during winter.

Sensitive May to November.

FISH

Sources 1,9

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|------------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis * | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | Cottidae | | X |
| Coregonus sardinella * | | | | | |

* see inshore section

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Date | 18 Apr 73 | 19 Apr 73 | 4 Nov 73 |
| Location | B | C | C |
| Snow depth | 1.6-2.0(2) | 0.6-1.9(3) | 0.46-0.5(2) |
| Ice depth | 0.6-1.0(2) | 0.6-0.9(3) | 0.6 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | |
| D.O. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | |
| Hardness | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 3 Jul 72 | 5 Aug 72 | 5 Aug 72 | 5 Aug 72 | 20 Sept 72 | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | C | D | A | B | A-C | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 14.0 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 110 | 185 | 170 | 175 | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | minimal | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 103 | 80 | 65 | 70 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 103 | 154 | 137 | 137 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | mostly frozen | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF SHAVIOVIK RIVER

Approx. lat. 70°04'30" N long. 147°31' WNearest milepost MP 31- PBMap number 2**ASSESSMENT**

This Shaviovik tributary is a meandering tundra stream characterized by deep pools and shallow riffles. Substrate consists primarily of organic matter and silt.

During the open water period, ninespine sticklebacks are abundant. A single juvenile Arctic char was also caught near the stream mouth. It is unlikely that there is any winter flow in the stream.

Sensitive June through October.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | olpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nosus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | X |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cagnatus | X |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|------------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 27 Sept 73 |
| Location | A |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | low |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | no ice cover yet |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 19 Aug 73
 Location A
 Temperature 8.5
 Conductivity
 pH 7.6
 D.O. 10.4
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 75
 Alkalinity 65

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

SHAVIOVIK RIVER
 Approx. lat. 70°02'15" N long. 147°27' W
 Nearest milepost 36.5- PB Map number 2

ASSESSMENT

The Shaviovik River is a braided, mountain stream with a gravel and sand substrate. Grayling and char utilize this river for spawning and rearing. A single overwintering area is located approximately 2 miles upstream of the Alternative Interior Route crossing. This area is sensitive the year round.

The pipeline route crosses the Shaviovik River at a location which freezes solid during the winter. On November 3, 1973 there was flowing water at the crossing, but it was frozen solid when drilled on April 18, 1973. Effective erosion control is necessary.

FISH

Sources 1,3,5

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,16 |
|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|---|
| Date | 11 Apr 73 | 18 Apr 73 | 19 Apr 73 | 3 Nov 73 | 3 Nov 73 |
| Location | D (spring) | B | C | C | D (spring) |
| Snow depth | 0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.01 | 0.25 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0.3-0.6(2) | 0.3-0.5(2) | 0.2-0.42(10) | 0 |
| Water depth | 0.12-0.48(6) | 0 | 0 | | 0.01-0.44(10) |
| Discharge | 0.48 | 0 | 0 | 0.77 | 0.81 |
| Temperature | 1.5 | | | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| D.O. | 7.0 | | | 9.8 | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | | | | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0 | 0 |
| pH | 7.3 | | | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| Alkalinity | 50 | | | | |
| Hardness | 70 | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | 256 (@ 25°C) |
| Comments | | | | | continued in water chemistry section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 31 May 72 | 3 Jul 72 |
| Location | | E |
| Temperature | | 13 |
| Conductivity | | 155 |
| pH | | 7.5 |
| D.O. | | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | 137 |
| Alkalinity | | 137 |

river open
and turbid

Source 1,16
Date 3 Nov 73
Location D (spring)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 45.0 | 4.3 | 1.3 | 0.5 | - | - | 140.3 | 0.0 | 14.0 | 1.1 | <.05 | 0.15 | - | 3.7 | 210.3 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

JUNIPER CREEK (TRIBUTARY TO SHAVIOVIK RIVER)
 Approx. lat. 69°39'30" N long. 147°44'45"W
 Nearest milepost 21 mi S MP 37.5-1 Map number 2

ASSESSMENT

Juniper Creek is a braided tributary of the Shaviovik River. Although our data suggest that this creek is not an important fish area, grayling have been caught in the middle reaches of the stream.

This creek probably freezes solid during the winter. It is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |
| | | | | Esox lucius | | |
| | | | | Lota lota | | |
| | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------------------|----------|
| Date | 7 Nov 72 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | G | G |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | | |
| Water depth | | 0 |
| Discharge | negligible | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | almost frozen solid | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| WATER ANALYSIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Date | 31 May 72 | | | | | 7 June 72 | | | | | 20 Sep 72 | | | | |
| Location | F-G | | | | | F | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | 63 | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | 7.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | high | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | 68 | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | 68 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Juniper and Fin Creek open and turbid | | | | | | | | | | Juniper and Fin Creek almost frozen | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

KAVIK RIVER

Approx. lat. 70°02' N long. 147°18' W
 Nearest milepost 49.5-PB Map number 2, Plate 5

ASSESSMENT

The Kavik River is a braided mountain stream with a gravel and sand substrate. It is a spawning, rearing and overwintering area for Arctic char and grayling. Two spring-fed overwintering areas are located at Stations J and K. These areas are sensitive the year round.

Both pipeline routes cross this river and the Alternative Interior Route parallels it for approximately 30 miles. The Kavik River at the stream crossings is frozen solid during the winter months. Low risk area for the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route, but a moderate risk area for the Alternative Interior Route due to the distance paralleling the stream. Effective erosion control measures are necessary. Possible water removal or angling in the vicinity of Stations J and K should be closely regulated.

FISH

Sources 1, 3, 6, 5

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1,5,16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|----------------------|
| Date | 31 May 72 | 5 Nov 72 | Apr 11 73 | 18 Apr 73 | 20 May 73 | 25 May 73 |
| Location | A-G | J(spring) | G | D | G | G |
| Snow depth | | | | | 0.02-0.30(10) | |
| Ice depth | | | 0.5-1.0(2) | 1 | 0.15-0.37(10) | |
| Water depth | | | 0 | | 0 | |
| Discharge | | | 0 | | | 0.692 |
| Temperature | | 0.0 | 0 | | | 0 |
| D.O. | | 10.8 | 0 | | | 10.2 |
| Turbidity | | | | | | 3.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | 0 |
| pH | | | | | | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | 95 |
| Hardness | | | | | | 75 |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| Comments | river open and turbid | continued in water chemistry section | | | | mostly flow over ice |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 3 Jun 72 | 7 Jun 72 | 30 Jun 72 | 24 Aug 72 | 29 May 73 | 11 Jun 73 | 14 Jul 73 |
| Location | K(spring) | H | K(spring) | K(spring) | G | G | G |
| Temperature | 4.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 10.0 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 11.5 |
| Conductivity | | 19 | 160 | - | | | |
| pH | | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| D.O. | | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 13.0 | |
| Turbidity | low | low | low | low | 35 | 65 | 5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | 0.1 | 0.38 | 0.0 |
| Discharge | | 1.63 | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 17 | 171 | 75 | 75 | 45 | 100 |
| Alkalinity | | 17 | 137 | 55 | 100 | 35 | 110 |

(continued)

Source 1,4,16

Date 5 Nov 72

Location K(spring)

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 47.9 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | - | - | 146.4 | 0.0 | 18.4 | 0.2 | 0.32 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | 220.9 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|----------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Date | June 15 73 | 7 Jul 73 | 16 Jul 73 | 28 Jul 73 | 17 Aug 73 |
| Location | G | G | G | G | G |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 13.8(2.83) | 7.2(1.75) | 30.0(6.15) | 0.1(0.12) | 4.0(0.82) |
| Ephemeroptera | 69.8(20.62) | 1.2(0.37) | 13.0(3.46) | 0.7(0.30) | 13.3(2.73) |
| Diptera: | | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | 1.2(0.50) | | |
| Tipulidae | | | 0.3(0.19) | | |
| Chironomidae | 315.0(96.65) | 3.7(0.87) | 3.0(1.39) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.7(0.31) |
| Empididae | 3.7(0.69) | 0.2(0.15) | | | |
| Muscidae | | 0.2(0.15) | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | | | |
| Unidentified | | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Oligochaeta | 0.3(0.19) | 0.8(0.37) | 4.2(1.94) | 0.2(0.15) | 1.8(1.14) |
| Nematoda | | | | | |
| Arachnida | | 0.2(0.15) | 1.3(0.45) | | |
| Triclad | | | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Copepod | | | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 402.6(120.98) | | 54.5(6.29) | 1.2(0.71) | 19.3(4.86) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 4327.2 | 13.5(2.27) | 586.4 | 12.9 | 207.5 |
| | | 145.3 | | | |

WATER BODY

KAVIK RIVER (continued)

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 2
ASSESSMENT**FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Cotastomus catastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| Date | 29 May 73 | 31 May 73 | 31 May 73 | 31 May 73 | 30 Oct 73 | 31 Nov 73 | 31 Nov |
| Location | C | F | I | H | G | A | D |
| Snow depth | 0.15-0.4(5) | 0-0.55(8) | .7-1.4(4) | .2-.8(4) | | 0.03 | 0 |
| Ice depth | .21-.53(5) | 0-.12(8) | 0 | 0 | | .44-.46(4) | .34-.36 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | | | 1.5 | | |
| D.O. | | | | | 12.4 | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | | |
| Comments | melt water accumulating | melt water accumulating | melt water accum- | melt water ulating | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 22 Jul 73 | 4 Aug 73 | 8 Aug 73 | 21 Aug 73 | 31 Aug 73 | 15 Sept 73 |
| Location | K | G | K(spring) | G | J(spring) | G |
| Temperature | | 12.5 | 3.5 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 5.5 |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | 8.0 | | 8.4 |
| D.O. | | 10.2 | | 10.4 | | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | | 0.0 | low | 25 | low | |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.0 | | 0.05 | | |
| Discharge | | 4.62 | | | | 2.57 |
| Salinity | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 120 | | 95 | | 125 |
| Alkalinity | | 100 | | 85 | | 120 |
| Source | 1.6 m ice | | | | | |
| Date | depth at | | | | | |
| Location | aufeis | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ |
| | | | | | | CO ₃ |
| | | | | | | SO ₄ |
| | | | | | | Cl |
| | | | | | | F |
| | | | | | | NO ₃ |
| | | | | | | PO ₄ |
| | | | | | | SiO ₂ |
| | | | | | | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED KAVIK RIVER TRIBUTARY (WEIR CREEK - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°41'15" N long. 147°07'30" WNearest milepost 3.5 mi S MP 56-I Map number 2, Plates 5 and 6**ASSESSMENT**

This stream is a typical tundra stream with gravel, silt and sand substrates. The water is highly stained and some flooding occurs. In the lower reaches, the stream banks are unstable. This stream is principally used by grayling for spawning and rearing. A detailed description of this stream is given by Craig and Poulin (1974).

The stream freezes solid during the winter months. Sensitive May to October.

FISH

Sources 1, 5

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|
| Date | 11 Apr 73 | 11 Apr 73 | 11 Apr 73 | 29 May 73 | 29 May 73 | 4 Nov 73 |
| Location | A | B | C | A | B | A |
| Snow depth | 0.5-1(4) | 1(4) | 0 | 0.5-1.1(4) | 0.33-0.63(4) | 0.1 |
| Ice depth | 0.5(4) | 0.8(4) | 0 | 0.16-0.42(4) | 0.09-0.2(4) | 0.36-0.58(5) |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | | | | 0.0 |
| D.O. | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | 4.2 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | 0 |
| pH | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| Comments | | | | | | some standing water under ice |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 26 Jul 72 | 31 May 73 | 19 Jun 73 | 1 Jul 73 | 15 Jul 73 |
| Location | C | A | A | A | A |
| Temperature | 13.0 | 1.0 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 10.0 |
| Conductivity | 108 | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.3 | | |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 9.2 | |
| Turbidity | | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0.14 | 0.19 | 1.29 | 0.43 | 0.47 |
| Salinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 10 | 25 | 35 | |
| Alkalinity | | 10 | 25 | 45 | |

(continued)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 21 Aug 72 | 5 Jul 73 | 15 Jul 73 | 27 Aug 73 |
| Location | A | A | A | A |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 6.5(1.13) | 9.7(1.82) | 7.5(1.78) | 3.7(0.96) |
| Ephemeroptera | 4.8(0.80) | 1.2(0.44) | 8.5(2.35) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Diptera: | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Tipulidae | | 0.3(0.30) | 0.8(0.15) | |
| Chironomidae | 1.0(0.33) | 3.8(1.55) | 20.7(6.10) | 3.2(1.59) |
| Empididae | | | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Muscidae | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | | |
| Unidentified | | 0.7(0.45) | 2.5(0.91) | |
| Ceratopogonidae | | | 1.2(0.50) | |
| Oligochaeta | 1.8(0.96) | 0.2(0.15) | 2.3(0.56) | |
| Nematoda | | 0.3(0.30) | 1.7(0.99) | |
| Arachnida | 0.3(0.19) | 0.8(0.37) | 0.8(0.15) | 0.5(0.20) |
| Triclad | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 14.5(2.15) | 16.8(3.59) | 45.3(9.85) | 7.5(2.26) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 155.8 | 180.6 | 486.9 | 80.6 |

(continued)

WATER CHEMISTRY (WEIR CREEK - 1) continued

| Source | 31 Jul 73 | 31 Jul 73 | 4 Aug 73 | 15 Aug 73 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Date | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Location | D | F | A | A |
| Temperature | 13.0 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 4.4 |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| pH | 7.5 | 6.4 | | 7.6 |
| D.O. | 9.2 | 9.4 | | 11.2 |
| Turbidity | | | | 1.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0 |
| Discharge | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.18 | 3.94 |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 25 | 25 | | 25 |
| Alkalinity | 50 | 35 | | 25 |

(continued)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 10 Sept 73 |
| Location | A |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 0.2(0.15) |
| Plecoptera | 11.2(4.23) |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | 4.3(0.96) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 1.3(0.61) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | 1.2(0.15) |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 17.0(5.12) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 182.7 |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------|
| Date | 4 Sept 73 | 12 Sept 73 | 25 Sept 73 | 6 Oct 73 |
| Location | A | A | A | A |
| Temperature | 4.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| pH | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| D.O. | 11.4 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 10.6 |
| Turbidity | 42 | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | 0 | 0 | | |
| Discharge | | 0.28 | 0.25 | 0.35 |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 50 | 65 | 75 | 100 |
| Alkalinity | 50 | 70 | 70 | 85 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED STREAM (FIRST STREAM EAST OF KAVIK RIVER)

Approx. lat. 69°57'45" N long. 146°54' WNearest milepost 1 mi N MP 48- PB Map number 2**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small tundra stream which flows directly into the Beaufort Sea. It is probably used by grayling and ninespine sticklebacks during the summer months. There is no winter flow.

Sensitive June-October.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus nomaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Date | 26 May 73 | 26 May 73 | 31 May 73 | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | B | A | C | B |
| Snow depth | 1.2(3) | 0.15-0.38(11) | 1.2-1.6(3) | |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0-1.25(11) | 0 | |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | | | stream flooding on 2 Jun 73 | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED STREAM (SECOND EAST OF KAVIK RIVER)

Approx. lat. 70°56'30" N long. 146°45'29" WNearest milepost MP 58.5- PBMap number 2**ASSESSMENT**

This stream is a beaded tundra drainage with sand and silt substrate. Numerous isopods were collected near the delta. There appears to be little fish utilization except by ninespine sticklebacks and slimy sculpins.

Sensitive June through October.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | B |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 73 | 23 Jul 73 |
| Location | A | B |
| Temperature | 10.5 | 9.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | 1.4 | |
| Hardness | 210 | 85 |
| Alkalinity | 90 | 90 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriapidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

TAMAYARIAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°50'45" N long. 145°34'30" WNearest milepost 82.5- PBMap number 2**ASSESSMENT**

The Tamayariak River is a braided stream with lightly stained water and a sand and gravel substrate. Grayling use the upper reaches for spawning and rearing and possibly the lower end for overwintering.

The delta region is sensitive year round. The upper end, which has no winter flow, is sensitive June-October.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quodricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|----------|
| Date | 26 May 73 | 26 May 73 | 7 Nov 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | A | C | A | B |
| Snow depth | 0.5-0.64 (3) | 0.95-1.1 (4) | 0.02-0.05 (2) | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0.2-0.34 (3) | 0 (4) | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0.13-0.35 (6) | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0.45 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | 2.0 | |
| D.O. | | | 12.6 | |
| Turbidity | | | 1.0 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | 0 | |
| pH | | | 8.0 | |
| Alkalinity | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

1
21 Sept 72

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

minimal

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

mostly frozen

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopadidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY**KATAKTURUK RIVER**

Approx. lat. 69°49'45" N long. 145°21'00" W
 Nearest milepost 87.5- PB Map number 2 and 3

ASSESSMENT

The Katakturuk River is a braided river originating in the Sadlerochit Mountains. There are two principal sources of groundwater located on both forks of the river, 7-8 miles upstream of the pipeline crossing. Apparently Arctic char do not utilize these areas for spawning, rearing or overwintering. No fish were caught by angling or gillnet, and none were sighted during several aerial surveys.

There is no winter flow near the pipeline crossing.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 7 Nov 73
 Location A
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth 0
 Discharge 0
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 8 Jun 72 | 13 Jul 72 | 13 Jul 72 |
| Location | A | C(spring) | B(spring) |
| Temperature | 8.0 | 12.0 | 4.5 |
| Conductivity | 63 | 149 | 135 |
| pH | 7.5 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| D.O. | 12.0 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| Turbidity | high | clear | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | 6" visibility | | |
| Discharge | flood | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 68 | 137 | 137 |
| Alkalinity | 63 | 154 | 154 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY**SADLEROCHIT SPRINGS**

Approx. lat. 69°44'30" N long. 144°21'30" W
 Nearest milepost 113 -PB Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

Sadlerochit Spring, one of the larger perennial springs on the North Slope, flows north for several miles before entering the Sadlerochit River. The spring supports lush growths of aquatic and emergent vegetation. Densities of benthic invertebrates are high. Our data suggest that this spring is utilized as a rearing grounds for juvenile Arctic char. No anadromous char or char fry were observed.

The proposed pipeline route crosses the spring 5.8 miles downstream of the orifice and about 0-1 mile downstream of the springs' large *aufer's* field. The spring area is sensitive the year round.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1,4 |
|---------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 4 Apr 72 | 11 Apr 72 | 19 May 72 |
| Location | C | E | E | D |
| Snow depth | | | | 0 |
| Ice depth | | | | 0 |
| Water depth | | | | 0.14 |
| Discharge | | | | 0.63 |
| Temperature | 8.3 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 8.6 | 6.0 | |
| Turbidity | | | | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | | | 8.5 |
| Alkalinity | | | | 154 |
| Hardness | | | | 256 |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | 30% algal cover | | | |

(continued)

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | |
|---------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 1 Jun 66 | 25 May 72 | 13 Jul 72 |
| Location | E(orifice) | E | C |
| Temperature | 12.5 | 11.5 | 14.0 |
| Conductivity | | | 200+ |
| pH | | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 7.2 | 16.8 |
| Turbidity | | | low |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | | 222 | 171 |
| Alkalinity | | 154 | 137 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------------------|-------------|------|-------|-------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | 10 | (continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 14 Jun 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| 42 | 19 | 7.35 | 1.39 | <0.05 | <0.02 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cond | at 18°C 337; TDS 243; Zn:<0.05 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | May 5 72 | 25 May 72 | 13 Jul 72 |
| Location | D | D | D |
| Method | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Trichoptera | 56.0(16.97) | 15.7(3.81) | 4.0(0.98) |
| Plecoptera | 22.5(1.06) | 13.0(3.86) | 11.2(7.57) |
| Ephemeroptera | 51.0(2.12) | 138.0(43.69) | 44.8(13.92) |
| Diptera: | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | |
| Tipulidae | 42.0(3.54) | 15.7(8.57) | |
| Chironomidae | 71.0(21.22) | 470.3(298.51) | 757.8(338.75) |
| Empididae | | | |
| Muscidae | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | |
| Liriopeidae | | | |
| Unidentified | 1.0(0.0) | 11.3(5.0) | 13.4(8.34) |
| Oligochaeta | 11.0(0.71) | 95.3(74.17) | 4.6(2.79) |
| Nematoda | | 0.3(0.27) | |
| Arachnida | | 1.3(0.54) | |
| Triclad | 2.0(0.0) | 7.7(5.08) | 1.4(0.67) |
| Copepod | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 13.0(2.83)* | 191.0(113.82)* | 107.8(40.94)* |
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 299.5(42.79) | 956.7(549.25) | 945.0(397.34) |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 3219.6 | 10284.5 | 10168.2 |

*amphipods

*amphipods

*amphipods
snails

WATER BODY

SADLEROCHIT SPRINGS (continued)

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

ASSESSMENT**FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1,16 |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Date | 12 Apr 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | D | A |
| Snow depth | 0 | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | 0.15-0.27(12) | 0.09-0.21(10) |
| Discharge | 1.30 | 0.76 |
| Temperature | 11.0 | 2.0 |
| D.O. | 10.4 | 12.2 |
| Turbidity | clear | 0.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.0 |
| pH | 8.8 | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | 60 | |
| Hardness | 115 | |
| Conductivity | | 395 (@ 25°C) |

Comments

continued in
 water chemistry
 section.

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 27 Aug 72 | 4 Jun 73 |
| Location | E | E |
| Temperature | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | | 1.2 |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.0 |
| Discharge | | 1.08 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | 200 |
| Alkalinity | | 100 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------------|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----|
| Source | 1,16 | aufeis at Station | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 | A 5.5 m thick | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 50.0 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 1.0 | - | - | 164.7 | 0.0 | 71.0 | 4.4 | 0.57 | 0.08 | - | 11.0 | 327 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

SADLEROCHIT SPRINGS

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____

Map number 3, 3A (corrected locations given in Map 3A.)**ASSESSMENT**

Analysis of fish caught on July 23, 1974 suggests that Sadlerochit Springs contains an isolated population of dwarf char similar to those described in Source #11 and by McCart and Bain (1974). Maturing females (160 mm fork length) and fry were collected.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location B
 Temperature 14
 Conductivity 300
 pH 8.6
 D.O. 10.0
 Turbidity clear
 Suspend. sed. 0.0
 Discharge 1.84
 Salinity 0.1
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location B
 Method Surber
 No. samples 6
 Trichoptera 10.7(4.12)
 Plecoptera 9.3(1.74)
 Ephemeroptera 41.5(7.5)
 Diptera: 10.8(8.4)
 Simuliidae 1.3(0.61)
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae 26.3(14.23)
 Empididae 4.5(1.22)
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta 29.5(5.47)
 Nematoda 2.8(1.23)
 Arachnida
 Triclod 0.3(0.19)
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous 3.5(1.49)*
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 141.2(30.56)
 \bar{x}/m^2 1,519.0

* Amphipoda

WATER BODY

SADLEROCHIT RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°44'30" N long. 144°21'45" W
 Nearest milepost 114-PB Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

The Sadlerochit River is a braided mountain stream that is largely dry or frozen solid during the winter. It appears that fish utilization of this river is minor.

The pipeline crossing was frozen solid November 7, 1973.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 25 May 72 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | A | A |
| Snow depth | | 0 |
| Ice depth | | 0 |
| Water depth | | 0 |
| Discharge | | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | breakup starting | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY SADLEROCHIT RIVER

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3, 3A
ASSESSMENT

Newly emerged grayling fry were common at location A (July 23, 1974).

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | X | X | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindroceum | | | Cattus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sordinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location A
 Temperature 9.0
 Conductivity 110
 pH 8.4
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location A
 Method Surber
 No. samples 6
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 2.8(2.06)
 Ephemeroptera 20.4(3.58)
 Diptera: 1.0(0.4)
 Simuliidae 5.8(2.52)
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae 1.2(0.71)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta 0.4(0.36)

Nematoda 0.2(0.18)

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 31.8(8.75)
 \bar{x}/m^2 342.2

WATER BODY

HULAHULA RIVER
 Approx. lat. 69°43'45" N long. 144°08'30" W
 Nearest milepost 117.5 P.B. Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

The Hulahula River is a large, braided stream. The region between Old Woman and Katak Creeks appears to be the major spawning and overwintering area for Arctic char. A smaller overwintering area is located two miles downstream of the pipeline crossing (Station A). Villagers from Barter Island fish at both locations.

The Hulahula River at the pipeline crossing is frozen solid, but effective erosion control measures are necessary to prevent siltation of the downstream overwintering area. Angling and water removal should be regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1,3 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus nomaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 11 Apr 72 | 27 Apr 72 | 5 May 72 |
| Location | C | C | E | D |
| Snow depth | | | | |
| Ice depth | 1.0-1.3 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.3-1.6 |
| Water depth | | 1.5 | 1.0 | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 5.0 |
| D.O. | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | | 7.1 | |
| Alkalinity | | | | (continued) |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 25 May 72
 Location F
 Temperature 0.5
 Conductivity
 pH 8.0
 D.O. 12.0
 Turbidity high
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge flood
 Salinity
 Hardness 137
 Alkalinity 68

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 5 May 72
 Location F
 Method surber
 No. samples 2
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 3.0(0.0)
 Ephemeroptera 8.0(2.12)
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae 9.0(2.83)
 Chironomidae 3.0(1.41)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified 2.0(0.71)

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 25.0(5.66)
 \bar{x}/m^2 268.7

WATER BODY

HULAHULA RIVER (continued)

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Date | 18 Apr 73 | 5 Nov 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | B | A | B |
| Snow depth | 0 | | |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | | 0.08-0.25 | |
| Discharge | 0 | 1.35 | 0 |
| Temperature | | 1.5 | |
| D.O. | | | |
| Turbidity | | 0.0 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.0 | |
| pH | | 7.5 | |
| Alkalinity | | | |
| Hardness | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

AKUTOKTAK (AKOOTOAKTUK) RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°44' long. 143°58'Nearest milepost 121.5 Map number 3A**ASSESSMENT**

The Akutoktak is a small meandering tributary of the Okpilak River. It flows through a gravel floodplain 50-100m in width. No fish were caught by seine.

It is likely that this stream freezes solid in the winter. Sensitive May to October.

FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine (23 July, 1974).

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sordinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
Date
Location
Snow depth
Ice depth
Water depth
Discharge
Temperature
D.O.
Turbidity
Suspend. sed.
pH
Alkalinity
Hardness
Conductivity
Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | A |
| Temperature | 9.0 |
| Conductivity | 70 |
| pH | 7.4 |
| D.O. | 10.0 |
| Turbidity | clear but stained color |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | 0.92 |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Alkalinity | |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | A |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 4.5(1.51) |
| Ephemeroptera | 22.0(7.30) |
| Diptera: | 1.7(0.9) |
| Simuliidae | 361.3(91.85) |
| Tipulidae | 1.5(0.39) |
| Chironomidae | 14.0(6.71) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopeidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 5.5(1.88) |
| Nematoda | 4.3(1.95) |
| Arachnida | 0.8(0.49) |
| Triclad | 0.2(0.15) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 | 416.0(101.68) |
| \bar{X}/m^2 | 4,476.2 |

WATER BODY

OKPILAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°43'30" N long. _____Nearest milepost 125 -P.B. Map number 3, Plate 1**ASSESSMENT**

There is no winter flow at the pipeline crossing. Sensitive May-October. Brown et al (1962) present water chemistry data for additional unnamed tributaries of the Okpilak River.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | A |
| Snow depth | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0 |
| Water depth | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
Date
Location
Temperature
Conductivity
pH
D.O.
Turbidity
Suspend. sed.
Discharge
Salinity
Hardness
Alkalinity

Source 2
Date 10 Jul 59
Location "Stream emerging from Lisburne limestone bedrock and fan, W side Okpilak Valley"

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe * | Mn * | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| 40.2 | 11.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 215 | 41 | | | | | | | | | |

Sn*: 24, Al*:155, Pb*:9.1, Ga*:<0.1, Cd*: 8.1, Co*:1.4

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclod
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

* parts per billion

WATER BODY

OKPILAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°43'30" long. 143°50'Nearest milepost 124 Map number 3, 3A**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine (23 July, 1974)

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location A
 Temperature 8.0
 Conductivity 80
 pH 8.4
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity 51.0 FTU*
 Suspend. sed. 325 mg/l
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 23 Jul 74
 Location A
 Method Surber
 No. samples 6
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 0.4 (0.22)
 Ephemeroptera 0.8 (0.52)
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae 1.0 (0.69)
 Tipulidae 0.2 (0.18)
 Chironomidae 0.6 (0.54)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta 1.4 (1.04)
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod 0.2 (0.18)
 Miscellaneous
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 4.6 (2.6)
 \bar{x}/m^2 49.5

* Formazin Turbidity Units

WATER BODY

JAGO RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°43'00" N long. 143°35'30" WNearest milepost 131.5 -P.B. Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

The Jago River is a braided mountain stream. There is no winter flow at the pipeline crossing. Sensitive May-November. Effective erosion control measures are necessary.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Date | 18 Apr 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | A | A |
| Snow depth | | 0.05 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0.26 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY JAGO RIVER

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3.3A
ASSESSMENT
FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine at location B (23 July, 1974).

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

 Sources _____
 Date _____
 Location _____
 Snow depth _____
 Ice depth _____
 Water depth _____
 Discharge _____
 Temperature _____
 D.O. _____
 Turbidity _____
 Suspend. sed. _____
 pH _____
 Alkalinity _____
 Hardness _____
 Conductivity _____
 Comments _____

132b

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | B |
| Temperature | 6.2 |
| Conductivity | 116 |
| pH | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | 175.0 FTU* |
| Suspend. sed. | 530.0 mg/l |
| Discharge | |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Alkalinity | |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | B |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 1.6 (0.35) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.3 (0.19) |
| Diptera: | 0.8 (0.44) |
| Simuliidae | 0.2 (0.15) |
| Tipulidae | 0.5 (0.20) |
| Chironomidae | 1.2 (0.44) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 8.2 (3.46) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | 0.2 (0.15) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 9.3 (3.18) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 100.4 |

WATER BODY**OKEROKOVIC RIVER**

Approx. lat. 69°43'00" N long. 143°14'45" W
 Nearest milepost 139.4-PB Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

The Okerokovik, a main tributary of the Jago, is a braided mountain stream with a wide gravel flood plain. A spring is located near the pipeline crossing.

Although no fish were observed in the spring in November, 1973, it is a possible overwintering site for fish. Effective erosion control measures are necessary. Sensitive year round.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Sources | 1,16 |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | A (spring) |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | 0 |
| Water depth | 0.1-0.2 |
| Discharge | 0.3 (approximate) |
| Temperature | 2.5 |
| D.O. | 10.0 |
| Turbidity | 0.0 |
| Suspend. sed. | 0.0 |
| pH | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | 295 (@ 25°C) |
| Comments | Continued in water chemistry section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source 1,16

Date 7 Nov 73

Location A (spring)

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 48.0 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | 158.6 | 0.0 | 23.0 | 0.5 | 0.05 | 0.23 | - | 3.2 | 243.5 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY OKEROKOVIK RIVER

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3, 3A
ASSESSMENT

Site B is located in a spring-fed channel located approximately 0.5 km north (downstream) of the pipeline crossing. The spring appears typical of those described in Source #4, but it does not appear that this spring-fed region is utilized by Arctic char.

No fish were caught by seine at either Site A or Site B.

FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine at Site A or B (23 July, 1974).

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catastomus catastomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prasopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B (spring) |
| Temperature | 6.1 | 3.0 |
| Conductivity | 186 | 210 |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 8.0 |
| Turbidity | clear | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.0 |
| Discharge | | 0.07 |
| Salinity | | 0.2 |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------|------|-----|-----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | B (spring) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |
| 44.5 | 7.0 | 12.4 | 1.9 | tr. | | 129.0 | 0 | 15.9 | 16.8 | | 744.4 | tr. | 1233.5 | | |
| NO ₂ :tr; NH ₃ :tr; TDN:224.7; TDP:9.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 74 | 23 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B (spring) |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | |
| Plecoptera | 23.0(8.82) | 0.3(0.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 9.7(5.64) | |
| Diptera: | 0.8(0.28) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Simuliidae | 0.5(0.20) | 1.2(0.44) |
| Tipulidae | 5.3(0.93) | 1.3(0.45) |
| Chironomidae | 15.5(2.87) | 141.2(55.19) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopidae | | |
| Unidentified | | |
| Oligochaeta | 17.5(9.00) | 53.7(16.77) |
| Nematoda | 0.2(0.15) | 0.8(0.44) |
| Arachnida | | |
| Triclad | | 0.8(0.49) |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1.2(0.44)* | 5.0(1.73)* |
| TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 | 73.8(11.30) | 204.0(70.64) |
| \bar{X}/m^2 | 794.41 | 2,195.04 |

*Amphipoda

*Amphipoda, snail

WATER BODY

NIGUANAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69° 43' 15" N long. 143° 08' WNearest milepost 142 P.B.Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

The Niguanak River was frozen solid at the pipeline crossing in November, 1973. Sensitive May to October.

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | A |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

KOGOTPAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°41'30"N long. 142°48'00"WNearest milepost 150 P.B.Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

The Kogotpak River was frozen at the pipeline crossing in November, 1973,
Sensitive May to October.

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | A |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

AICHILIK RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°41'00" N long. 142°46'00" WNearest milepost 151.5 -P.B.Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

The Aichilik River is a braided mountain stream. A spawning and overwintering area for Arctic char is located approximately 25 miles upstream of the pipeline route. The Aichilik River at the pipeline crossing was frozen solid on November 7, 1973.

Sensitive May to November.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|
| Date | 5 Nov 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | B | A |
| Snow depth | 0.01-0.02 | 0.03 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0.66 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

AICHILIK RIVER

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____

Map number 3,3A (corrected
location on Map 3A)**ASSESSMENT**

Site B is located on a small unnamed tributary of the Aichilik River (the largest tributary between the Aichilik and Egaksrak Rivers). The stream is braided and flows through a gravel floodplain. It is likely that this tributary freezes solid in the winter.

No fish were caught by seine at Site B, but char and grayling juveniles were caught at Site A.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | X | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | nomaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinello | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
Date
Location
Snow depth
Ice depth
Water depth
Discharge
Temperature
D.O.
Turbidity
Suspend. sed.
pH
Alkalinity
Hardness
Conductivity
Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 20 Jul 74 | 20 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B |
| Temperature | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| Conductivity | 125 | 200 |
| pH | 8.1 | 8.3 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | 64 FTU* | |
| Suspend. sed. | 370 mg/l | |
| Discharge | | 1.9 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|------|-----|------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 20 Jul 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |
| 23.8 | 4.5 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 0.05 | | 82.0 | 0 | 13.0 | 0.4 | | 332.8 | 11.5 | 1141.1 | | |
| NO ₂ :tr; NH ₃ :tr; TDN:164.5; TDP:10.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 20 Jul 74 | 20 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | |
| Plecoptera | 0.8(0.28) | 2.8(0.93) |
| Ephemeroptera | | 0.2(0.15) |
| Diptera: | 0.3(0.19) | |
| Simuliidae | | 6.2(3.15) |
| Tipulidae | 0.2(0.15) | 3.7(1.24) |
| Chironomidae | 0.8(0.49) | 5.8(0.8) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopeidae | | |
| Unidentified | | |
| Oligochaeta | 0.2(0.15) | 2.0(0.71) |
| Nematoda | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Arachnida | | |
| Triclad | | 1.0(0.62) |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | | 8.8(5.97)** |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 2.5(0.51) | 30.3(7.66) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 26.9 | 326.4 |

*Formazin
Turbidity Units

** Amphipoda

WATER BODY**EGAKSRAK RIVER**

Approx. lat. 69°37'45" N long. 142°20'30" W
 Nearest milepost 162.2 -P.B. Map number 3

ASSESSMENT

The Egaksrak River is a braided mountain stream. A spawning and overwintering area for Arctic char is located approximately 20 miles upstream of the pipeline route.

Sensitive May to November.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 5 Nov 73
 Location A
 Snow depth 0.05
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth 0.05
 Discharge 0.01
 Temperature 3.0
 D.O. 12.6
 Turbidity 0
 Suspend. sed. 0
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

EGAKSRAK RIVER

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3
ASSESSMENT**FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cattus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Temperature 12.0
 Conductivity 112
 pH 8.3
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity 36.0 FTU*
 Suspended sed. 88.0 mg/l
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Method Surber
 No. samples 6
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 5.5(1.91)
 Ephemeroptera 2.2(1.62)
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae 0.8(0.37)
 Tipulidae 1.0(0.58)
 Chironomidae 2.8(1.23)
 Empididae 0.2(0.15)
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta 8.5(4.07)
 Nematoda 0.2(0.15)
 Arachnida
 Triclad 0.8(0.76)
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous 1.3(0.77) **
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 23.8(10.07)
 \bar{x}/m^2 256.4

*Formazin Turbidity Units

**Snails, amphipoda

WATER BODY**EKALUAKAT RIVER**Approx. lat. 69°39'45" N long. 142°10'00" WNearest milepost 166 -P.B.Map number 3**ASSESSMENT**

The Ekaluakat River, a large tributary of the Egaksrak River, supports a large population of Arctic char. A spawning and overwintering area is located approximately 5 miles upstream of the pipeline crossing. The stream crossing itself was almost frozen solid on November 5, 1973.

Effective erosion control measures are necessary. Sensitive May to November.

FISHSources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|---|
| Sources | 1,16 |
| Date | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | A |
| Snow depth | 0.05 |
| Ice depth | 0.34-0.42 (3) |
| Water depth | 0.0-0.1 |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | 1.0 |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | 0.1 |
| Suspend. sed. | 0.0 |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | 424 (@ 25°C) |
| Comments | Standing water under ice. Continued in water chemistry section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 29 Aug 73
 Location B
 Temperature 7.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

1.3 m aufeis thickness

Source 1,16
 Date 5 Nov 73
 Location A (standing water under ice)

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----|
| 73.0 | 9.4 | 4.0 | 0.5 | - | - | 203.7 | 0.0 | 55.0 | 4.6 | 0.19 | 0.13 | - | 4.4 | 355 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

SIKSIKPALAK RIVER

Approx. lat. 60°30'15" N long. 142°06'00" WNearest milepost 167- PBMap number 3**ASSESSMENT**

The Siksikpalak River is a small mountain stream. There appears to be an overwintering site for Arctic char approximately 7 miles upstream of the pipeline route.

Sensitive May to November.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

KALOKUT CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°38'30" long. 141°59'30"Nearest milepost 170Map number 3A**ASSESSMENT**

Kalokut Creek is a small, single-channeled tundra stream. Mid-summer discharge levels were low and it is likely that flow becomes intermittent in the vicinity of the pipeline crossing. No fish were caught by seine.

FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine at Site A (20 July, 1974).

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

Myoxocephalus quodricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catostomus catostomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Temperature 9.0
 Conductivity 165
 pH 8.2
 D.O. 8.0
 Turbidity clear
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge 0.03
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Method Surber
 No. samples 3
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 27.0(6.86)
 Ephemeroptera 67.7(45.80)
 Diptera: 2.7(1.09)
 Simuliidae 12.7(3.03)
 Tipulidae 3.3(0.98)
 Chironomidae 38.7(7.86)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta 12.0(1.64)
 Nematoda 2.3(0.72)
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous 2.3(1.18)*
 TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 215.7(52.98)
 \bar{X}/m^2 2,320.6

*Amphipoda
 collembola

WATER BODY

KONGAKUT RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°39'00" N long. 141°41'00" W
 Nearest milepost 173 -P.B. Map number 3. Plate 2

ASSESSMENT

The Kongakut River is probably one of the most important Arctic char streams in this region. Major spawning and overwintering areas are located 5-25 miles upstream of the pipeline route and the extensive spring-fed areas downstream of the pipeline route support large numbers of overwintering juvenile char. On November 5, 1973, water had almost ceased flowing the the proposed pipeline crossing.

Effective erosion control measures are essential. Sensitive May to November.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 5 Nov 73 | 5 Nov 73 | 5 Nov 73 | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | B-C | 38 | C | A | B |
| Snow depth | | | | | |
| Ice depth | | 0.44 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | minimal |
| Temperature | 1.5 | | 2.5 | 2.5 | |
| D.O. | 12.2 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.5 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| pH | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| Comments | little flow in this area | | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY KONGAKUT RIVER

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 3
ASSESSMENT
FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | X | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | nomaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxacephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

 Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 18 Jul 74
 Location B
 Temperature 13.0
 Conductivity 138
 pH 8.0
 D.O. 10.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source 1
 Date 18 Jul 74
 Location B

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|------|-----|-----|-----|------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| 26.9 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 1.5 | 0.01 | | 86.5 | 0 | 9.7 | 7.1 | | 432.9 | tr. | 978.8 | |

NO₂:10.7; NH₃:tr.; TDN:140.2; TDP:7.8

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 18 Jul 74
 Location B
 Method Surber
 No. samples 6

| | |
|----------------|-----------|
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 0.2(0.15) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.3(0.65) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 1.8(1.16) |
| Tipulidae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopeidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 1.3(1.04) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 6.8(2.27)
 \bar{x}/m^2 73.5

WATER BODY

TURNER RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°36' long. 141°25'
 Nearest milepost 184.5 Map number 3A

ASSESSMENT

The Turner River is a small tundra stream which flows into Demarcation Bay. There is generally a single channel flowing through a gravel floodplain 50-100 m in width.

No fish were caught by seine at either Site A or Site B. This does not appear to be an important fish stream.

FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught at Sites A or B (18,22 July, 1974).

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

148d
WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 18 Jul 74 | 27 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B |
| Temperature | 14.0 | 6.2 |
| Conductivity | 220 | 180 |
| pH | 8.2 | |
| D.O. | 10.0 | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----|-----|------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 18 Jul 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | A | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 56.5 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 0.01 | | 144.0 | 0 | 1.6 | 8.2 | | 721.4 | tr. | 898.3 | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 18 Jul 74 |
| Location | A |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 4.0(1.03) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.7(0.61) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 0.8(0.28) |
| Tipulidae | 0.3(0.31) |
| Chironomidae | 0.7(0.31) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopeidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 4.8(1.32) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | 0.3(0.19) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | 1.6(0.54)* |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 13.5(2.61) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 145.3 |

*Amphipods

WATER BODY

PUTUGOOK CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°35'30" long. 141°16'Nearest milepost 188.5 Map number 3A**ASSESSMENT**

Putugook Creek is a small, slightly braided stream which flows into Demarcation Bay. The stream flows through a gravel floodplain 20 m in width.

No fish were caught by seine. This does not appear to be an important fish stream.

FISH

Sources 1. No fish caught by seine (20 July, 1974).

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Temperature 9.5
 Conductivity 225
 pH 8.4
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity clear
 Suspended sed. 0.15
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 20 Jul 74
 Location A
 Method Surber
 No. samples 3
 Trichoptera 0.3(0.27)
 Plecoptera 0.7(0.54)
 Ephemeroptera 0.7(0.27)
 Diptera: 0.3(0.27)
 Simuliidae 1.3(0.27)
 Tipulidae 3.3(0.54)
 Chironomidae 2.3(0.54)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified
 Oligochaeta 7.3(2.18)
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous 48.0(11.91)*
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 64.3(31.66)
 \bar{x}/m^2 692.2

*Amphipods
 triclad

WATER BODY

CLARENCE RIVER

Approx. lat. 69°36'30" long. 141°00'30"
 Nearest milepost 194 Map number 3A

ASSESSMENT

The Clarence River is a braided mountain stream which flows through a wide gravel floodplain. Several fields of *aufeis* were located in the vicinity of Site B and it is likely that some char spawning occurs in that region.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindroceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

148h

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 18 Jul 74 | 20 Jul 74 |
| Location | A | B |
| Temperature | 15.0 | 6.5 |
| Conductivity | 160 | 125 |
| pH | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| D.O. | 10.0 | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | clear | 4.5 FTU* |
| Suspend. sed. | | 11.0 mg/l |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----|-----|------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 20 Jul 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | B | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
| 25.3 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 0.01 | | 81.0 | 0 | 18.5 | 0.2 | | 392.0 | tr. | 1070.4 | |
| NO ₂ :tr.; NH ₃ :tr. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|-------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 18 Jul 74 |
| Location | A |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 0.3(0.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.5(0.7) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 4.5(1.93) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 6.0(2.3) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 64.6 |

*Formazin Turbidity Units

WATER BODY**CANNING RIVER DRAINAGE**

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

Considerable emphasis has been placed on studies of the Canning River for the following reasons:

- a) the Canning River is common to both proposed pipeline routes. It is crossed by the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and paralleled by the Alternative Interior Route for approximately 47 miles.
- b) the Canning River appears physically representative of the other major North Slope drainages, and like these drainages, it contains populations of Arctic char and grayling.
- c) the Canning River forms the western boundary of the Arctic Wildlife Refuge.

The Canning River is a large mountain stream which flows for about one half its length through narrow mountain valleys and the other half across the rolling tundra of the Arctic Coastal Plain. Throughout its length, the Canning is a braided stream with a wide gravel floodplain. As evidenced by the large *aufeis* fields in the upper and middle reaches of the stream, there is considerable groundwater activity. These spring-fed areas serve as spawning and overwintering areas for Arctic char. Many such areas have been located in the Canning River and Marsh Fork.

Arctic char, grayling and round whitefish are common in the drainage. The Canning is also an important migratory pathway for anadromous char during the early spring (May-June) and mid-summer (July-August) periods as they migrate to the ocean to feed and return again in August to spawn or overwinter.

The Canning River is an important fish stream. Angling pressure, water removal or any disturbance to spring areas should be carefully regulated. Sensitive year round and a high risk area.

In what follows, we have divided the Canning drainage into four catalogue sections:

- 1) Canning River (mainstream)
- 2) Canning tributaries (CT1, etc.)
- 3) Canning springs (CS1, etc.)
- 4) Canning lakes

FISH**Sources 1**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|-------------------------------|-----|-------|-----------------------------------|-----|-------|
| <i>Thymallus arcticus</i> | X | X | <i>Esox lucius</i> | | |
| <i>Salvelinus namaycush</i> | | X | <i>Lota lota</i> | | X |
| <i>Salvelinus alpinus</i> | X | X | <i>Myoxocephalus quadricornis</i> | * | |
| <i>Coregonus clupeaformis</i> | | | <i>Catostomus catostomus</i> | | |
| <i>Coregonus nosus</i> | | X | <i>Pungitius pungitius</i> | | X |
| <i>Prosopium cylindraceum</i> | X | X | <i>Cottus cognatus</i> | | |
| <i>Coregonus autumnalis</i> | | | | | |
| <i>Coregonus sardinella</i> | | | | | |

* (see Inshore Section)

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER (lower region)

Approx. lat. 70°04'30" N long. 145°33'30" WNearest milepost 63 Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Station A on the Canning has unstable sand and silt substrates and during the summer months is in tidal influence. Banks are unstable and frequently slumped. Little terrestrial vegetation is present.

Numerous grayling, char, round whitefish and other species (see Inshore section, Canning Delta) have been caught in this area. Some fish may overwinter in the delta region.

Because this area is downstream of the pipeline crossing, effective erosion control measures are necessary. The pipeline crossing itself is frozen solid during the winter. Water removal and angling should be regulated.

FISH

Sources 1,3,4,11

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | X | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see also Inshore Section)

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Date | 18 Apr 73 | 5 Nov 73 | 5 Nov 73 |
| Location | D | E | C |
| Snow depth | 0 | | 0 |
| Ice depth | 2.3 | | 0.3-0.5 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | | |
| D.O. | | | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | |
| Hardness | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----|---|----|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | |
| Date | 4 Jun 72 | | | | 8 Jun 72 | | | | 20 Jun 72 | | | | 11 Jul 72 | | |
| Location | A-D | | | | B | | | | D | | | | D | | |
| Temperature | | | | | 2.0 | | | | 4.0 | | | | 12.5 | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | 12 | | | | 110 | | | | 162.5 | | |
| pH | | | | | 7.0 | | | | 8.0 | | | | 8.5 | | |
| D.O. | | | | | 12.0 | | | | 11.0 | | | | 11.0 | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | high | | | | low | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | | | | 154 | | | | 60 | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | 17 | | | | 103 | | | | 136 | | |
| | river open | | | | stained water | | | | | | | | | | |
| | and turbid | | | | overflowing | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | onto tundra | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| (continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 20 Jun 72 | 27 Jul 72 | 9 Aug 72 | 15 Sep 72 |
| Location | D | D | D | D |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 2.7(0.93) | 2.0(0.47) | 1.0(0.41) | 6.5(2.27) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.5(0.46) | 9.3(1.47) | 0.5(0.31) | |
| Diptera: | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | | |
| Tipulidae | 1.5(0.70) | 0.5(0.31) | 0.3(0.31) | 1.8(0.44) |
| Chironomidae | 0.7(0.39) | | | 0.8(0.28) |
| Empididae | | | | |
| Muscidae | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | |
| Liriopelidae | | | | |
| Unidentified | | | | |
| Oligochaeta | 2.5(1.33) | 13.7(5.49) | 0.3(0.19) | 1.7(1.80) |
| Nematoda | | | | |
| Arachnida | | | | |
| Triclad | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | 0.2(0.15)* |
| TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 | 7.8(1.42) | 26.0(6.53) | 2.2(0.80) | 11.2(2.67) |
| \bar{X}/m^2 | 83.9 | 279.8 | 23.7 | 120.4 |

*collembola

WATER CHEMISTRY **CANNING RIVER (lower region) continued**

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 | 8 Aug 72 | 15 Sept 72 |
| Location | D | D | D |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 11.0 | 0.5 |
| Conductivity | 150 | 165 | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 9.8 | 11.2 |
| Turbidity | low | low | low |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 80 | 80 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 50 | 60 |
| | | | ice depth |
| | | | 0.02-0.04 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|----------------|
| Source | |
| Date | |
| Location | |
| Method | |
| No. samples | |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopeidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 |

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER (mid region)

Approx. lat. 69°27'15" N long. 146°13'15" W
 Nearest milepost 4.5 mi E MP 82.5-I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

This region is an important spawning, rearing and overwintering area for Arctic char. Throughout the summer, Arctic char, grayling and round whitefish were collected in the vicinity of Station H. Grayling were caught through the ice at Station G on November 4, 1973.

Shublik Spring is the principal source of water to this area during the winter months. This region is sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1, 3, 4, 11

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1, 4, 16 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|----------|--|
| Date | 23 May 72 | 24 May 72 | 3 Nov 72 | 11 Apr 73 |
| Location | G | H | H | H |
| Snow depth | | 0 | | 0 |
| Ice depth | | 0 | | |
| Water depth | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Temperature | 0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| D.O. | 13.6 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 |
| Turbidity | | high | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.5 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | | | 60 |
| Hardness | 171 | | | 125 |
| Conductivity | | | 30 | |
| Comments | | break-up in progress | | open for 300 m below Shublik Spring |

(continued)

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Date | 18 Jun 72 | 19 Jun 72 | 9 Jul 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | H | H | H | H |
| Temperature | 10.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| Conductivity | 119 | 105 | 140 | 165 |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 10.0 | 12.2 | | 12.0 |
| Turbidity | | high | | low |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 120 | 137 | 171 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 137 | 120 | 154 |

| Source | 4, 16 | (continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-------------|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| Date | 3 Nov 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | H | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 4.8 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | | | 151.3 | | 23.3 | 0.3 | 0.26 | 0.08 | <0.003 | 3.4 | 233.5 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|----------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------------|
| Date | 24 May 72 | 19 Jun 72 | 9 Jul 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | H | H | H | H |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 8.7(4.95) | 1.3(0.45) | 0.5(0.2) | 0.3(0.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.8(0.64) | 1.0(0.47) | 3.5(1.33) | 1.0(0.33) |
| Diptera: | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | | |
| Tipulidae | 0.5(0.46) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Chironomidae | 3.8(1.32) | 0.7(0.45) | 7.7(1.56) | 1.0(0.24) |
| Empididae | | | | |
| Muscidae | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | | |
| Unidentified | 7.8(5.04) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.3(0.19) |
| Oligochaeta | 0.3(0.31) | | 4.0(1.67) | 0.8(0.28) |
| Nematoda | | | | |
| Arachnida | | | | |
| Triclad | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 23.0(1.39) | 3.5(0.84) | 16.0(4.29) | 3.7(0.61) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 247.3 | 37.6 | 172.2 | 39.8 (continued) |

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER (mid region) (continued)

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| Date | 3 Nov 73 | 3 Nov 73 | 7 Nov 73 |
| Location | H | F | F |
| Snow depth | | 0 | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0.30(2) | 0.41-1.03(4) |
| Water depth | 0-2.0 | 0.2-0.25(2) | 0-1.45(4) |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| D.O. | | | 12.6 |
| Turbidity | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Suspend. sed. | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| pH | | | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | | | |
| Hardness | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | | continued in water chemistry section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 | 8 Aug 72 | 28 Aug 72 | 15 Sept 72 |
| Location | F | H | H | H |
| Temperature | 10.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 1.0 |
| Conductivity | 140 | 155 | | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 80 | 75 | 105 |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--|-------------|
| Source | 1,16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | ice forming |
| Date | 7 Nov 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | F | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | |
| 54.0 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 0.4 | - | - | 165.8 | 0.0 | 33.0 | 7.4 | 0.27 | 0.1 | - | 3.5 | 275.5 | | |
| Conductivity @ 25°C = 385 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 9 Aug 72 | 14 Sept 72 |
| Location | H | H |
| Method | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 0.5(0.31) | |
| Plecoptera | 2.8(0.96) | 3.2(0.68) |
| Ephemeroptera | 7.8(1.04) | 4.3(1.26) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | |
| Tipulidae | 0.7(0.31) | 0.7(0.31) |
| Chironomidae | 7.2(1.48) | 61.3(16.59) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopeidae | | |
| Unidentified | 0.2(0.15) | 2.2(0.80) |
| Oligochaeta | 0.3(0.19) | 1.3(0.77) |
| Nematoda | | |
| Arachnida | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Triclad | | |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 19.7(2.52) | 73.2(18.05) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 211.8 | 786.9 |

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER (1/2 mile below Marsh Fork)
 Approx. lat. 69° 14' 15" N long. 145° 52' 30" W
 Nearest milepost 106-1 Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

Arctic char overwinter in this region (Source 3).

Effective erosion control measures are necessary. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 24 May 72
 Location I
 Temperature 0.5
 Conductivity -
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 11.4
 Turbidity high
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 11
 Alkalinity 10

ice flowing in river

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER (main fork)

Approx. lat. 69°10'30" N long. 145°49'00" WNearest milepost 3 mi E MP 107.5-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

The main branch of the Canning River is a braided stream which flows through a narrow valley. The stream is occasionally discontinuous during both the summer and winter. Several small springs provide a limited amount of water during the winter. Locations of overwintering areas are given in Source 3.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Solinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

MARSH FORK (CANNING RIVER) (lower region, Station K)
 Approx. lat. 69°06'00" N long. 145°59'00"W
 Nearest milepost 113.5-I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

The Marsh Fork, at Station K, is a braided mountain stream which flows through a wide floodplain. This region is an important overwintering area for Arctic char (Source 3).

Effective erosion control measures in this region are essential. Water removal and angling should be closely regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 3 Nov 73 |
| Location | K |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | some flow under ice |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 18 May 73 | 23 May 73 | 4 Jun 73 | 24 Jun 73 | 12 Jul 73 |
| Location | K | K | K | K | K |
| Temperature | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 13.0 | 15.4 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Turbidity | | 13 | 22 | 1.2 | 0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 75 | 105 | 130 | 115 |
| Alkalinity | 85 | 105 | 105 | 120 | 75 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

(continued)

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| Date | 7 Jul 73 | 13 Jul 73 | 23 Jul 73 | 23 Aug 73 | 13 Sept 73 |
| Location | K | K | K | K | K |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Plecoptera | 1.7(0.69) | 1.5(0.87) | 0.8(0.44) | 13.0(4.80) | 8.3(3.67) |
| Ephemeroptera | 4.7(1.69) | 8.0(4.29) | 1.3(0.51) | 3.7(1.54) | 9.7(5.29) |
| Diptera: | | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | 0.2(0.15) | | | |
| Tipulidae | 0.2(0.15) | | 0.3(0.19) | 0.7(0.19) | 1.7(0.84) |
| Chironomidae | 84.3(23.44) | 294.5(82.65) | 267.7(55.43) | 10.2(3.41) | 8.7(4.48) |
| Empididae | | | | | |
| Muscidae | | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | | | |
| Unidentified | 0.5(0.46) | | 4.2(1.74) | 0.8(0.44) | |
| Oligochaeta | | 0.2(0.15) | 0.8(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Nematoda | | | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Arachnida | | | | | |
| Triclad | | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Miscellaneous | | | 4.7(4.26) * | | 0.3(0.19) * |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 91.3(22.06) | 304.3(84.27) | 280.2(55.81) | 28.7(9.64) | 28.7(14.28) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 982.4 | 3274.3 | 3015.0 | 308.5 | 308.5 |

*collembola

* collembola

Note: the large numbers of benthic invertebrates at this location probably reflects the proximity of Canning Spring-10 which enters the Canning River approximately 150 m upstream of Station K.

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | |
|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 3 Aug 73 | 16 Aug 73 | 29 Aug 73 | 16 Sept 73 | 4 Oct 73 |
| Location | K | K | K | K | K |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| pH | 11.8 | 10.4 | 8.75 | 8.75 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 8.5 | 8.7 | | 11.4 | 12.8 |
| Turbidity | 75 | | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Suspend. sed. | 1.2 | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | | 21.9 | 24.4 | | 5.97 |
| Salinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 115 | 135 | 135 | 145 |
| Alkalinity | 75 | 65 | 80 | 80 | 90 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

MARSH FORK (lower region, Station L)

Approx. lat. 69°04'30" N long. 146°00'00" WNearest milepost 119-IMap number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Station L is the only location on the Canning that consists of a single deep channel. Here the stream flows through a narrow rock gorge. The substrate consists of some solid rock and gravel.

Arctic char and grayling have been caught at this location.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> |
|---------------|------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|
| Date | 5 May 72 | 10 May 72 | 25 May 72 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | L | L | L | L |
| Snow depth | | | 0 | |
| Ice depth | | | 0 | |
| Water depth | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Temperature | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| D.O. | 11.9 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 12.6 |
| Turbidity | | | low | 1.0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0 |
| pH | | | 8.0 | |
| Alkalinity | | | 85 | |
| Hardness | | | 188 | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | open water in this region | | open water in this region | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|------------|--|--|--|--|
| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 17 Jun 72 | | | | | 26 Jul 72 | | | | | 10 Aug 72 | | | | | 13 Sept 72 | | | | |
| Location | L | | | | | L | | | | | L | | | | | L | | | | |
| Temperature | 9.0 | | | | | 10.0 | | | | | 8.0 | | | | | 1.0 | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | 170 | | | | | 160 | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | |
| D.O. | 11.2 | | | | | 10.6 | | | | | 10.0 | | | | | 11.6 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Solinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 137 | | | | | 154 | | | | | 80 | | | | | 90 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 103 | | | | | 154 | | | | | 55 | | | | | 55 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 17 Jun 72 | 26 Jul 72 | 10 Aug 72 | 13 Sept 72 |
| Location | L | L | L | L |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | 0.2(0.15) | 1.8(0.83) |
| Plecoptera | 1.3(0.72) | 0.2(0.15) | 1.2(0.55) | 24.3(4.36) |
| Ephemeroptera | | 1.0(0.75) | 0.2(0.15) | 5.7(1.94) |
| Diptera: | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | | |
| Tipulidae | 0.3(0.27) | | | 0.7(0.19) |
| Chironomidae | 1.7(0.98) | 6.2(1.54) | 10.5(3.74) | 58.0(16.15) |
| Empididae | | | | |
| Muscidae | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | | |
| Unidentified | | 7.7(1.64) | 1.5(0.51) | 3.7(0.93) |
| Oligochaeta | 0.7(0.27) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.8(0.28) | 5.8(1.36) |
| Nematoda | | | | 0.2(0.15) |
| Arachnida | | | | |
| Triclad | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| | 4.0(0.47) | 15.2(3.52) | 14.7(4.47) | 100.2(16.09) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 |
| | 43 | 163.6 | 158 | 1077.1 |

WATER BODY

MARSH FORK - CANNING RIVER (upper region)

Approx. lat. 68°52'15" N long. 146°04'30" WNearest milepost 129-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

This area is not extensively braided. Lush willow growths are present around the nearby spring areas (see Canning Springs section) which supply perennial flow to the river. The 5 mile region around Station M is one of the most important char spawning grounds in the study area. Grayling and round whitefish have also been collected here.

Because the Interior Alternative Route closely parallels this section, it is a high risk area. Water removal and angling should be regulated. Good erosion control is essential. Sensitive year round.

The pipeline route crosses the Marsh Fork upstream of this spawning area; the stream at the pipeline crossing is frozen solid during the winter.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1,3,4,16 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 3 Nov 72 | 10 Apr 73 | 4 Nov 73 |
| Location | M | M | M | M |
| Snow depth | | | | 0.05 |
| Ice depth | | 0 | 1.5 m on sides | 0 |
| Water depth | 0.3-0.4 (2) | | 0.09-0.44 (8) | 0.18-0.46 (9) |
| Discharge | | 4.37 | 1.02 | 2.40 |
| Temperature | 2.5 | | | 0 |
| D.O. | 12.8 | | | 12.6 |
| Turbidity | | | | 0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0 |
| pH | | | | 7.75 |
| Alkalinity | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | 30% algal cover on substrate | additional data in water chem. section; open water channel in this region. | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 16 Jun 72 | 6 Jul 72 | 26 Jul 72 | 10 Aug 72 |
| Location | M | M | M | M |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Conductivity | | 167 | 177 | 115 |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 12.2 | 11.0 | 9.8 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 137 | 137 | 137 | 80 |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 137 | 120 | 65 |

(continued)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|
| Source | 1, 3, 4, 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 3 Nov 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | Q | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 36.3 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | | | 130.5 | | 22.6 | 0.3 | | 0.07 | <.003 | 4.4 | 157.873 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 16 Jun 72 | 6 Jul 72 | 26 Jul 72 | 10 Aug 72 | 1 Sept 72 |
| Location | M | M | M | M | M |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 0.3(0.19) | | 0.3(0.30) | 0.3(0.19) | 8.0(1.62) |
| Ephemeroptera | | | 0.5(0.20) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.3(0.19) |
| Diptera: | | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | | | |
| Tipulidae | | | | | |
| Chironomidae | 1.0(0.24) | | 0.6(0.30) | 1.0(0.58) | 46.7(13.06) |
| Empididae | | | | | |
| Muscidae | | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | | |
| Liriopeidae | | | | | |
| Unidentified | 1.7(0.99) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.3(0.19) | | 0.8(0.44) |
| Oligochaeta | | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Nematoda | | | | | |
| Arachnida | | | | | 0.2(0.15) |
| Triclad | | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 | \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| | 3.0(0.75) | 0.3(0.19) | 2.0(0.85) | 1.7(0.61) | 56.0(14.77) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 | \bar{x}/m^2 |
| | 32.2 | 3.2 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 602 |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|------------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 1 Sept 72 | 13 Sept 72 | 3 Nov 72 |
| Location | M | M | M |
| Temperature | 5.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Conductivity | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.8 |
| Turbidity | clear | clear | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | 4.37 |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 90 | 90 | |
| Alkalinity | 70 | 50 | |

ice forming on
still water

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

CANNING RIVER TRIBUTARIES

WATER BODY CANNING RIVER TRIBUTARIESApprox. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

Most of the unnamed tributaries to the Canning River and Marsh Fork are small streams less than 10 miles in length. They tend to be of three general types:

1) Foothill and Coastal Plain tributaries (north of Eagle Creek). These streams meander through the tundra before entering the Canning. There is a single channel of water, 1-5 m wide, often with substrates of silt, sand and organic matter. These tributaries overflow onto the surrounding tundra during the spring flood. A few streams have intermittent summer flow and none have recorded winter flow. Grayling are commonly found and these fish may use the larger tundra streams as spawning and rearing areas.

2) Mountain tributaries (south of Eagle Creek). These are steep, gravel-bottomed streams which are subject to scouring by floodwaters. Many have intermittent summer flow and almost all are frozen solid during the winter. The fish utilization of these streams appears small compared to utilization of the Canning itself. Small numbers of grayling and Arctic char were caught and no fry were collected. It is unlikely that spawning occurs in these headwater tributaries (with the possible exception of CT45). Densities of benthic invertebrates are much lower than in streams draining the tundra.

3) Spring-fed tributaries. These are discussed in the following catalogue section.

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT5 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°45'00" N long. 146°21'00" WNearest milepost 11 mi S MP 62.5-PB Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Deep pools connected by shallow grassy riffles.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 31 May 73 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Snow depth | 1.8+ |
| Ice depth | 0 |
| Water depth | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | melt water accumulating |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 10 Jul 72
 Location mouth
 Temperature 13
 Conductivity 94
 pH 7.8
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 103
 Alkalinity 86

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

NANOOK CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°34'30" N long. 146°16'00" W
 Nearest milepost 23 mi S MP 65- PB Map number 5

ASSESSMENT**FISH**

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | X | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 3 Nov 73
 Location near mouth
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge 0
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 10 Jul 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | | 10.0 |
| Conductivity | 133 | 140 |
| pH | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 0.43 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 137 | 154 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 154 |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | 1/4 mi above mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptero | 40.5(5.99) |
| Ephemeroptera | 13.7(2.82) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 7.0(1.94) |
| Tipulidae | 0.8(0.37) |
| Chironomidae | 11.2(2.24) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopsidae | |
| Unidentified | 7.3(1.64) |
| Oligochaeta | 84.0(21.38) |
| Nematoda | 0.3(0.30) |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | 2.0(1.47) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 167.3(25.49) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 1798.5 |

WATER BODY

IGNEK CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°35'30" N long. 146°17'00" WNearest milepost 22 mi S MP 65-PBMap number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Grayling seen on June 23, 1972 and 10 July, 1972

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 16 May 72 | 3 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT18-1)

Approx. lat. 69°32'45" N long. 146°15'45" WNearest milepost 10 mi E MP 73-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Small tundra stream. Ripe grayling caught on June 19, 1972.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 19 Jun 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 7.0 | 11.0 |
| Conductivity | | 200 |
| pH | | 8.0 |
| D.O. | | 10.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 0.04 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | 205 |
| Alkalinity | | 188 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | above mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 4.4(0.61) |
| Ephemeroptera | 12.8(3.03) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 1.0(0.40) |
| Tipulidae | 5.8(1.37) |
| Chironomidae | 51.6(9.36) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 2.0(0.63) |
| Oligochaeta | 20.2(6.34) |
| Nematoda | 1.6(1.00) |
| Arachnida | 0.8(0.34) |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 100.2(5.92) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 1078.2 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT21-1)

Approx. lat. 69°37'30" N long. 146°17'45" WNearest milepost 12 mi E MP 68.5-IMap number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 10 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 15.5
 Conductivity 108
 pH 8.0
 D.O. 10.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 120
 Alkalinity 103

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT24-1)

Approx. lat. 69°29'30" N long. 146°16'30" WNearest milepost 5.5 mi E MP 79-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 9 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 12.5
 Conductivity 200+
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 10.4
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 171
 Alkalinity 171

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopadidae
 Liriapidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT25-1)

Approx. lat. 69°35'30" N long. 146°19'30" WNearest milepost 10 mi E MP 70-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catastomus catastomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 27 Jul 72
 Location 200 m from mouth
 Temperature 9.5
 Conductivity 200+
 pH 7.7
 D.O. 9.0
 Turbidity low
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 239
 Alkalinity 205

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 27 Jul 72
 Location 200 m from mouth
 Method surber
 No. samples 3
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 1.3(0.54)
 Ephemeroptera 34.3(2.76)
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae 1.7(1.36)
 Tipulidae 1.3(0.54)
 Chironomidae 7.7(2.23)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified 0.3(0.27)
 Oligochaeta 2.0(0.47)
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 48.7(7.58)
 \bar{x}/m^2 524.0

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT26-1)

Approx. lat. 69°26'30" N long. 146°10'30" WNearest milepost 4 mi E MP 85-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

There is a perennial spring on this tributary (see CT26 Spring in Canning Spring Section) which contains an isolated population of dwarf Arctic char.

FISH

Sources 1,4

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Cotastomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 4 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 18 Jun 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 8.5 | 11.0 |
| Conductivity | 1030 | 185 |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 0.46 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 137 | 171 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 137 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | 1.5 mi above mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 1.0(0.47) |
| Plecoptera | 9.3(2.10) |
| Ephemeroptera | 10.2(1.38) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | 7.2(2.31) |
| Chironomidae | 22.5(3.65) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 1.5(0.70) |
| Oligochaeta | 200.5(41.47) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | 2.2(1.01) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 256.0(47.60) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 2754.6 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT28-1)

Approx. lat. 69°25'30" N long. 146°08'00" WNearest milepost 2.5 mi E MP 87.5-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1,

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

X

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

X

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catastomus catastomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 19 Jun 72 | 19 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 5.0 | |
| Conductivity | 100 | 185 |
| pH | 7.5 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.6 | 12.6 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 154 |
| Alkalinity | 171 | 171 |
| | | intermittent flow |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

CACHE CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°23'45" N long. 146°05'00" WNearest milepost 2.5 mi E MP 89-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

The mouth of this stream was almost dry on August 29, 1972. On June 19, 1972, ripe grayling were caught. Large stand of poplar trees located 3 miles upstream of stream mouth.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nesus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-------------|-------------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 19 Jun 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | 100 m above | 100 m above mouth |
| Temperature | 5.0 | 11.0 |
| Conductivity | | 150 |
| pH | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 0.26 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | 137 |
| Alkalinity | | 137 |

[illegible]

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | 100 m above mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 2.7 (0.80) |
| Ephemeroptera | 48.3 (16.24) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 0.3 (0.19) |
| Tipulidae | 0.7 (0.30) |
| Chironomidae | 16.5 (4.51) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 0.7 (0.30) |
| Oligochaeta | 11.2 (1.85) |
| Nematoda | 0.2 (0.15) |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 80.6 (12.26) |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 866.5 |

WATER BODY

EAGLE CREEK

Approx. lat. 69°23'15" N long. 146°04'00" W
 Nearest milepost 3 mi E MP 90-I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

A spawning and overwintering site for Arctic char is present on Eagle Creek (Source 3).

FISH

Sources 1,3,4

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | | |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| Sources | 1 | 1,4,16 |
| Date | 16 May 72 | 4 Nov 72 |
| Location | 1 mi above mouth | 1 mi above mouth |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | | |
| Water depth | | |
| Discharge | 0 | |
| Temperature | | 0 |
| D.O. | | 14.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | 8.2 |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | 273 |
| Comments | | see water chem section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 22 Jul 73
 Location 4 mi above mouth
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

aufeis 2.17 m thick

Source 4,16
 Date 4 Nov 72
 Location 1 mi above mouth

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 43.7 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | | | 133.0 | | 22.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.03 | <.003 | 1.9 | 208.2 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopsidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT35 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°30'45" N long. 146°19'30" WNearest milepost 87.5-1Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 1 Jun 73
 Location mid-stream
 Temperature 5.0
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity 2.7
 Suspend. sed. 0.0
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity water very
 stained

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT37 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°29'00"N long. 146°19'30"WNearest milepost 88.2-I

Map number _____

ASSESSMENT**FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus olpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Cotastomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 1 Jun 73
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 3.0
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity 3.5
 Suspended sed. 0.02
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity upper half of
 stream frozen

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

Source 1
 Date 1 June 73
 Location lower half
 Comments no fish caught by electro-fishing

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT39 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°27'00" N long. 146°14'00" W
 Nearest milepost 89.2-I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT**FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 11 Jun 72 | 13 Jun 72 | 9 Jul 72 | 1 Jun 73 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth | mid-stream | near mouth | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 8.5 | 9.0 | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 67.5 | 87.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 11.8 | 10.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | 4.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0.01 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | 0.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 103 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 68 | 103 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | intermittent flow | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT40-1)

Approx. lat. 69°14'30" N long. 145°55'30" WNearest milepost 2 mi E MP 102-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 11 Jun 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 6.5
 Conductivity 145
 pH
 D.O. 11.2
 Turbidity low
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 171
 Alkalinity 103

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT41-1)

Approx. lat. 69°23'45" N long. 146°09'00" WNearest milepost 1 mi E MP 90-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT**

Ripe grayling were caught in the lower reaches of this tributary on June 13, 1972. A small spring, located in the headwaters (see CT41C in Canning Spring section) supports a permanent population of dwarf Arctic char. This area is sensitive throughout the year.

The pipeline route crosses the lower reaches of CT41. This section probably freezes solid during the winter months. Sensitive May-October.

FISH**Sources 1**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 13 Jun 72 | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| Conductivity | 135 | 185 |
| pH | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 1.38 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 239 | 205 |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 154 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 1.8(0.72) |
| Ephemeroptera | 18.2(4.33) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 2.7(0.81) |
| Tipulidae | 1.5(0.61) |
| Chironomidae | 20.3(6.45) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 5.2(1.36) |

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| Oligochaeta | 12.3(1.95) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |

| | | |
|-------|----------------|------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 | 62.0(9.43) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 | 675.1 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT42-1)

Approx. lat. 69°13'45" N long. 145°55'00" WNearest milepost 2.5 mi E MP 103-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 8 Jul 72
 Location 2 mi from mouth
 Temperature 9.5
 Conductivity 31
 pH 7.4
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 34
 Alkalinity 34

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT45-1)

Approx. lat. 69°18'00" N long. 146°02'00" WNearest milepost 97.2-IMap number 5**ASSESSMENT**

A fall catch (September 4, 1972) of several Arctic char suggests that minor numbers of fish may overwinter in this tributary.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | | | |
| Date | 8 Jul 72 | 4 Sept 72 | 16 Jul 73 |
| Location | ** | ** | ** |
| Temperature | 13.0 | 5.5 | |
| Conductivity | 173 | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | |
| D.O. | 11.0 | | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | 1.31 |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | | |
| Alkalinity | 120 | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

** 300 m above mouth

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT50-1)

Approx. lat. 69°05'00" N long. 145°59'30" WNearest milepost 0.5 mi E MP 117-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 8 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 9.0
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT57-1)

Approx. lat. 69°09'00" N long. 145°53'00" WNearest milepost 109-I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------------------|------------|
| Date | 20 Sep 72 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | | |
| Water depth | | 0 |
| Discharge | | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | stream almost frozen | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT59-1)

Approx. lat. 69°06'45" N long. 145°58'00" WNearest milepost 112.2-IMap number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 20 Sep 72 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | | |
| Water depth | 0 | 0 |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 17 Jun 72 | 15 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT60-1)

Approx. lat. 68°50'45" N long. 146°02'30" WNearest milepost 133-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 15 Jun 72 | 7 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 13.0 | 7.5 |
| Conductivity | | 200+ |
| pH | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 10.6 | 9.8 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 137 | 205 |
| Alkalinity | 171 | 171 |

Source

Date

Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT61-1)

Approx. lat. 68°05'30" N long. 146°00'15" WNearest milepost 118.5-IMap number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Careganus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

1

Date

9 Nov 73

Location

near mouth

Snow depth**Ice depth****Water depth****Discharge**

0

Temperature**D.O.****Turbidity****Suspend. sed.****pH****Alkalinity****Hardness****Conductivity****Comments**

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 26 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 9.0
 Conductivity 180
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 8.8
 Turbidity low
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 171
 Alkalinity 120

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source 1
 Date 26 Jul 72
 Location 10 m from mouth
 Method surber
 No. samples 3
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera 9.3(4.25)
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae 0.3(0.27)
 Chironomidae 15.7(4.01)
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified 0.7(0.27)
 Oligochaeta 42.7(17.19)
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad 2.0(0.47)
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous
 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 70.0(25.95)
 \bar{x}/m^2 760.7

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT63-1)

Approx. lat. 69°02'15" N long. 146°04'00" WNearest milepost 121-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Source | | |
| Date | 8 Jul 72 | 15 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopidae |
| Unidentified |

| |
|---------------|
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |

| | |
|-------|----------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT69-1)

Approx. lat. 68°55'00" N long. 146°05'00" WNearest milepost 127-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

1

Date

9 Nov 73

Location

near mouth

Snow depth**Ice depth****Water depth****Discharge**

0

Temperature**D.O.****Turbidity****Suspend. sed.****pH****Alkalinity****Hardness****Conductivity****Comments**

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 17 Jun 72
 Location mouth
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed. 0
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopadidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT71-1)

Approx. lat. 68°52'45" N long. 146°06'30" W
 Nearest milepost 0.2 mi W MP 129.5 -I Map number 5

ASSESSMENT**FISH****Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nosus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 20 Sep 72 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | | |
| Water depth | | |
| Discharge | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 6 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge 0
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING TRIBUTARY (CT73-1)

Approx. lat. 68°52'15" N long. 145°35'30" WNearest milepost 0.5 mi W MP 131-I Map number 5**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catastomus catastomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

1

1

Date

20 Sep 72

9 Nov 73

Location

near mouth

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

0

Discharge

0

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

flow in
upper reaches
only

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 15 Jul 72 | 26 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | | 13.0 |
| Conductivity | | 200+ |
| pH | | 8.5 |
| D.O. | | 10.2 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | 0 | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | 154 |
| Alkalinity | | 188 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 26 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 1.17(0.60) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.3(0.45) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | 3.7(2.29) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 0.2(0.15) |
| Oligochaeta | |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | 0.3(0.30) |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 6.8(3.35) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 73.2 |

CANNING RIVER SPRINGS

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER SPRINGS

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

This section lists 13 springs in the Canning drainage. Along this river, and other North Slope rivers as well, springs are generally located within the mountain valleys, along the mountain front or in the nearby foothills. Few are found on the Arctic Coastal Plain. Springs may have their source in the riverbed itself or in nearby orifices. During the summer, spring areas are often recognizable by the presence of large fields of *aufeis* or layered ice. *Aufeis* is formed during the winter as water cools and freezes downstream of the spring source. A more detailed description of springs in the study area may be found in McCart et al. (1972) and Craig and McCart (1974 a & b).

Springs are often associated with "critical areas" for fish populations. In general, these are spring-fed areas which provide a continual supply of water during the winter months, a time when other stream sections may freeze solid or go dry. Arctic char typically spawn and overwinter in the braided, gravel-bottomed stream channels in the vicinity of *aufeis* areas. Grayling and round whitefish may also overwinter in these spring-fed areas.

The localities in which fall spawning and overwintering can successfully be carried out are limited and some are spring-fed areas which lie very close to the Alternative Interior Route (Craig and McCart, 1974a). Any activity which altered the water quality in such areas might have detrimental effects on the entire population.

WATER BODY**SHUBLIK SPRING**Approx. lat. 69°27'15" N long. 146°12'00" WNearest milepost 5 mi E MP 82.5 -1Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Shublik Spring originates from several sources at the base of Mount Copelston in the Shublik Mountains. The spring is approximately 1 km long, 4-8 m wide and 15-45 cm deep. The stream has a steep gradient, dropping about 107 m over its length. There is a 8.8 m waterfall where the stream enters the Canning River. The falls are a barrier to migration, and dwarf resident char were the only fish taken upstream (Source 11). Sources 4 and 10 present a detailed description of this spring.

During the winter, Shublik Spring is a major source of water to a fish overwintering area located nearby in the Canning River. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1,3,4,10,11

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus outumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | | | | |
|---------------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1,4,16 | 1 |
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 4 Apr 72 | 4 Nov 72 | 12 Apr 73 |
| Location | A | W. orifice | A | A |
| Snow depth | | | | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0 | | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | 0.3-0.5 | | | 0.07-0.32 |
| Discharge | | | | 0.88 |
| Temperature | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| D.O. | 10.6 | 8.6 | 12.6 | 13.2 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| Alkalinity | | | | 55 |
| Hardness | | | | 80 |
| Conductivity | | | 252 | |
| Comments | | | see below* | |

* Ca:36.5, Mg:6.5, Na:0.8, K:0.2, Fe:-, Mn:-, HCO₃:122.0, CO₃:0.0, SO₄:20.4, Cl:0.3, F:0.25, NO₃:0.03, PO₄:0.004, SiO₂:4.6, Sum: 191.7

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Source | 10 | 10 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 3 Jun 66 | 3 Jun 66 | 11 Jun 72 | 9 Jul 72 |
| Location | W orifice | E orifice | B | B |
| Temperature | 5.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 8.0 |
| Conductivity | 232(18°C) | 194(18°C) | 157.5 | 165 |
| pH | 8.1-8.2 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| D.O. | | | 12.8 | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | | | low | low |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | | | 154 | 171 |
| Alkalinity | | | 137 | 137 |

(continued)

continued below continued below

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------------------|----|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 14 Jun 66 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | EF: east fork; WF: west fork | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | Zn | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | |
| EF 30.5 | 9.9 | 0.83 | 0.22 | <.05 | <.02 | <.05 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| WF 33.0 | 12.1 | 1.45 | 0.26 | <.05 | <.02 | <.05 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

TDS: 139

TDS: 153

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 5 Apr 72 | 11 Jun 72 | 9 Jul 72 | 22 Aug 72 | 14 Sep 72 |
| Location | A | A | A | A | A |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 4 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Trichoptera | 2.9(0.68) | 6.8(5.88) | present | 82.0(25.96) | 336.7(113.17) |
| Plecoptera | 72.0(20.02) | 21.8(3.10) | 21.7(5.35) | 57.3(20.58) | 183.3(32.09) |
| Ephemeroptera | 14.8(8.86) | 85.2(10.29) | 92.8(16.32) | 23.7(10.72) | |
| Diptera: | | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | 28.0(14.43) | 3.0(0.67) | 5.3(2.13) | |
| Tipulidae | 4.5(1.60) | 1.8(0.72) | 1.5(0.51) | 0.7(0.54) | 10.0(4.71) |
| Chironomidae | 512.8(63.43) | 556.5(224.62) | 221.6(49.74) | 611.7(247.73) | 460.0(21.60) |
| Empididae | | | | 0.3(0.27) | 23.3(2.72) |
| Muscidae | | | | 5.0(1.70) | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | 0.3(0.27) | |
| Liriopidae | | | | 8.0(6.53) | 6.7(2.72) |
| Unidentified | | 3.7(1.93) | 8.7(1.56) | 3.3(2.72) | |
| Oligochaeta | 17.3(5.60) | 124.5(48.84) | 221.0(49.73) | 149.7(18.15) | 473.3(66.05) |
| Nematoda | 0.25(0.22) | | 0.2(0.15) | 0.3(0.27) | 3.3(2.72) |
| Arachnida | 5.0(4.33) | 14.7(9.69) | 1.5(0.74) | 20.0(16.33) | 56.7(21.25) |
| Triclad | 5.8(2.19) | 19.3(7.13) | 24.5(8.53) | 10.3(3.07) | 13.3(7.20) |
| Copepod | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2.0(1.73)* | | | | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 637.5(321.25) | 862.3(262.84) | 528.4(95.60) | 1032.7(359.95) | 1566.7(175.53) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 685.31 | 9269.7 | 6504.4 | 11111.9 | 16857.7 |

* amphipods
snails

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 14 Jul 72 | 23 Aug 72 | 14 Sept 72 |
| Location | B | A | A |
| Temperature | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 |
| Conductivity | 145 | | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 10.8 | 10.8 | 11.8 |
| Turbidity | low | low | low |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | 1.51 | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 80 | 90 |
| Alkalinity | 154 | 60 | 50 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclod

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING RIVER SPRING (CT26 Spring - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°28'30" N long. 146°02'45"WNearest milepost _____ Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

This spring contains an isolated population of dwarf Arctic char. Poplar trees grow near the spring orifices.

FISH

Sources 1,4

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 19 Jun 72
 Location 100 m below orifice
 Temperature 6.0
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CT41C-1)

Approx. lat. 69°22'45" N long. 146°07'30" WNearest milepost 92.5-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

CT-41C is a perennial spring originating in the northern foothills of the Franklin Mountains. It flows into the Canning River 13 km south of Shublik Springs. The stream originates in a number of spring orifices at the base of a talus slope. The stream gradient is low and the stream falls only 61 m in the 7.3 km distance from its origin to its mouth. In the area immediately downstream of its source, the stream consists of gravel riffles alternating with mud-bottomed pools. About 1.3 km downstream of its source, the stream enters an area of *aufeis*. A dwarf population of Arctic char inhabit this upper section (Source 11). This section is sensitive year round.

Downstream of the *aufeis*, the character of the stream changes. It flows through a narrow, winding, mud-bottomed channel typical of the tundra drainages in the area. Grayling occur here. The Interior Alternative crosses the stream in this lower section. There is probably no winter flow at the pipeline crossing. Sensitive May to October in this section. (See CT41 in Canning Tributary section).

FISH

Sources 1,3,4,11

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

1

Date

4 Nov 73

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments water open for 1 km upstream of aufeis,
frozen downstream of aufeis.

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 19 Jul 72 | 8 Aug 72 | 1 Sept 72 | 14 Sep 72 |
| Location | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Temperature | 8.0 | 9.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Conductivity | | 155 | | |
| pH | | 8.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| D.O. | | 13.0 | 12.0 | 13.2 |
| Turbidity | | low | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | 0.37 | | 0.11 |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | | 70 | 65 | 100 |
| Alkalinity | | 49 | 100 | 70 |

Source

Date

Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Date | 8 Aug 72 | 13 Sep 72 | 14 Sep 72 |
| Location | ** | ** | ** |
| Method | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 2 | 6 | 3 |
| Trichoptera | | | 1.7(0.72) |
| Plecoptera | 27.0(14.85) | 5.3(1.61) | 5.7(1.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 26.0(10.61) | 7.2(2.96) | 0.7(0.27) |
| Diptera: | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | |
| Tipulidae | | 3.8(2.97) | 1.3(0.72) |
| Chironomidae | 366.0(28.29) | 452.7(34.37) | 269.3(22.14) |
| Empididae | 4.5(1.77) | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Muscidae | | 0.7(0.45) | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | |
| Liriopidae | | | |
| Unidentified | 16.5(1.77) | 4.7(2.31) | 0.3(0.27) |
| Oligochaeta | 90.5(54.81) | 53.8(7.85) | 30.3(5.09) |
| Nematoda | 11.5(6.72) | 3.3(2.21) | 0.7(0.27) |
| Arachnida | 1.5(1.06) | 3.8(1.36) | 5.0(4.08) |
| Triclad | | | |
| Copepod | | 3.3(3.0) | |
| Miscellaneous | | 26.0(17.36)* | 1.3(1.09)* |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 543.5(47.74) | 564.8(159.76) | 315.3(29.14) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 5848.1 | 6077.3 | 3342.6 |

*conco stracods
cladocerans

*conco stracods
amphipods

** 300 m below orifice

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS1-1)

Approx. lat. 69°52'15" N long. 146°04'30" WNearest milepost 129-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

CS-1 is a small perennial spring in the headwaters of the Canning River. It is approximately 0.5 m in length and has a substrate of mud in the upper reaches and gravel in the lower reaches.

The spring is a rearing area for Arctic char and grayling. The lower portion of the spring and the Canning River in this region are major spawning grounds for Arctic char. These areas are sensitive the year round. Effective erosion control measures are essential. Water removal and angling should be closely regulated. The spring source is on the opposite side (east) of the valley from the proposed pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1,3,4

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1,4,16 | 1 | 1,16 | 1 |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Date | 3 Nov 72 | 7 Apr 73 | 4 Nov 73 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth | near mouth | near mouth |
| Snow depth | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ice depth | | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | | 0.1-0.28 | 0.01-0.39 | |
| Discharge | | 0.79 | 1.4 | |
| Temperature | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| D.O. | 12.8 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| Turbidity | | | 0 | 0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | 0 | 0 |
| pH | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Alkalinity | | 65 | | |
| Hardness | | 95 | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | continued in water chemistry section. | | continued in water chemistry section. | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Date | 13 Jun 72 | 16 Jun 72 | 26 Jun 72 | 7 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth | orifice | near mouth |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 9.0 |
| Conductivity | 195 | | 182.5 | 200 |
| pH | | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 13.0 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | 0.20 |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 222 | 205 | 171 | 188 |
| Alkalinity | 188 | 154 | 154 | 154 |

Source 4,16
 Date 3 Nov 72
 Location

(continued)

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 36.3 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | - | | 130.5 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 0.3 | 0.59 | 0.07 | 5.003 | 4.4 | 204.9 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|-----------------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Date | 16 Jun 72 | 26 Jul 72 | 13 Sep 72 |
| Location | near mouth | orifice | near mouth |
| Method | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Trichoptera | 15.3(7.06) | 83.7(10.71) | 30.3(11.71) |
| Plecoptera | 70.0(34.23) | 435.7(133.96) | 200.3(66.76) |
| Ephemeroptera | 11.0(5.74) | 6.3(0.72) | |
| Diptera: | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | |
| Tipulidae | 6.3(5.17) | 0.7(0.27) | 2.7(1.44) |
| Chironomidae | 2048.7(708.46) | 3723.0(815.64) | 4220.0(1368.53) |
| Empididae | | 9.3(4.48) | 3.0(1.70) |
| Muscidae | | 0.3(0.27) | 1.0(0.47) |
| Dolichopodidae | | | |
| Liriopeidae | | 0.3(0.27) | 5.7(4.63) |
| Unidentified | 83.0(33.81) | 425.7(104.66) | 5.0(1.70) |
| Ceratopogonidae | | 106.7(87.09) | |
| Oligochaeta | | 0.7(0.54) | |
| Neurochaeta | | 0.3(0.27) | |
| Coleoptera | | | |
| Arachnida | 39.0(25.22) | 226.7(111.98) | 25.7(18.19) |
| Triclad | | | |
| Copepod | | 26.7(21.77) | |
| Miscellaneous | | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 227.3(788.36) | 4945.0(984.14) | 4507.3(1395.55) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 24437.9 | 52911.0 | 48453.5 |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Date | 15 Jul 72 | 10 Aug 72 | 1 Sept 72 | 13 Sept 73 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth | mouth | mouth |
| Temperature | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 3.0 |
| Conductivity | 185 | 200+ | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 9.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.2 |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | 0.14 | 0.18 | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 205 | 105 | 90 | |
| Alkalinity | 171 | 60 | 137 | |

Source 1,16
 Date 4 Nov 73
 Location orifice

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| 45.0 | 8.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | - | - | 144.0 | 0.0 | 25.0 | 0.3 | 0.52 | 0.07 | - | 4.3 | 228.4 |

Conductivity @ 25°C = 277

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopeidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

)

)

)

)

)

)

)

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS2-1)

Approx. lat. 68°54'15" N long. 146°06'30" WNearest milepost 127.5-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 16 Jun 72 | 7 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth |
| Temperature | 5.5 | 6.0 |
| Conductivity | | 143 |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 11.0 | 11.4 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | 0.13 |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 188 | 154 |
| Alkalinity | 154 | 137 |

Source

Date

Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS3-1)

Approx. lat. 68°47'15" N long. 146°05'30" WNearest milepost 9.5 mi S MP 130-1 Map number 6**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|--------------|
| Date | 15 Jun 72 | 6 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | near orifice |
| Temperature | 4.5 | 3.5 |
| Conductivity | | 135 |
| pH | | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 10.8 | 11.2 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | 0.21 |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 171 | 154 |
| Alkalinity | 188 | 137 |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopeidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS4-1)

Approx. lat. 68°44'00" N long. 146°07'00" WNearest milepost 10.5 mi S MP 130-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 6 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 7.0
 Conductivity 143
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 12.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge 0.88
 Salinity
 Hardness 137
 Alkalinity 137

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS5-1)

Approx. lat. 68°53'30" N long. 146°04'30" WNearest milepost 129.5-IMap number 6**ASSESSMENT****FISH**Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Date | 15 Jun 72 | 17 Jun 72 | 7 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth | orifice | near mouth |
| Temperature | 12.0 | 7.5 | 14.0 |
| Conductivity | | | 200+ |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 9.0 | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| Turbidity | clear | clear | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | 0.07 |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 154 | 188 |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 171 | 154 |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS6-1)

Approx. lat. 69°08'30" N long. 145°55'00" WNearest milepost 118.0-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

This spring has numerous orifices. It has a braided channel with a substrate of silt, sand and some organic matter.

Anadromous char, char fry and grayling have been caught. The pipeline route passes close to this spring and effective erosion control measures are necessary.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----|---|----|------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Date | 17 Jun 72 | | | | 8 Jul 72 | | | | 26 Jul 72 | | | | | |
| Location | near mouth | | | | near mouth | | | | near mouth | | | | | |
| Temperature | 5.5 | | | | 5.0 | | | | 4.0 | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | 143 | | | | 150 | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | | | 8.0 | | | | 7.5 | | | | | |
| D.O. | 12.6 | | | | 10.0 | | | | 10.0 | | | | | |
| Turbidity | clear | | | | clear | | | | clear | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | 0.22 | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 171 | | | | 171 | | | | 171 | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 154 | | | | 120 | | | | 154 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 26 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | cases only |
| Plecoptera | 17.8(3.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 15.8(2.11) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | 1.3(0.38) |
| Chironomidae | 67.3(11.84) |
| Empididae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 26.7(6.84) |
| Oligochaeta | 286.5(56.97) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | 1.8(0.72) |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 418.0(71.32) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 4497.7 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS7-1)

Approx. lat. 69°03'00" N long. 146°03'30" WNearest milepost 108.5-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

This spring closely resembles CS-6 except that it is more extensively braided. Willows in excess of 10 feet tall are common. Substrates consist of silt and sand. Most of this spring is inundated during flooding of the Canning River. Char have been caught and grayling were observed.

The spring is crossed by the pipeline. Effective erosion control measures are necessary because the spring is a source of winter flow to the Canning River. Sensitive the year round.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 8 Jul 72
 Location near orifice
 Temperature 2.0
 Conductivity
 pH 8.0
 D.O. 14.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge 0.18
 Salinity
 Hardness 205
 Alkalinity 137

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS8-1)

Approx. lat. 69°21'15" N long. 146°01'00" WNearest milepost 2 mi S MP 93.5-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT****FISH**

Sources

1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus commersoni | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 9 Jul 72 | 27 Jul 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | near mouth | near mouth | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 4.0 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 135 | 140 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 13.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | 1.02 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 154 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 154 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|---------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 27 Jul 72 |
| Location | near mouth |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 3 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 0.3(0.27) |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 5.7(4.23) |
| Tipulidae | 2.0(1.63) |
| Chironomidae | 227.7(37.81) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 17.0(6.18) |
| Oligochaeta | 328.7(85.13) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 579.3(120.75) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 6233.3 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS9-1)

Approx. lat. 69°21'30" N long. 146°01'45" WNearest milepost 2 mi E MP 93.0-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Juvenile Arctic char were observed in CS-9 on July 9, 1972.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS**Sources**

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 9 Jul 72
 Location near mouth
 Temperature 8.0
 Conductivity 180
 pH 8.5
 D.O. 11.8
 Turbidity low
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 171
 Alkalinity 171

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CANNING SPRING (CS10-1)

Approx. lat. 69°05'45" N long. 145°59'30" WNearest milepost 114.0-1Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

CS-10 is a perennial spring originating on the side of the Marsh Fork Valley, approximately 25 m above the Canning River streambed. Poplar trees and junipers grow around the spring orifices. The spring averages 1 km in length, but the length varies as the result of flooding and channel shifting in the Marsh Fork. More detailed information is presented in Source #4.

The spring is a rearing area for Arctic char and grayling. The lower reaches of the spring and the Canning River in this region are important spawning and overwintering areas for Arctic char.

The Interior Alternative Route passes close by this region. Effective erosion control measures are essential. Water removal and angling should be regulated. Sensitive the year round.

FISH

Sources 1,3,4

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1,4,16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|--|---------------|-------------|--|---------------|
| Date | 5 Nov 72 | 7 Apr 73 | 7 Apr 73 | 4 Nov 73 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | near mouth | orifice | ** | ** | ** |
| Snow depth | | | | 0.03 | 0 |
| Ice depth | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Water depth | | 0.11-0.33(11) | 0.1-0.4(18) | | 0.11-0.53(14) |
| Discharge | | 0.35 | 1.05 | | 0.93 |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| D.O. | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| Turbidity | | | | 0.0 | 0 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0.0 | 0 |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.75 |
| Alkalinity | | 45 | 50 | | |
| Hardness | | 70 | 75 | | |
| Conductivity | 247 | | | | |
| Comments | continued in water chemistry section | | | continued in water chemistry section | |

** 150 m below orifice

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--|
| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Date | 22 May 73 | | | | | 24 May 73 | | | | | 5 Jun 73 | | | | |
| Location | ** | | | | | ** | | | | | ** | | | | |
| Temperature | | | | | | 6.0 | | | | | 5.5 | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | | | | | 8.7 | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | 12.2 | | | | | 14.4 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | 2.0 | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | 0.0 | | | | |
| Discharge | 0.51 | | | | | 2.56 | | | | | 0.72 | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | 110 | | | | | 110 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | 105 | | | | | 100 | | | | |
| there is overflow from Canning River | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 4,16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 5 Nov 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | mouth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| 37.0 | 8.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | 119.1 | 0.0 | 24.7 | 0.2 | 0.28 | 0.08 | <.003 | 4.1 | 194.9 | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 24 May 73 | 3 Jun 73 | 13 Jul 73 | 23 Jul 73 |
| Location | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Method | surber | surber | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | | | |
| Plecoptera | 2.5(0.57) | 2.5(0.94) | 17.5(8.11) | 0.8(0.37) |
| Ephemeroptera | 21.0(4.32) | 24.8(9.15) | 30.7(8.71) | 38.8(12.70) |
| Diptera: | | | | |
| Simuliidae | | | | 9.3(7.45) |
| Tipulidae | 0.3(0.19) | 0.7(0.31) | | 0.5(0.20) |
| Chironomidae | 82.7(13.68) | 75.2(22.89) | 510.2(176.29) | 216.2(44.14) |
| Empididae | | | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Muscidae | | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | | | |
| Liriopidae | 0.3(0.19) | | | |
| Unidentified | 9.0(1.43) | 9.7(3.64) | 27.7(15.80) | 13.5(8.25) |
| Ceratopogonidae | 2.8(2.59) | | | |
| Oligochaeta | | 0.2(0.15) | 31.0(16.86) | 83.0(33.09) |
| Nematoda | | | | |
| Arachnida | 0.2(0.15) | | | |
| Triclad | | | | |
| Copepod | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | | | 0.2(0.15)* | |
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 | \bar{X}/ft^2 | \bar{X}/ft^2 | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | 120.7(17.49) | 119.0(30.99) | 617.3(214.39) | 363.0(93.57) |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 | \bar{X}/m^2 | \bar{X}/m^2 | \bar{X}/m^2 |
| | 1297.5 | 1279.3 | 6642.1 | 3905.9 |

*snail

** 150 m below orifice

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 23 Jul 73 | 15 Aug 73 | 24 Aug 73 | 6 Sep 73 | 4 Oct 73 |
| Location | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** |
| Temperature | 4.0 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| pH | | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 10.6 | 11.4 |
| Turbidity | 0.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | |
| Suspend. sed. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Discharge | 0.85 | 0.89 | 1.17 | | 1.21 |
| Salinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | 115 | 115 | 120 | 135 | 120 |
| Alkalinity | | 70 | 70 | 60 | 80 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|
| Source | 1,16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 4 Nov 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | 770 m below orifice | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 35.0 | 7.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | - | - | 108.6 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 0.3 | 0.32 | 0.10 | - | 4.5 | 187.5 |

Conductivity @ 25°C= 230

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 13 Aug 73 | 13 Sep 73 |
| Location | ** | ** |
| Method | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 4 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | 0.2(0.15) |
| Plecoptera | 9.0(5.72) | 24.2(14.15) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.5(1.03) | 4.7(4.26) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | 0.5(0.25) | |
| Tipulidae | 0.3(0.22) | 0.7(0.45) |
| Chironomidae | 471.0(179.74) | 147.0(58.69) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | 0.3(0.22) | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopidae | | |
| Unidentified | 54.0(12.10) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Oligochaeta | 44.3(15.88) | 14.8(8.51) |
| Nematoda | | |
| Arachnida | 7.0(6.06) | |
| Triclad | 0.5(0.43) | |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 588.3(213.69) | 191.0(74.10) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 6324.2 | 2093.3 |

** 150 m below orifice

CANNING RIVER LAKES

WATER BODY

CANNING RIVER LAKES

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

This section lists 13 lakes in the mid and upper reaches of the Canning River drainage. Additional lakes in or near the Canning delta have been included in the section "North Slope Lakes".

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WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (#22 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°53'30" N long. 146°20'00" WNearest milepost 1 mi S MP 193 - PB Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Lake #22 is a typical coastal plain lake with slumping banks. The waters are stained and contain little aquatic vegetation. Substrates consist of silt and organic matter. The lake is utilized by grayling and ninespine sticklebacks during the ice free months and possibly during the winter months.

Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 18 Apr 73 |
| Location | |
| Snow depth | 0.0 |
| Ice depth | 2.3 |
| Water depth | 0(1) |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | 1 23 Aug 72 | 1 31 Aug 73 |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Source | | |
| Date | | |
| Location | | |
| Temperature | 14 | 10.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| D.O. | 11 | 10.2 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 55 | 115 |
| Alkalinity | 154 | 115 |

Source

Date

Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (#23 - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°53'15" N long. 146°17'30" WNearest milepost 1 mi S MP 64 - PB Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Lake #23 is morphologically similar to Lake #22. Ninespine sticklebacks were collected, but no fish were caught by gillnet.

The lake is on the pipeline route.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | X |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 31 Aug 73
 Location
 Temperature 9.5
 Conductivity
 pH 7.6
 D.O. 10.0
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 55
 Alkalinity 60

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CT1 Lake - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°41'45" N long. 146°21' WNearest milepost 11 mi S MP 59- PB Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small lake with maximum recorded depths of 4.5 meters. The waters are slightly stained and littoral vegetation is abundant. The lake supports a permanent but small population of lake trout and ninespine sticklebacks.

Angling and water removal should be carefully regulated. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|--------------------------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | X | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | x(in lake trout stomach) |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 9 Sep 72
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | | | |
| Date | 10 Jul 72 | 12 Jul 72 | 23 Aug 72 |
| Location | | | |
| Temperature | 15 | 14 | 12 |
| Conductivity | 125 | | |
| pH | 8.0 | | |
| D.O. | 10.0 | | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Solinity | | | |
| Hardness | 103 | | |
| Alkalinity | 103 | | |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | No | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopeidae |
| Unidentified |

| |
|---------------|
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CT7 Lake - 1)
 Approx. lat. 69°44' N long. 146°17'30" W
 Nearest milepost 12 mi S MP 63.5-PB Map number 6

ASSESSMENT

CT7 Lake is morphologically similar to CT9 Lake. Emergent vegetation is abundant around most of the shoreline. The lake supports a resident population of lake trout and ninespine sticklebacks.

Angling and water removal should be regulated. Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | X | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeoformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nosus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | X |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 30 Sept 73
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 10 Jul 72
 Location
 Temperature 14
 Conductivity 133
 pH 8.2
 D.O. 11
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 120
 Alkalinity 104

Source

Date

Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CT9 Lake - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°41'45" N long. 146°20' WNearest milepost 15 mi S MP 63- PB Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

CT9 Lake is a clear water lake with sand and silt substrate. Emergent vegetation is restricted to the west end. The lake supports a large population of grayling.

Water removal and angling should be regulated. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 30 Sept 73
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CT28 Lake - 1)
 Approx. lat. 60°26'30" N long. 146°00'30" W
 Nearest milepost 5.5 mi NE MP 90-I Map number 6

ASSESSMENT

CT28 Lake is a small, deep lake with steeply sloping sides and little aquatic vegetation. The inlet stream is a spring-fed tributary one half mile in length. Lake and stream banks are stable and covered with willow and penny birch. The lake supports a resident population of Arctic char.

Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | X | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prasopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 12 Apr 73
 Location center
 Snow depth 0.5
 Ice depth 0.8
 Water depth 11.8
 Discharge
 Temperature 0
 D.O. 10.8
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH 7.4
 Alkalinity 50
 Hardness 45
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------------------------|
| Date | 14 Jul 72 | 9 Aug 72 | 28 Aug 72 | 15 Sept 72 |
| Location | | | | |
| Temperature | 20 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 5.0 |
| Conductivity | 90 | 90 | | |
| pH | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| D.O. | 9.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 11.2 |
| Turbidity | | low | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | |
| Hardness | 68 | 35 | 20 | 60 |
| Alkalinity | 68 | 20 | 85 | 35 |
| | | | | ice forming around edge |

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CT41 a,b Lake - 1)
 Approx. lat. 69°22'30" N long. 145°42'00" W
 Nearest milepost 92-I Map number 6

ASSESSMENT

CT41 a,b Lake is a small lake located near milepost 92. It supports a large population of grayling.

Water removal and angling should be restricted. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 10 Apr 73 | 19 Apr 73 |
| Location | | |
| Snow depth | 0.05 | 0 |
| Ice depth | 1.8+ | 1.6 |
| Water depth | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Temperature | | 0.0 |
| D.O. | | 6.5 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | 7.0 |
| Alkalinity | | 60 |
| Hardness | | 80 |
| Conductivity | | 80 |
| Comments | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 14 Jul 72 | 22 Jul 73 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 19 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 9.8 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 52 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 52 | 70 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | No | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | ≠ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (EAGLE CREEK LAKE - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°23'45" N long. 145°53'00" WNearest milepost 6 mi NE MP 92.5-1 Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Eagle Creek Lake is a clear water lake with silt and sand substrate. Emergent vegetation is abundant along the shoreline. The lake supports a large population of round whitefish. Two juvenile char were also caught.

Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|--|
| | | fry | other | | fry | other | |
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | X | Cottus | cognatus | | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|---------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 10 Apr 73 |
| Location | |
| Snow depth | 1.0 |
| Ice depth | 1.2 |
| Water depth | 13.2-14.1 (3) |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | 1.0 |
| D.O. | 4.4 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | 7.6 |
| Alkalinity | 65 |
| Hardness | 90 |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 22 Jul 73 | 25 Aug 73 |
| Location | | |
| Temperature | 8.5 | 9.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | 9.6 | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | 140 | |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | N |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (LAKE A - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°17'00" N long. 145°59'45" WNearest milepost 1 mi E MP 98.5-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Lake A is a small, clear water lake adjacent to the Canning River. It does not appear to be an important fish lake. A single juvenile Arctic char was caught in 2 gillnet sets.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esax | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namoycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinello | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 20 Sep 72
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments 100% ice cover

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 6 Sep 72
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH 8.7
 D.O. 11.8
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 50
 Alkalinity 25

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (LAKE B - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°16'45" N long. 145°59'00" WNearest milepost 1 mi E MP 99-I Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

Lake B is a small, clear water lake supporting limited numbers of grayling and Arctic char. Emergent vegetation is abundant along the shorelines near the outlet and on some submerged gravel bars.

Sensitive year round.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONSSources 1Date 20 Sept 73

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments 100% ice cover

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 6 Sept 72 |
| Location | |
| Temperature | 7.0 |
| Conductivity | |
| pH | 8.5 |
| D.O. | 12.2 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | 100 |
| Alkalinity | 55 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Source | |
| Date | |
| Location | |
| Method | |
| No. samples | |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Oligochaeta | |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |

| | |
|-------|----------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (LAKE C - 1)

Approx. lat. 69°15'45" N long. 58°00' WNearest milepost _____ Map number 6**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small, clear water lake with steeply sloping sides. Emergent vegetation is absent, except at the outlet. The lake contains a large and varied fish fauna. Resident populations of grayling, Arctic char, burbot and round whitefish are present.

Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|--|
| | | fry | other | | fry | other | |
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | Esox lucius | | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | X | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | X | Cottus cognatus | | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 20 Sep 72 | 10 Apr 73 | 19 Apr 73 |
| Location | | | |
| Snow depth | | 0.05 | 0.05 |
| Ice depth | | 1.8+ | 1.8 |
| Water depth | | | 6.0 |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | | | 0.0 |
| D.O. | | | 12.0 |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | | | 7.8 |
| Alkalinity | | | 115 |
| Hardness | | | 105 |
| Conductivity | | | 200+ |
| Comments | 100% ice cover | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|----------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 6 Sep 72 |
| Location | |
| Temperature | 9.5 |
| Conductivity | |
| pH | 7.5 |
| D.O. | 12.4 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | 85 |
| Alkalinity | |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (CANNING FORK LAKE - 1)
 Approx. lat. 69°09'45" N long. 145°42'30" W
 Nearest milepost _____ Mop number 6

ASSESSMENT

Canning Fork Lake, a typical clear water mountain lake, is located along the main fork of the Canning River. The substrate consists of rocks, gravel, sand and some silt. The lake supports a resident population of Arctic char.

Sensitive year round.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | orcticus | | | Esax | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | olpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catastomus | catastomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptero

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE - CANNING RIVER (BIG LAKE - 1)
 Approx. lat. 68°48'45" N long. 145°50'30" W
 Nearest milepost MP 138-1 Map number 6

ASSESSMENT

Big Lake, one of the larger lakes in the study area, is located in the headwaters of the Canning River. It is a clear water lake with measured depths of 20-41 meters. The substrate consists of silt, sand and organic matter with some littoral vegetation along the shoreline. The lake supports a large population of Arctic char. Juvenile char also forage in the inlet stream.

Effective erosion control measures are necessary to avoid siltation of the lake or inlet. High risk area.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | | Esax lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | X | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 15 Jun 72 | 5 Nov 72 | 8 Apr 73 | 19 Apr 73 |
| Location | | | | |
| Snow depth | | | 0.5 | |
| Ice depth | | | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Water depth | | | 20-41 (3) | 16 |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Temperature | | | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| D.O. | | | 10.8 | |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | | 8.2 | |
| Alkalinity | | | 70 | |
| Hardness | | | 105 | |
| Conductivity | | | | 120 |
| Comments | 50% ice cover | 100% ice cover | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| Date | 15 Jun 72 | 6 Jul 72 | 15 Jul 72 | 26 Jul 73 | 26 Jul 73 |
| Location | | | inlet | inlet | lake shallows |
| Temperature | 10.5 | 10.5 | 18 | 9.5 | 14.0 |
| Conductivity | | 200 | 200+ | | |
| pH | | 8.0 | 8.0 | | |
| D.O. | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.4 | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 205 | 120 | | |
| Alkalinity | 222 | 137 | 137 | | |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

SOUTH SLOPE STREAMS

WATER BODY**SOUTH SLOPE STREAMS**

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

South of the Continental Divide the Alternative Interior Route crosses several tributaries of the Yukon and Porcupine River Drainages. These are described below.

1) Large Tributaries (Plate 7). Three large Yukon and Porcupine tributaries are crossed: the Chandalar, Sheenjek and Coleen Rivers. The headwaters of these streams, which are traversed by the pipeline route, support large populations of grayling and round whitefish. Other species such as pike, broad and humpback whitefish and longnose suckers are common further downstream. The Alaska Department of Fish and Game also reports that salmon are present in the Chandalar and Sheenjek Rivers, but these are found in the lower reaches of the rivers, well downstream of the proposed pipeline route.

During the winter months, when pipeline construction is scheduled, there is flowing water at or near the pipeline crossing on all three of these tributaries.

2) Small Streams (Plate 8). For much of its length, the pipeline route in this region parallels small streams. These include Cane, Old Woman, Monument, Pass and Strangle Woman creeks. The fish fauna in all these streams is very similar. Grayling are the predominant fish and round whitefish and slimy sculpin are less common. In general, these streams freeze solid during the winter months. It is likely that their fish population overwinter downstream in the larger tributaries of the Yukon and Porcupine Rivers.

WATER BODY

CHANDALAR RIVER

Approx. lat. 68°33'00" N long. 144°05'00" W
 Nearest milepost 169.5 Map number 7, Plate 7

ASSESSMENT

In the vicinity of the pipeline crossing the Chandalar River is a braided mountain stream. Adult and juvenile grayling and round whitefish inhabit these headwaters during the summer and appear to overwinter in nearby spring-fed sections of stream.

This region is apparently not an important spawning area since few fry of any species have been found. Fry are abundant, however, further downstream where the character of the Chandalar abruptly changes to a single meandering channel which is deeper and more turbid. Ripe grayling and grayling fry were common in the Chandalar downstream of Below Tree Lake. Other species such as longnose suckers and whitefish are also common. Salmon are netted from the Chandalar River by villagers at Venetie, but the fish apparently do not migrate upstream as far as Arctic Village. Interviews with residents of this village showed that grayling and whitefish species constitute most of their year-round catch. These villagers fish primarily in the lakes and streams near Arctic Village although they travelled as far east as Old John Lake and as far north on the Chandalar River as Vettetrin Lake. The Chandalar River pipeline crossing is 11 miles upstream of Vettetrin L.

(continued p. 295)

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | X |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | X | X |
| Coregonus nasus | ? | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | X | X | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(additional comments on bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 26 Apr 72 | 26 Sep 72 | 20 Apr 73 | 24 May 73 | 9 Nov 73 |
| Location | E | E | A-G | E | G | E |
| Snow depth | | | | 1.3-2.6 | | |
| Ice depth | | 0.8-1.3 (5) | | 1.3-3.0 | | |
| Water depth | | 1.0-1.5 | | 0 | | |
| Discharge | | | | 0 | | |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 1.5 | | | 2.0 | 0 |
| D.O. | 9.6 | 7.0 | | | 12.0 | |
| Turbidity | | | | | 30 | 1.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | 0.31 | 0 |
| pH | | 8.2 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | 70 | |
| Hardness | | | | | 100 | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| Comments | small open water channel | grayling caught through ice | river 70% frozen | | small open water channel | 90% frozen |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 26 May 72 | 14 Aug 72 | 24 May 73 | 30 Jun 73 | 26 Jul 73 | 25 Sep 73 |
| Location | H | E | G | E | E | E |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 10 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 11.5 | 1.0 |
| Conductivity | | 170 | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 | | | 8.0 | |
| D.O. | 13.0 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 12.4 | | 11.0 |
| Turbidity | high | | 30 | 7.5 | 3.5 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | 0.31 | 0.1 | 0.5 | |
| Discharge | | | 63.5 | | | 8.36 |
| Salinity | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 103 | 80 | 100 | 155 | 100 | 60 |
| Alkalinity | 85 | 55 | 70 | 150 | 70 | 90 |

Source
Date
Location
Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

spring-fed backwater
nearby spring
6.0°C

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|----------------|--|-------------------|
| Date | 28 Jul 72 | 14 Aug 72 |
| Location | H | H |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | |
| Plecoptera | 0.3(0.19) | 0.3(0.19) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.5(0.2) | |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | |
| Tipulidae | | |
| Chironomidae | 0.5(0.31) | 1.0(0.24) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopidae | | |
| Unidentified | | 1.7(0.99) |
| Oligochaeta | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Nematoda | | |
| Arachnida | | |
| Triclad | | |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | 0.2(0.15) * | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 1.7(0.38) \bar{x}/m^2 18.3 | 3.0(0.75) 32.2 |

*coleoptera larvae

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|-------------|------------|-----------|
| Date | 28 Jul 73 | 28 Jul 73 |
| Location | A (spring) | B |
| Fish caught | none | none |

WATER BODY

CHANDALAR RIVER (continued)

Approx. lat. 68°33'00" N long. 144°05'00" W
 Nearest milepost 169.5 Map number 7

ASSESSMENT

The Chandalar River in the vicinity of the pipeline crossing is sensitive year round.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindrocaum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | | |
|---------------|----------|--|
| Sources | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 18 May 72 |
| Location | P | G |
| Snow depth | 0 | |
| Ice depth | 3 (1) | |
| Water depth | 0.5 | |
| Discharge | | |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| D.O. | 8.0 | 11.6 |
| Turbidity | | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | 8.0 |
| Alkalinity | | 171 |
| Hardness | | 171 |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | River only 4 m wide and 10-20 cm deep |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | |
| Date | 12 May 72 | 24 Jun 72 | 25 Jun 72 | 28 Jul 72 | 10 Jun 73 | 28 Jul 73 | 28 Jul 73 | 28 Jul 73 | | | | | | |
| Location | P | H | E | H | E | B | A(spring) | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 0 | 11.5 | 8.0 | | | 11.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | 142 | 120 | 150 | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 13.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | low | | | 27.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 137 | 137 | 80 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | 120 | 103 | 137 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Break-up | | aufeis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | starting | | about | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 0 .5 m over- | | 1.1 m | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | flow on ice | | thick | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

 Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

 TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 6 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°48'45" N long. 144°36'30" WNearest milepost 14 mi NE MP 169.5 Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small headwater tributary of the Chandalar River. Grayling were caught near the stream mouth.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 28 Jul 73
 Location C
 Temperature 11.0
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

RED SHEEP CREEK (spring)

Approx. lat. 68°43'45" N long. 144°51'00" WNearest milepost 5 mi N MP 169Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

A spring-fed tributary flowing into Red Sheep Creek near its mouth. This spring appears to be one of the only areas upstream of the pipeline crossing where grayling are known to spawn.

The spring is not on the pipeline route.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 11 Jun 73 | 14 Jun 73 |
| Location | D(spring) | D(spring orifice) |
| Temperature | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | 8.6 | |
| D.O. | 11.0 | |
| Turbidity | low | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 140 | |
| Alkalinity | 95 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

CANE CREEK

Approx. lat. 68°39'30" N long. 144°54'00" WNearest milepost 169Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

Cane Creek is a mountain tributary of the Chandalar River. During the summer, flow in the upper reaches may be intermittent or absent. Several small springs and *auferis* fields are present in the lower reaches. The springs contribute little flow during the winter and it does not appear that the stream supports any overwintering populations of fish. Small numbers of grayling are found in the stream during the summer.

The pipeline route parallels Cane Creek for much of the stream's length. Although the stream does not appear to be an important area for fish, effective erosion control measures are necessary to prevent siltation of downstream areas.

FISH

| Sources | 1, 3 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | X | Esoc lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|--|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Date | 26 May 72 | 26 Sept 72 | 19 Apr 73 |
| Location | D | A-D | D |
| Snow depth | | | |
| Ice depth | | | |
| Water depth | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | 1.5 | | 0 |
| D.O. | 13.0 | | 10.4 |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | | 8.5 |
| Alkalinity | 120 | | 95 |
| Hardness | 120 | | 135 |
| Conductivity | | | 65 |
| Comments | lower 1/3 of creek open and flowing | almost no flow in creek | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Date | 25 Jun 72 | 28 Jul 72 | 17 Aug 72 | 10 Jun 73 | 25 Jul 73 | 25 Jul 73 | 25 Jul 73 | | | | | | | |
| Location | A | D | C | C(spring) | D | B(spring) | C(spring) | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 5.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | 128 | 137.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | | 8.2 | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | 10.8 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 10.8 | | 11.4 | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | low | | low | 1.6 | low | | low | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | 3.04 | | | | 2.45 | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 80 | 70 | 130 | 150 | | 110 | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 137 | 55 | 90 | 100 | | 75 | | | | | | | |
| | no flow in headwaters or small tributaries | | | aufeis below spring 2 m thick | | heavy algal cover | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 28 Jul 72 | 18 Aug 72 |
| Location | D | D |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 4 |
| Trichoptera | | |
| Plecoptera | 11.5(2.22) | 3.5(1.09) |
| Ephemeroptera | 8.8(3.20) | 1.5(0.56) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | 0.3(0.22) |
| Tipulidae | 0.2(0.15) | 0.75(0.22) |
| Chironomidae | 6.17(0.83) | 6.8(1.52) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopidae | | |
| Unidentified | 0.5(0.46) | 1.3(0.22) |
| Oligochaeta | 2.5(0.31) | 22.8(2.66) |
| Nematoda | | |
| Arachnida | | |
| Triclad | | 0.8(0.22) |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 29.8(5.65) | 37.0(2.90) |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 320.6 | 397.8 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (Short Creek - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°37'45" N long. 144°40'45" WNearest milepost Mp 170-173Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a short mountain tributary of the Chandalar River. There are several small spring sources and *aufeis* areas but no known overwintering areas for fish. Fish utilization of this stream during the summer appears small. Grayling and slimy sculpin were caught, but no fry of any species were found.

The pipeline route parallels this stream. Although fish use of this stream is minor, effective erosion control measures are necessary to prevent siltation of downstream areas.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----|---|----|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| Date | 25 Jun 72 | | | | 28 May 73 | | | | 29 Jun 73 | | | | 28 Jul 73 | |
| Location | F | | | | F | | | | F | | | | F | |
| Temperature | 8 | | | | 2 | | | | 9 | | | | 9 | |
| Conductivity | 153 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | | | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | 13.0 | | | | 10.0 | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | 23.0 | | | | 3.0 | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | 0.03 | | | | 0 | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | 3.13 | | | | 0.8 | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 171 | | | | 80 | | | | 135 | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 137 | | | | 85 | | | | 90 | | | | | |
| upstream aufeis | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.7 m thick | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
Simuliidae
Tipulidae
Chironomidae
Empididae
Muscidae
Dolichopodidae
Liriopidae
Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (Grayling Creek - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°25'00" N long. 145°12'00" WNearest milepost 23 mi S MP 157.5-IMap number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small bog-fed tributary of the Chandalar River near Tetsyek Lake. It is an important spawning and rearing area for grayling. Slimy sculpin and a few round whitefish were also caught.

The stream is not on the pipeline route. LOW FLOW

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | X | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 26 Sep 72 |
| Location | I |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | 0 |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----|---|-----------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|------------------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|--|
| Source | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 27 May 72 | | | 24 Jun 72 | | | 28 Jul 72 | | | 13 Aug 72 | | | 24 May 73 | | | 11 Jun 73 | | | 30 Jun 73 | | |
| Location | J | | | I | | | I | | | I | | | J | | | J | | | J | | |
| Temperature | 13.5 | | | 20.0 | | | 8.0 | | | 7.0 | | | 8.5 | | | 11.0 | | | 18.0 | | |
| Conductivity | | | | 178 | | | 180 | | | 175 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 7.5 | | | 7.7 | | | 8.0 | | | 8.5 | | | 7.5 | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 10.2 | | | 8.0 | | | 10.4 | | | 11.0 | | | 10.2 | | | 9.0 | | | 9.4 | | |
| Turbidity | low | | | low | | | | | | | | | 1.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | 0.17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | | | 137 | | | 80 | | | 75 | | | 80 | | | 65 | | | 120 | | |
| Alkalinity | 103 | | | 154 | | | 154 | | | 60 | | | 70 | | | 50 | | | 75 | | |
| | water stained | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | banks over-flowing due to rainfall | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 28 Jul 72 |
| Location | J |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 4 |
| Trichoptera | present |
| Plecoptera | 17.8(7.18) |
| Ephemeroptera | 8.0(2.47) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 5.5(2.84) |
| Tipulidae | 4.5(1.15) |
| Chironomidae | 69.8(29.82) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 8.0(3.98) |
| Oligochaeta | 39.0(2.57) |
| Nematoda | 0.3(0.22) |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 145.3(40.88) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 1561.9 |

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 30 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°21'30" N long. 145°20'00" WNearest milepost 23 mi SW MP 69.5 Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small Chandalar tributary west of Below Tree Lake. Grayling adults are present.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

1
28 Jul 73

Date

K

Location

6.5

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 36 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°18'15" N long. 145°21'30" WNearest milepost 27 mi SW MP 169.5Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small tributary to the Chandalar River north of Noah Lake.
It is used by grayling for spawning.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 28 Jul 73
 Location L
 Temperature 9.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity clear
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 37 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°16'45" N long. 145°22'30" WNearest milepost 29 mi SW MP 169.5 Mop number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small Chandalar tributary south of Noah Lake. It is an important grayling spawning stream. Longnose suckers and whitefish were also caught near the stream mouth.

The stream is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quodricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | X | |
| Coregonus nasus | ? | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | X | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 27 May 72 | 26 Jul 73 |
| Location | M | M |
| Temperature | 4 | 17.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | | |
| D.O. | | |
| Turbidity | clear | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Alkalinity | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
Date
Location
Method
No. samples
Trichoptera
Plecoptera
Ephemeroptera
Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
Nematoda
Arachnida
Triclad
Copepod
Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 39 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°13'20" N long. 145°22'00" WNearest milepost 35 mi SW MP 169.5 Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

This is a short (1/2 mile) and narrow (1 m) channel connecting a small lake to the Chandalar River. Ripe and spawned out grayling were caught.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | X |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 28 May 72 |
| Location | N |
| Temperature | 5.0 |
| Conductivity | |
| pH | 7.5 |
| D.O. | 6.6 |
| Turbidity | slight |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | 0.15 |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | 137 |
| Alkalinity | 103 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF CHANDALAR RIVER (EF 40 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°12'45" N long. 145°24'30" WNearest milepost 36 mi SW MP 169.5Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

Location 0 is a small tributary connecting several lakes with the Chandalar River. Grayling and whitefish were caught. There is an old, possibly abandoned, native fish weir on this stream.

The stream is not on the pipeline route.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quodricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | Whitefish spp. | | X |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY**JUNJIK RIVER**Approx. lat. 68°13'15" N long. 145°29'30" WNearest milepost 37 mi S MP 150-I Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

The Junjik River is a large tributary of the Chandalar River near Arctic Village. Grayling, round whitefish and slimy sculpin are common and longnose suckers have also been caught in the lower reaches of the stream. Ripe grayling were caught at Location B.

Spring sources and *aufeis* fields occur on the Junjik River and many of its tributaries.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | X |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prasopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 28 Apr 72 | 10 May 72 |
| Location | C | A | A |
| Snow depth | | | |
| Ice depth | 0 | | |
| Water depth | 0.3-0.6 | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | 2.5 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| D.O. | 11.6 | 9.2 | 12.8 |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | | 7.0 | |
| Alkalinity | | | |
| Hardness | | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | only open water in area | heavy algal cover | break-up slowly starting; mostly frozen |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 10 May 72 | 27 May 72 | 24 Jun 72 | 24 Jun 72 | 14 Aug 72 | 23 May 73 | | | | | | | | |
| Location | C | D | A (spring) | E | E | B | | | | | | | | |
| Temperature | 0.5 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 3.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | 180 | 132.5 | 159 | 100 | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | 8.0 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.5 | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 12.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | low | | low | 5.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | 0.09 | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 120 | 188 | 137 | 75 | 90 | | | | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | 102 | 154 | 103 | 55 | 80 | | | | | | | | |
| | | some floating | aufeis 2 mi | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | ice in river | downstream | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | is 0.7 m thick | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|----------------------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 14 Aug 72 |
| Location | C |
| Method | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | 2.0(0.53) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.8(0.80) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | 0.5(0.2) |
| Chironomidae | 70.2(11.28) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopeidae | |
| Unidentified | |
| Oligochaeta | 6.5(0.87) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | 0.7(0.15) |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 81.3(10.98) |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 874 |

WATER BODY

SPRING CREEK

Approx. lat. 68°31'00" N long. 146°05'00" WNearest milepost 38 mi SW MP 169.5Map number 7

ASSESSMENT

Spring Creek, a tributary of the Junjik River, is a braided mountain stream. There are spring sources and *auferis* fields in the lower reaches, but summer flow is discontinuous in the upper reaches. Grayling and slimy sculpin were caught.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1

Date 28 Apr 72

Location B

Snow depth

Ice depth 0

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature 2.0

D.O. 10.2

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH 6.9

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments lower 1/4 of creek
open and flowing

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 24 Jun 72
 Location A
 Temperature 5.5
 Conductivity 113
 pH 8.2
 D.O. 11.0
 Turbidity slight
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 154
 Alkalinity 120

intermittent flow
 in upper reaches

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

DEADMAN CREEK

Approx. lat. 68°13'30" N long. 145°37'45" WNearest milepost 40 mi S MP 142.5 - I Map number 7**ASSESSMENT**

Deadman Creek is a tributary of the Chandalar near Arctic Village. The stream is used primarily by grayling which are most abundant in the lower reaches. Grayling also overwinter at a spring-fed area about mid-way upstream.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 7 Apr 73
 Location A (aufeis area)
 Snow depth
 Ice depth 0
 Water depth 0-0.38
 Discharge 0.17
 Temperature 2.0
 D.O. 9.2
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH 8.0
 Alkalinity 70
 Hardness 95
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 28 Jul 73
 Location A
 Temperature 5.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY**OLD WOMAN CREEK**Approx. lat. 68°21'00" N long. 144°00'00" WNearest milepost 174-205-I Map number 7 and 8**ASSESSMENT**

Old Woman Creek meanders extensively before entering the Sheenjek River. It is an important spawning and rearing area for grayling. During the winter the stream freezes solid in most areas and there are no known areas where fish overwinter.

The pipeline route parallels the upper reaches of Old Woman Creek. Good erosion control measures are necessary.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Cotastomus cotastomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | X | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinello | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|---|---------------------------------|---------------|--|---|
| Date | 18 May 72 | 18 May 72 | 26 Sep 72 | 7 Nov 72 | 6 Apr 73 |
| Location | A-C | B | C | C | A |
| Snow depth | | | | | |
| Ice depth | | | | | 0.5-1.0(2) |
| Water depth | | | | | |
| Discharge | | 0 | | | 0 |
| Temperature | | 1.0 | -0.5 | 0 | |
| D.O. | | | 11.2 | 10.6 | |
| Turbidity | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | |
| pH | | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | |
| Alkalinity | | 34 | 40 | 40 | |
| Hardness | | 36 | 100 | 75 | |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| Comments | no flow in creek except small amount near mouth | heavily stained melt water pool | mostly frozen | No flow in stream except in this area. | Additional data in water chemistry section. |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Date | 28 Jul 72 | 28 Jul 72 | 15 Aug 72 | 29 Jun 73 | 1 Aug 73 |
| Location | C | B | C | A | C |
| Temperature | 11.5 | 9.5 | | 5.5 | 11.5 |
| Conductivity | 85 | 73 | 80 | | 8.0 |
| pH | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 | | 9.6 |
| D.O. | 9.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 11.8 | |
| Turbidity | | | | 3.0 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 4.9 | |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | 45 | 45 |
| Hardness | 35 | 60 | 40 | 25 | 40 |
| Alkalinity | 86 | 68 | 45 | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Source | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 7 Nov 72 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | mouth | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | | |
| 37.5 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - | - | 124.4 | 0.0 | 10.7 | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.11 | <.003 | 2.5 | 180.7 | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 |
|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Date | 28 Jul | 28 Jul |
| Location | B | C |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | | present |
| Plecoptera | 0.2(0.15) | 1.2(0.6) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.5(0.31) | 0.5(0.31) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | 1.0(0.47) |
| Tipulidae | 1.3(0.87) | 12.7(5.08) |
| Chironomidae | 1.8(1.14) | 0.2(0.15) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriapidae | | |
| Unidentified | | |
| Oligochaeta | 0.3(0.19) | 27.5(6.46) |
| Nematoda | 0.2(0.15) | |
| Arachnida | | 0.3(0.3) |
| Triclad | | 1.8(0.83) |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| TOTAL | \bar{x}/ft^2 3.3(1.19) | 45.3(11.64) |
| | \bar{x}/m^2 35.5 | 487.4 |

WATER BODY**MONUMENT CREEK**

Approx. lat. 67°57'45" N long. 143°13'00" W
 Nearest milepost 210.2-236 - I Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

Monument Creek meanders extensively before entering the Sheenjek River. It is an important spawning and rearing area for grayling. Slimy sculpin and a few round whitefish were also caught. During the winter, the stream freezes solid in most areas and there are no known areas where fish overwinter.

The pipeline route parallels Monument Creek for much of the stream's length. Effective erosion control measures are necessary.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | X | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

(see bottom of next page)

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|------------|--|-------------|------------|------------|
| Date | 20 Apr 72 | 16 May 72 | 7 Nov 72 | 6 Apr 73 | 6 Apr 73 | 6 Apr 73 |
| Location | H | | H | H | F | E |
| Snow depth | | | | 0.3 | 1.0 | |
| Ice depth | 1.5 (3) | | | 0.5-1.7 (2) | 0.5-1.7(2) | |
| Water depth | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | 0-0.24 (5) |
| Discharge | 0 | | | 0 | 0 | |
| Temperature | | | 0 | | | 0.5 |
| D.O. | | | 10.2 | | | 7.0 |
| Turbidity | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | |
| pH | | | 7.0 | | | 7.0 |
| Alkalinity | | | 80 | | | 65 |
| Hardness | | | 45 | | | 150 |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| Comments | | 95% frozen | Very little flowing water and no flow in many areas. Additional data in water chemistry section. | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 25 Jun 72 | 29 Jul 72 | 17 Aug 72 | 27 May 73 | 27 May 73 | 27 May 73 | 28 May 73 |
| Location | D | H | F | H | C | G | C |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 13.5 | 9.0 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.0 |
| Conductivity | 185 | 120 | | | | | |
| pH | 7.0 | | 7.5 | | | | 5.7 |
| D.O. | | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | | | 12.8 |
| Turbidity | low | | low | 8.0 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 10.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.08 |
| Discharge | | | | | | 0.89 | flood |
| Salinity | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 34 | 50 | 30 | 35 | | | 20 |
| Alkalinity | 34 | 103 | 25 | 30 | | | 40 |
| | | | | | | no ice | |

Source 1, 16
Date 7 Nov 72

(continued)

| Location | H | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |
| 25.3 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | - | 85.4 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 0.2 | <.05 | 0.10 | <.003 | 4.2 | 128.3 | |

Conductivity 160

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|----------------------|-------------|---------------|------------|
| Date | 28 Jul 72 | 28 Jul 72 | 14 Aug 72 |
| Location | A | H | F |
| Method | Surber | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 0.2(0.15) | 1.8(0.72) | 0.5(0.45) |
| Plecoptera | 1.0(0.3) | 0.8(0.28) | 0.3(0.31) |
| Ephemeroptera | 1.0(0.58) | 39.2(7.37) | 1.8(0.83) |
| Diptera: | | | |
| Simuliidae | | 5.5(3.22) | |
| Tipulidae | 0.7(0.30) | 1.2(0.60) | 0.8(0.44) |
| Chironomidae | 3.0(0.82) | 19.7(8.03) | 1.7(0.90) |
| Empididae | | | |
| Muscidae | | | |
| Dolichopodidae | 0.2(0.15) | | |
| Liriopidae | | | |
| Unidentified | 0.3(0.19) | 0.7(0.30) | |
| Oligochaeta | 4.8(2.03) | 21.0(9.37) | 6.3(2.76) |
| Nematoda | | 0.3(0.30) | |
| Arachnida | | | |
| Triclad | | 0.14(0.13) | |
| Copepod | | | |
| Miscellaneous | 2.8(2.23) * | 39.7(12.73) * | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 14.0(2.83) | 129.8(31.50) | 11.5(5.03) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 150.5 | 1396.6 | 123.6 |

* amphipods
coleoptera larvae

* amphipods

Source 1
Location H
Date 25 Jun 73
Fish Sculpin eggs and newly hatched fry found

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|----|---|-----------|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|-----------|--|--|----------|--|--|
| Source | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | |
| Date | 25 Jun 73 | | | 26 Jun 73 | | | 26 Jun 73 | | | 27 Jun 73 | | | 27 Jun 73 | | | 29 Jun 73 | | | 8 Oct 73 | | |
| Location | H | | | G | | | B-C | | | D | | | D | | | H | | | H | | |
| Temperature | 7.5 | | | 8.0 | | | 7.0 | | | 11.0 | | | 9.0 | | | 12.0 | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | 10.0 | | | 9.2 | | | 10.4 | | | 9.6 | | | 10.6 | | | 7.5 | | | | | |
| Turbidity | 1.5 | | | 3.0 | | | | | | 3.0 | | | 4.5 | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | | | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | 2.09 | | | 0.04 | | | 0.95 | | | 1.53 | | | 1.28 | | | 0.74 | | | 0.84 | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 65 | | | 60 | | | 190 | | | 15 | | | 15 | | | 70 | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 115 | | | 50 | | | 95 | | | 15 | | | 15 | | | 60 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Spring | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | approx. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 8 mi upstream | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| |
|----------------------|
| Source |
| Date |
| Location |
| Method |
| No. samples |
| Trichoptera |
| Plecoptera |
| Ephemeroptera |
| Diptera: |
| Simuliidae |
| Tipulidae |
| Chironomidae |
| Empididae |
| Muscidae |
| Dolichopodidae |
| Liriopidae |
| Unidentified |
| Oligochaeta |
| Nematoda |
| Arachnida |
| Triclad |
| Copepod |
| Miscellaneous |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 |
| \bar{x}/m^2 |

)

)

)

)

)

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WATER BODY

SHEENJEK RIVER

Approx. lat. 67°37'45" N long. 143°17'00" WNearest milepost 236-I Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

The Sheenjek River in the vicinity of the pipeline crossing is used by grayling, round whitefish and slimy sculpin during the summer months. There are known overwintering areas in the vicinity of locations B and D. It is uncertain whether the latter area extends as far downstream as the pipeline crossing. Open water was present at the crossing during the winter, but only a single slimy sculpin was found.

Effective erosion control is necessary, especially in open water areas. Sensitive year round.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus nomaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| Date | 20 Apr 72 | 20 Apr 72 | 7 May 72 | 18 May 72 | 20 Apr 73 |
| Location | D | A (small trib.) | D | D | D |
| Snow depth | | | | | |
| Ice depth | | | | | |
| Water depth | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Temperature | 0.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 0.5 | |
| D.O. | 10.6 | 2.6 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 5.2 |
| Turbidity | | high | | | clear |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | |
| pH | 8.1 | 8.3 | | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | | | | 120 | 65 |
| Hardness | | | | 154 | 70 |
| Conductivity | | | | | 125 |
| Comments | abundant algal growth | | | river about 25% open | considerable algal growth on substrate |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Date | 25 Jun 72 | | | | | 29 Jul 72 | | | | | 17 Aug 72 | | | | |
| Location | C | | | | | D | | | | | E | | | | |
| Temperature | 10.0 | | | | | 15.5 | | | | | 14.0 | | | | |
| Conductivity | 145 | | | | | 175 | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.0 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | 10.6 | | | | | 10.0 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | high | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | 31 | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | 0.10 | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 137 | | | | | 75 | | | | | 50 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 120 | | | | | 137 | | | | | 70 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------------|-------------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 29 Jul 72 |
| Location | D |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 0.5(0.31) |
| Plecoptera | 0.2(0.55) |
| Ephemeroptera | 12.3(2.80) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | 0.2(0.15) |
| Tipulidae | 0.3(0.30) |
| Chironomidae | 6.7(2.64) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 0.7(0.38) |
| Oligochaeta | 1.2(0.44) |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | 0.3(0.19) * |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 24.2(5.17) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 260.4 |

* amphipods

WATER BODY

PASS CREEK

Approx. lat. 67°53'15" N long. 142°50'00" WNearest milepost 246 and 247.5Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

Pass Creek, a tributary of the Coleen River, supports a large grayling population during the summer months. For the most part, however, it is not used by fish during the winter months. A small overwintering area was located on a headwater tributary, but the stream was frozen solid along the pipeline route.

Sensitive May-October.

FISH

Sources 1,3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 4 Apr 73 |
| Location | C |
| Snow depth | 0.66 |
| Ice depth | 1.1 |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | 0.0 |
| Temperature | 1.0 |
| D.O. | 0.0 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | 7.5 |
| Alkalinity | 395 |
| Hardness | 1150 |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | H ₂ S odour; standing water under ice |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|----|---|----|----|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| WATER CHEMISTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Source | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | 21 Jul 72 | | | | | 29 Jul 72 | | | | | 18 Aug 72 | | | | | 28 Jun 73 | | | | |
| Location | B | | | | | B | | | | | D | | | | | A | | | | |
| Temperature | 15.0 | | | | | 14.0 | | | | | | | | | | 8.0 | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | 200 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | | 8.0 | | | | | 8.5 | | | | | | | | | |
| D.O. | | | | | | 9.8 | | | | | 9.0 | | | | | 11.2 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | | | | | | low | | | | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | | | | | | 0.62 | | | | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | | 105 | | | | | 80 | | | | | 180 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | | 171 | | | | | 45 | | | | | 120 | | | | |
| | | | | | | abundant algal growth on substrate | | | | | | | | | | abundant algal cover | | | | |
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 29 Jul 72 | 18 Aug 72 |
| Location | B | B |
| Method | surber | surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 0.3(0.19) | 0.5(0.43) |
| Plecoptera | 1.8(0.83) | 2.5(0.43) |
| Ephemeroptera | 11.3(4.34) | 1.8(0.65) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | |
| Tipulidae | 7.4(1.34) | 1.3(0.55) |
| Chironomidae | 27.0(8.74) | 0.8(0.22) |
| Empididae | | |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopidae | | |
| Unidentified | | |
| Oligochaeta | 43.7(3.08) | 18.5(7.25) |
| Nematoda | 1.5(0.77) | |
| Arachnida | 1.8(0.83) | |
| Triclad | | |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | 1.5(0.46)* | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 97.5(13.86) | 25.3(7.90) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 1048.1 | 271.9 |

* coleoptera larva
collembolans
snails

WATER BODY

COLEEN RIVER

Approx. lat. 67°47'30" N long. 142°09'00" WNearest milepost 267 Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

In the vicinity of the pipeline crossing, grayling were abundant during the summer months. It appears, however, that this area is not used by fish during the winter months although there are stretches of flowing water at this time.

Effective erosion control is necessary, especially in open water areas.

A known overwintering area, located in the vicinity of location A, is not on the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 7 May 72 | 7 Nov 72 | 4 Apr 73 | 20 Apr 73 |
| Location | A | C | D | D | D |
| Snow depth | | | | | 0.5 |
| Ice depth | | | | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Water depth | 0.05-0.1 | | | | 0 |
| Discharge | | | | | 0 |
| Temperature | 2.0 | 3.0 | | | |
| D.O. | 10.4 | 10.8 | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | |
| pH | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | | | | |
| Hardness | | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| Comments | heavy algal cover | some open stretches | 80 % frozen | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 25 Jun 72 | 29 Jul 72 | 28 Jun 73 |
| Location | D | C | B |
| Temperature | 9.0 | 17.0 | 8.0 |
| Conductivity | 148 | 200 | |
| pH | 8.0 | 8.5 | |
| D.O. | | 9.8 | 10.4 |
| Turbidity | low | low | 1.5 |
| Suspend. sed. | | | 0.0 |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 154 | 85 | 130 |
| Alkalinity | 137 | 154 | 90 |

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| Source | 1 |
|----------------------|------------|
| Date | 29 Jul 72 |
| Location | D |
| Method | surber |
| No. samples | 6 |
| Trichoptera | present |
| Plecoptera | 0.8(0.37) |
| Ephemeroptera | 0.5(0.20) |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | 1.2(0.28) |
| Chironomidae | 42.7(6.21) |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | 3.3(0.69) |
| Oligochaeta | 12.2(3.88) |
| Nematoda | 0.8(0.37) |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 65.0(6.69) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 699.4 |

WATER BODY**STRANGLE WOMAN CREEK**

Approx. lat. 67°50'00" N long. 141°41'30" W
 Nearest milepost 270-287 Map number 8, Plate 8

ASSESSMENT

Strangle Woman Creek meanders extensively before entering the Coleen River. It is an important spawning and rearing area for grayling. Grayling fry are present throughout its length. For the most part, the stream is not used by fish during the winter months. A possible overwintering area was found at location E, but the stream was frozen solid along the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1, 3

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | X |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | X | Cottus cognatus | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|--|--------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Date | 26 Apr 72 | 7 Nov 72 | 4 Apr 73 | 4 Apr 73 | 4 Apr 73 | 4 Apr 73 |
| Location | F | E | B | C | D | E |
| Snow depth | | | 0.5 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0.3 |
| Ice depth | 1-1.5 (3) | 0.1-0.2 (4) | 0.5-0.75 (2) | 1.25 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Water depth | 0 | 0.2 | | | | |
| Discharge | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Temperature | | 0 | | | | |
| D.O. | | 10.2 | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | |
| pH | | 7.5 | | | | |
| Alkalinity | | 45 | | | | |
| Hardness | | 35 | | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| Comments | | a) data continued in water chemistry section b) no flow at stream mouth | | | | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| Date | 22 May 72 | 25 Jun 72 | 29 Jul 72 | 18 Aug 72 | 27 Jun 73 | 28 Jun 73 | 2 Aug 73 |
| Location | E | E | F | F | A | E | F |
| Temperature | 4.5 | - | 16.0 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 12.5 |
| Conductivity | | 14 | 28.5 | | | | |
| pH | | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 | | | 6.8 |
| D.O. | 11.6 | | 9.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.2 |
| Turbidity | | low | | high | 2.0 | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | 0 | | |
| Discharge | | | | flooding | 2.42 | 3.84 | |
| Salinity | | | | | | | |
| Hardness | | 17 | 15 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 15 |
| Alkalinity | | 17 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 20 |

Source 1,16
 Date 4 Nov 72
 Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|-----|-----|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
| 3.14 | 1.01 | 0.9 | 0.3 | - | - | 10.8 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.3 | 0.05 | 0.08 | 0.004 | 6.2 | 28.5 |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | | |
|----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 29 Jul 72 | 29 Jul 72 |
| Location | F | A |
| Method | Surber | Surber |
| No. samples | 6 | 6 |
| Trichoptera | 1.5(1.02) | 4.2(1.07) |
| Plecoptera | | 0.2(0.15) |
| Ephemeroptera | 2.0(0.71) | 41.5(3.36) |
| Diptera: | | |
| Simuliidae | | 2.8(0.68) |
| Tipulidae | 1.8(0.72) | 2.8(0.86) |
| Chironomidae | 14.7(3.69) | 71.5(14.38) |
| Empididae | | 0.8(0.50) |
| Muscidae | | |
| Dolichopodidae | | |
| Liriopeidae | | |
| Unidentified | 0.3(0.19) | 2.3(0.73) |
| Oligochaeta | 12.2(1.14) | 13.3(3.12) |
| Nematoda | | 0.7(0.30) |
| Arachnida | | 11.0(2.61) |
| Triclad | | 0.3(0.19) |
| Copepod | | |
| Miscellaneous | 0.3(0.15) * | 0.3(0.19)* |
| TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2 | 31.0(5.28) | 151.8(18.73) |
| \bar{x}/m^2 | 333.6 | 1633.4 |

* coleoptera larva

* amphipod

WATER BODY

SOUTH SLOPE LAKES

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____

Nearest milepost _____ Map number _____

South of the Continental Divide, there are few large lakes but approximately 20 small lakes and ponds within one mile of the pipeline route. The smallest of these were not sampled but it is likely that they are shallow and do not contain permanent populations of fish. Three of the small lakes that were netted yielded no fish, and the low winter levels of oxygen in three other lakes suggest that they do not contain permanent fish populations.

As in the streams in this region, grayling were the most common species of fish sampled. Other species caught in lakes near the pipeline route include burbot, round and broad whitefish, longnose suckers and slimy sculpin, and in the larger lakes south of the route, humpback whitefish, lake trout, pike and Arctic char.

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WATER BODY UNNAMED SOUTH SLOPE LAKES (see below)

 Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
 Nearest milepost _____ Mop number 8,9
ASSESSMENT

The following is a list of three small lakes in the vicinity of the pipeline route which do not appear to support any populations of fish. Each was fished by gillnet, but no fish were caught.

| Lake # (source) | Drainage | lat., long. | Date | Method |
|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| #12 (1) | Chandalar | 68°36'30" N, 144°52'00" W | 14 Jun 73 26 Sep 73 | gillnet gillnet |
| #27 (1) | Koness | 68°22'15" 144°12'30" | 30 Jul 73 | gillnet, angling |
| #32 (1) | Coleen | 63°49'15" 142°07'00" | 2 Aug 73 | gillnet |

FISH

| Sources | 1 | (no fish caught) | fry | other | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|------------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | | Esox | lucius |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | | Lota | lota |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus | catostomus |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | | Pungitius | pungitius |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | | Cattus | cognatus |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CHANDALAR RIVER LAKE (Junjik Lake-1)

Approx. lat. 68°17'15" N long. 146°27'30" WNearest milepost 32 mi S MP 150-I Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

This lake supports a permanent population of pike. Angling pressure should be regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | | Esox lucius | | X |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------------|
| Date | 10-13 May 72 | 18 May 72 | 8 Apr 73 | 27 May 73 |
| Location | | | | |
| Snow depth | | | | |
| Ice depth | 0.7-1.0 | | 2.6-3.8 (3) | |
| Water depth | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | |
| Temperature | 0.5-1.0 | | 2.0 | |
| D.O. | 6.2-8.8 | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | |
| pH | | 8.0 | | |
| Alkalinity | | 85.5 | | |
| Hardness | | 120 | | |
| Conductivity | | | | |
| Comments | surface ice beginning to rot | | | 95% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Date | 24 Jun 72 | 14 Aug 72 | 26 Sep 72 |
| Location | | | |
| Temperature | 16.5 | 16 | |
| Conductivity | 122 | 160 | |
| pH | 8.5 | 8.5 | |
| D.O. | 10.0 | 10.0 | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Salinity | | | |
| Hardness | 120 | 60 | |
| Alkalinity | 120 | 45 | |

surface ice forming

| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED LAKE (Airport Lake-1)

Approx. lat. 68°06'30" N long. 145°34'45" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This lake is located off the airstrip at Arctic Village. It is moderately deep and supports a permanent population of pike. The lake is not on the pipeline route.

FISHSources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | X |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> |
|---------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Date | 4 Apr 72 | 11 May 72 | 5 Apr 73 |
| Location | | | |
| Snow depth | 0.5 | 0.08 | 0.7 |
| Ice depth | 1.0 | 0.66-1.0 | 1.1 (2) |
| Water depth | 1.0 | | 1.0-1.5 (2) |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| D.O. | 3.6 | 6.2 | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | | 7.5 | |
| Alkalinity | | 103 | |
| Hardness | | 136 | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | ice beginning to rot | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

1

Date

10 Jun 73

Location

lake edge

Temperature

15.5

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED CHANDALAR RIVER LAKE (#36 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°07'30" N long. 145°31'30"Nearest milepost _____ Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This small lake is located next to the National Guard Armory at Arctic Village. The lake is shallow and winter levels of oxygen appear inadequate for overwintering fish.

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1
 Date 4 Apr 72
 Location _____
 Snow depth _____
 Ice depth 1.1
 Water depth _____
 Discharge _____
 Temperature 2.5
 D.O. 0.8
 Turbidity _____
 Suspend. sed. _____
 pH _____
 Alkalinity _____
 Hardness _____
 Conductivity _____
 Comments _____

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | N |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY**BLACKFISH LAKE**Approx. lat. 68°11'45" N long. 145°18'00"Nearest milepost 40 mi S MP 155-I Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

Blackfish Lake is a deep lake containing a permanent population of lake trout.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | X | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 5 Apr 73 |
| Location | |
| Snow depth | 0.5 |
| Ice depth | 1.1 |
| Water depth | 4.9-6 (3) |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | 1.0 |
| D.O. | 10.0 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | 8.0 |
| Alkalinity | 60 |
| Hardness | 90 |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Co | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

REDFISH LAKE

Approx. lat. 68°10'30" N long. 145°13'30" W
 Nearest milepost 41 mi S MP 156 Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

Redfish Lake is a deep lake containing a resident population of Arctic char.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | X | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | X |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|
| Date | 12 Apr 72 | 7 Nov 72 |
| Location | | |
| Snow depth | | |
| Ice depth | 0.8 | 1.0 (12) |
| Water depth | | 1.0-9.0 (12) |
| Discharge | | |
| Temperature | 0 | |
| D.O. | 8.6 | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | | |
| Alkalinity | | |
| Hardness | | |
| Conductivity | | |
| Comments | | total ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 24 May 73 | 24 Jul 73 |
| Location | | |
| Temperature | 3 | 15.5 |
| Conductivity | | |
| pH | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 9.4 | 9.8 |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| Discharge | | |
| Salinity | | |
| Hardness | 50 | 95 |
| Alkalinity | 40 | 80 |

lake open
around edges

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | M |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

VETTATRIN LAKE

Approx. lat. 68°32'00" N long. 145°05'00" W
 Nearest milepost 15 mi S MP 161-I Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

Vettetrin Lake is a deep lake containing pike. Grayling were also sighted.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | Esox lucius | | X |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

Date

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 15 Jun 73
 Location
 Temperature 16
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopelidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

OLD JOHN LAKE

Approx. lat. 68°04'30" N long. 145°02'30" W
 Nearest milepost 41 mi S MP 163-I Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

Old John is the largest and deepest lake in this region and it supports a varied fish fauna.

Although it is not on the pipeline route, angling pressure should be regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|--|
| | | fry | other | | fry | other | |
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | X | Esox lucius | | * | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | X | Lota lota | | X | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | X | Catostomus catostomus | | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | X | X | Pungitius pungitius | | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | | Cottus cognatus | | X | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | | |

* in lake trout stomach

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Date | 10 Apr 72 | 7 Nov 72 | 3-5 Apr 73 | 24 May 73 | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | | | | inlet stream: | |
| Snow depth | 0.3 | | 0.5 | mouth, south | |
| Ice depth | 1.1 | | 1.1-1.1 (7) | side | |
| Water depth | 10.0 | | 7.3-18 (7) | | |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Temperature | 0 | | 1.0-2.0 (2) | 5.0 | |
| D.O. | 11 | | 8.4-12.6 (2) | 10.2 | |
| Turbidity | | | | 2.5 | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | 0 | |
| pH | | | 8.5 (2) | 7.5 | |
| Alkalinity | | | 50-60 (2) | 70 | |
| Hardness | | | 110 (2) | 90 | |
| Conductivity | | | 78-85 (2) | | |
| Comments | | 100% ice cover | | lake open around edges and inlet | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Source | 1 |
| Date | 25 Jul 73 |
| Location | |
| Temperature | 15 |
| Conductivity | |
| pH | 8.0 |
| D.O. | 10.4 |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| Discharge | |
| Salinity | |
| Hardness | 100 |
| Alkalinity | 80 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

| | |
|----------------|--|
| Source | |
| Date | |
| Location | |
| Method | |
| No. samples | |
| Trichoptera | |
| Plecoptera | |
| Ephemeroptera | |
| Diptera: | |
| Simuliidae | |
| Tipulidae | |
| Chironomidae | |
| Empididae | |
| Muscidae | |
| Dolichopodidae | |
| Liriopidae | |
| Unidentified | |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Oligochaeta | |
| Nematoda | |
| Arachnida | |
| Triclad | |
| Copepod | |
| Miscellaneous | |

| | |
|-------|-----------------------|
| TOTAL | \bar{X}/ft^2 |
| | \bar{X}/m^2 |

WATER CHEMISTRY

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Source | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Date | 14 Jun 73 | 15 Jun 73 | 15 Jun 73 | 15 Jun 73 | 16 Jun 73 | 16 Jun 73 |
| Location | Lake #18 | Lake #20 | Lake #8 | Lake #19 | Lake #9b | Lake #5 |
| Temperature | 9.5 near spring | 16.5 | 19 | 11 | 16 | 14 |
| Conductivity | | | | | | |
| pH | 8.5 | | | | | |
| D.O. | 12.6 | | | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | | |
| Discharge | | | | | | |
| Salinity | | | | | | |
| Hardness | 100 | | | | | |
| Alkalinity | 65 | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|--|--|
| Source | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED OLD WOMAN CREEK LAKE (#23 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°36'30" N long. 144°39'30" WNearest milepost 174 Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small headwater lake on Old Woman Creek. A few grayling have been sighted in the lake, but winter conditions are not favorable for overwintering fish.

The lake is on the pipeline route. Effective erosion control measures are necessary to prevent siltation of lake and outlet areas.

FISH

Sources

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindroceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|----------------|
| Date | 20 Apr 73 | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | | |
| Snow depth | 0.13 | |
| Ice depth | 0.8 | |
| Water depth | 3.4 | |
| Discharge | | |
| Temperature | 0 | |
| D.O. | 0.8 | |
| Turbidity | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | |
| pH | 7.5 | |
| Alkalinity | 120 | |
| Hardness | 160 | |
| Conductivity | 200+ | |
| Comments | | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED OLD WOMAN CREEK LAKE (#28 - 1)
 Approx. lat. 68°25'45" N long. 144°14'30" W
 Nearest milepost 3 mi NE MP 191.5 Map number 8

ASSESSMENT

This is a large lake which drains into Old Woman Creek. During the summer months, it supports a varied fish fauna, but winter conditions do not appear favorable for overwintering.

The lake lies close to the pipeline route. Angling pressure and possible water removal should be regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----|-------|----------------------------|--|-----|-------|
| | | fry | other | | | fry | other |
| Thymallus arcticus | | X | X | Esox lucius | | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | | Lota lota | | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | | Cotastomus catostomus | | | X |
| Coregonus nasus | | | X | Pungitius pungitius | | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | X | Cottus cognatus | | | X |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| Date | 6 Apr 73 | 8 Apr 73 | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | | | |
| Snow depth | 0.5 | 1.0 | |
| Ice depth | 1.1 (4) | 1.0 | |
| Water depth | 0.5-2.34 (4) | 5.2-5.9 (4) | |
| Discharge | | | |
| Temperature | 1.0 | 1.0 | |
| D.O. | 2.6 | | |
| Turbidity | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | |
| pH | 7.0 | | |
| Alkalinity | 60 | | |
| Hardness | 80 | | |
| Conductivity | | | |
| Comments | | | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date 30 Jul 73
 Location
 Temperature 11.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ W

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED OLD WOMAN CREEK LAKE (#31 - 1)

Approx. lat. 60°22'45" N long. 144°12'45" WNearest milepost _____ Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small lake which drains into Old Woman Creek. Fish utilization of the lake appears small. A single burbot was caught by gillnet.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | X |
| Salvelinus | olpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED KONESS RIVER LAKE (#39 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°26'00" N long. 144°23'00" WNearest milepost 4 mi SW MP 190 Mop number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small headwater lake of the Koneess River. Winter conditions do not appear favorable for overwintering fish.

FISH

Sources

fry other

fry other

Thymallus arcticus

Esox lucius

Salvelinus namaycush

Lota lota

Salvelinus alpinus

Myoxocephalus quadricornis

Coregonus clupeaformis

Catastomus catastomus

Coregonus nasus

Pungitius pungitius

Prosopium cylindraceum

Cottus cognatus

Coregonus autumnalis

Coregonus sardinella

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources

1

Date

20 Apr 73

Location

Snow depth 0.3

Ice depth 1.0

Water depth 2.3

Discharge

Temperature 0

D.O. 1.2

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH 6.3

Alkalinity 25

Hardness 25

Conductivity 45

Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | Σ |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED KONESS RIVER LAKE (#30 - 1)

Approx. lat. 68°22'30" N long. 144°13'30" WNearest milepost 1 mi NE MP 194.5 Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This is a small headwater lake of the Koneess River. It is a spawning, rearing and, possibly, overwintering area for grayling.

The lake is near the pipeline route.

FISH

Sources 1

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | X | X | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources 1

Date 8 Oct 73

Location

Snow depth

Ice depth

Water depth

Discharge

Temperature

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

pH

Alkalinity

Hardness

Conductivity

Comments 100% ice cover

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 2 Aug 73
 Location
 Temperature 13.5
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

UNNAMED KONESS RIVER LAKE (#26 - 1)

Approx. lat. _____ long. _____
Nearest milepost 1.5 mi SW MP 198 Map number 8**ASSESSMENT**

This lake, located in the headwaters of the KoneSS River, is one of the larger lakes in this region. It supports populations of grayling, round whitefish and burbot.

The lake is near the pipeline route. Angling pressure and possible water removal should be regulated.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | X | Esox | lucius | |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | X |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | X | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| | |
|---------------|----------------|
| Sources | 1 |
| Date | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | |
| Snow depth | |
| Ice depth | |
| Water depth | |
| Discharge | |
| Temperature | |
| D.O. | |
| Turbidity | |
| Suspend. sed. | |
| pH | |
| Alkalinity | |
| Hardness | |
| Conductivity | |
| Comments | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source
 Date
 Location
 Temperature
 Conductivity
 pH
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness
 Alkalinity

Source
 Date
 Location

Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ Σ

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

WATER BODY

BIG FISH LAKE

Approx. lat. 67°55'45" N long. 144°06'00" WNearest milepost _____ Map number not shown**ASSESSMENT**

Big Fish Lake, located along the Kones River, is one of the largest lakes in this region. It supports populations of broad whitefish and pike.

FISH

| Sources | 1 | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------|--------------|-----|-------|---------------|--------------|-------|
| Thymallus | arcticus | | | Esox | lucius | X |
| Salvelinus | namaycush | | | Lota | lota | |
| Salvelinus | alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus | quadricornis | |
| Coregonus | clupeaformis | | | Catostomus | catostomus | |
| Coregonus | nasus | | X | Pungitius | pungitius | |
| Prosopium | cylindraceum | | | Cottus | cognatus | |
| Coregonus | autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus | sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

Sources
 Date
 Location
 Snow depth
 Ice depth
 Water depth
 Discharge
 Temperature
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspended sed.
 pH
 Alkalinity
 Hardness
 Conductivity
 Comments

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source

Date

Location

Temperature

Conductivity

pH

D.O.

Turbidity

Suspend. sed.

Discharge

Salinity

Hardness

Alkalinity

Source

Date

Location

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|
| Ca | Mg | Na | K | Fe | Mn | HCO ₃ | CO ₃ | SO ₄ | Cl | F | NO ₃ | PO ₄ | SiO ₂ | W |
|----|----|----|---|----|----|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|---|

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source

Date

Location

Method

No. samples

Trichoptera

Plecoptera

Ephemeroptera

Diptera:

Simuliidae

Tipulidae

Chironomidae

Empididae

Muscidae

Dolichopodidae

Liriopeidae

Unidentified

Oligochaeta

Nematoda

Arachnida

Triclad

Copepod

Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{x}/ft^2
 \bar{x}/m^2

WATER BODY**GRAYLING LAKE**

Approx. lat. 67°57'45" N long. 143°05'45" W
 Nearest milepost 1/2 mi N MP 240.5 Map number 9

ASSESSMENT

Grayling Lake is located on a tributary of the Sheenjek River. Winter conditions do not appear favorable for overwintering fish.

The lake is on the pipeline route. Good erosion control measures are necessary to avoid siltation of the lake or outlet.

FISH**Sources**

| | fry | other | | fry | other |
|------------------------|-----|-------|----------------------------|-----|-------|
| Thymallus arcticus | | | Esox lucius | | |
| Salvelinus namaycush | | | Lota lota | | |
| Salvelinus alpinus | | | Myoxocephalus quadricornis | | |
| Coregonus clupeaformis | | | Catostomus catostomus | | |
| Coregonus nasus | | | Pungitius pungitius | | |
| Prosopium cylindraceum | | | Cottus cognatus | | |
| Coregonus autumnalis | | | | | |
| Coregonus sardinella | | | | | |

WINTER CONDITIONS

| Sources | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|---------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Date | 20 Apr 72 | 6 Apr 73 | 20 Apr 73 | 19 May 73 | 8 Oct 73 |
| Location | | | | | |
| Snow depth | 0.15 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | |
| Ice depth | 1.6 | 1.1-1.3 (2) | 1.3 | 1.0 | |
| Water depth | | 0.05-0.2 (2) | 0.2 | | |
| Discharge | | | | | |
| Temperature | 0 | 0 | | | |
| D.O. | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | |
| Turbidity | | | | | |
| Suspend. sed. | | | | | |
| pH | 6.7 | 7.0 | | | |
| Alkalinity | | 260 | | | |
| Hardness | | 275 | | | |
| Conductivity | | | | | |
| Comments | | | | some melting around lake edge | 100% ice cover |

WATER CHEMISTRY

Source 1
 Date 25 Jun 72
 Location
 Temperature 15
 Conductivity 80
 pH 7.5
 D.O.
 Turbidity
 Suspend. sed.
 Discharge
 Salinity
 Hardness 68.4
 Alkalinity 68.4

Source
 Date
 Location
 Ca Mg Na K Fe Mn HCO₃ CO₃ SO₄ Cl F NO₃ PO₄ SiO₂ M

BENTHIC INVERTEBRATES

Source
 Date
 Location
 Method
 No. samples
 Trichoptera
 Plecoptera
 Ephemeroptera
 Diptera:
 Simuliidae
 Tipulidae
 Chironomidae
 Empididae
 Muscidae
 Dolichopodidae
 Liriopidae
 Unidentified

Oligochaeta
 Nematoda
 Arachnida
 Triclad
 Copepod
 Miscellaneous

TOTAL \bar{X}/ft^2
 \bar{X}/m^2

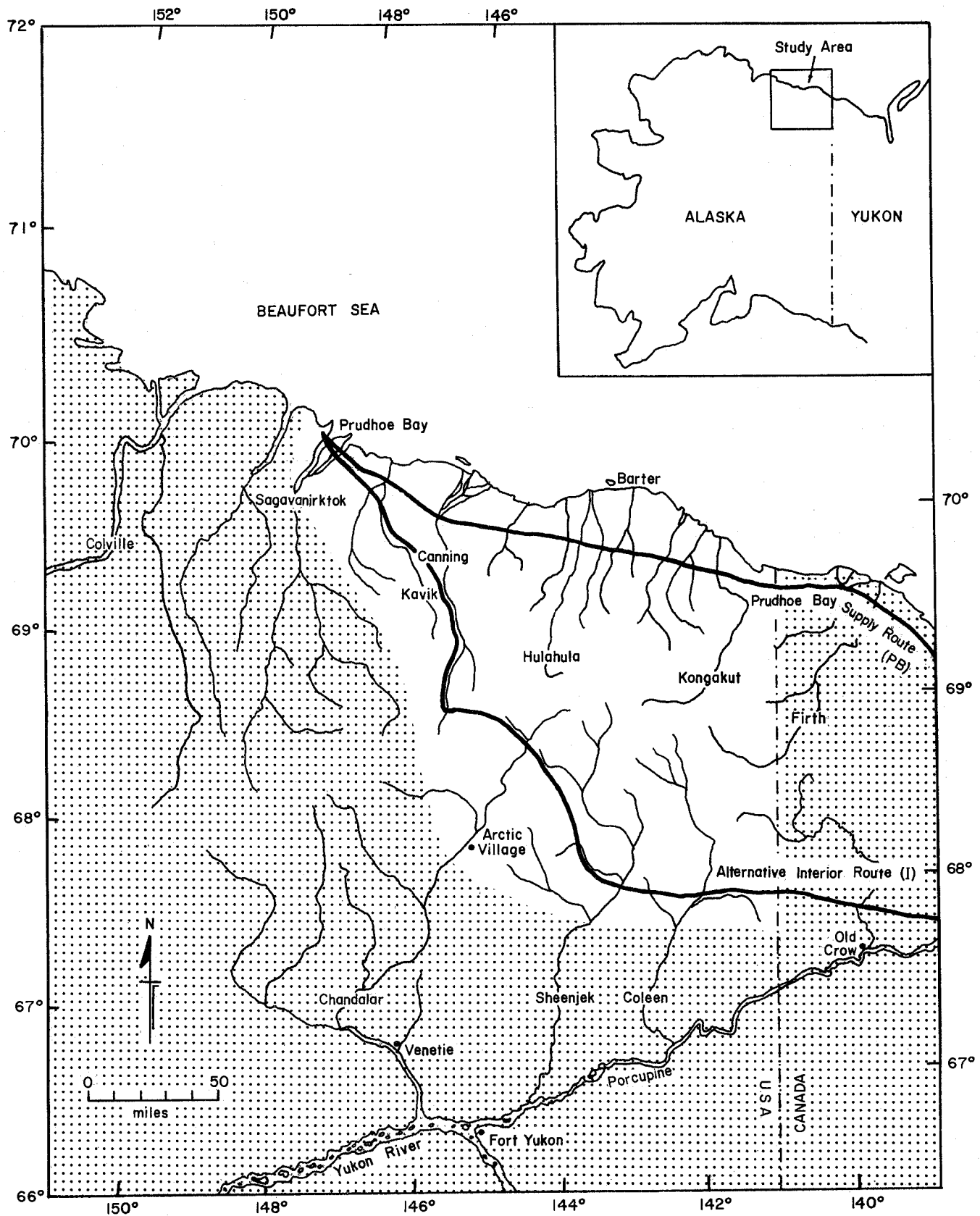


Figure 1. Map of the study area (unstippled portion) in northeastern Alaska. Routes of the proposed gas pipeline (Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route) are indicated.

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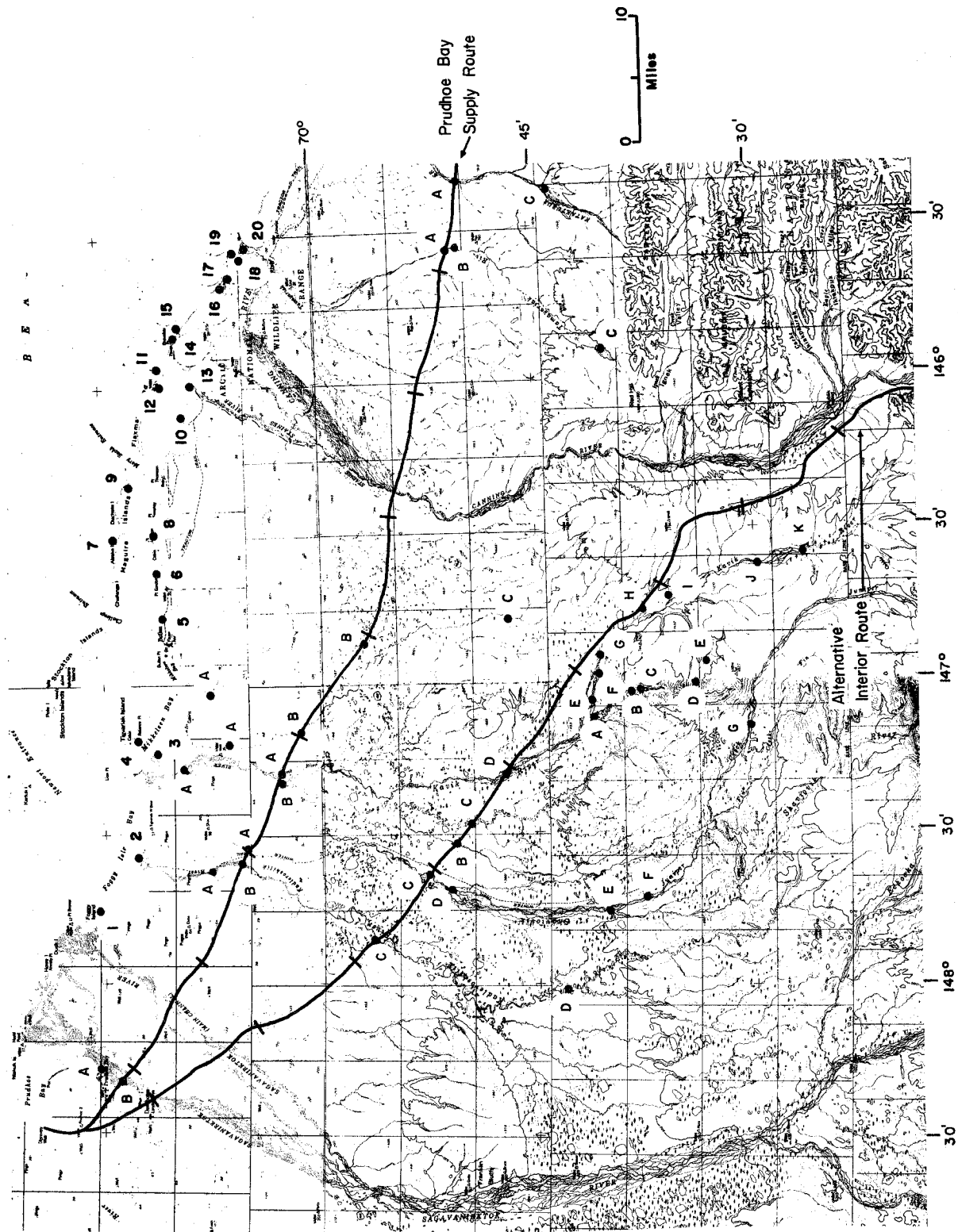


Figure 2. North Slope: inshore and stream sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route.

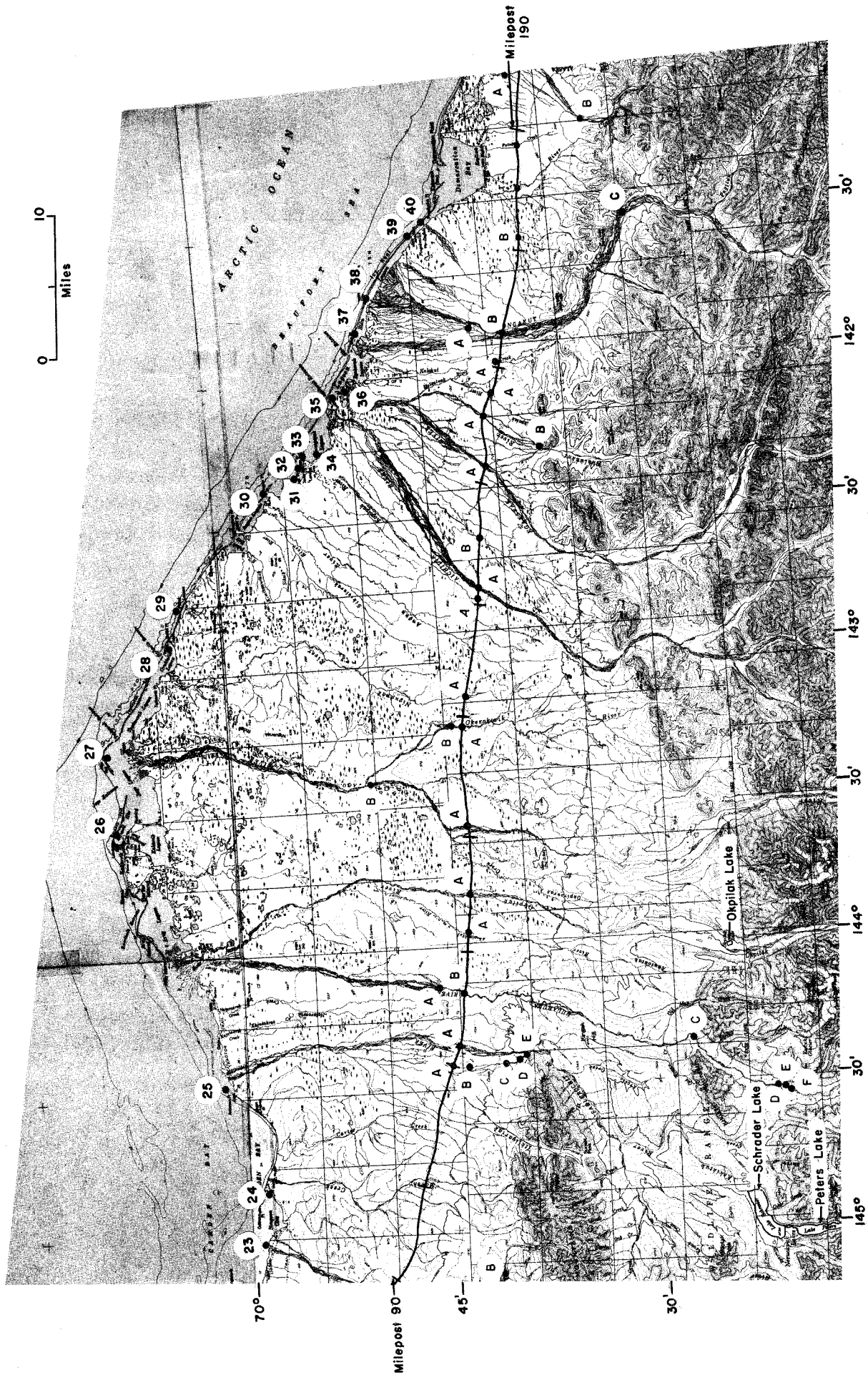


Figure 3. North Slope: inshore, stream and lake sampling stations along the prime route.

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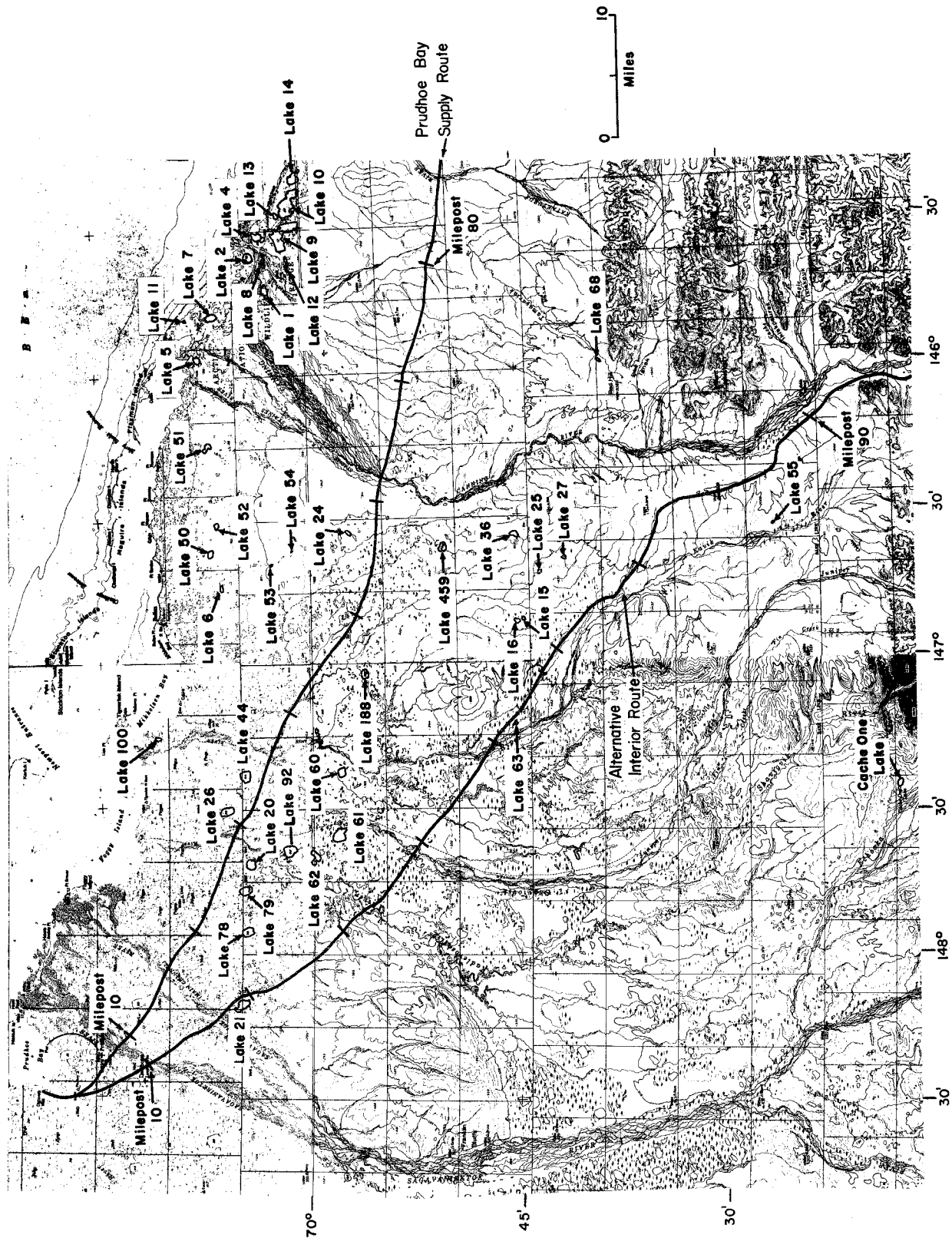


Figure 4. North Slope: lake sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route.

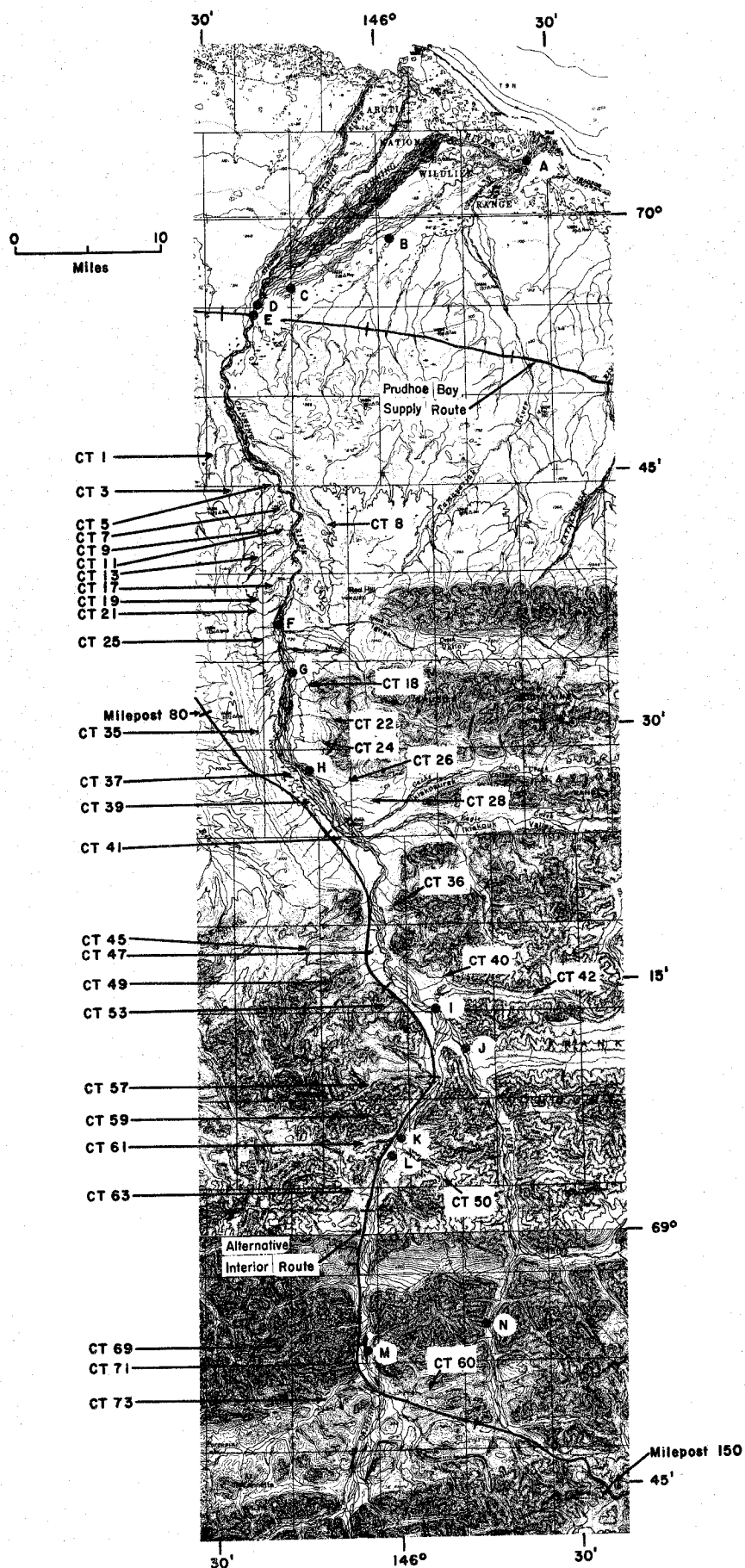


Figure 5. Canning River Drainage: river and tributary sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route.

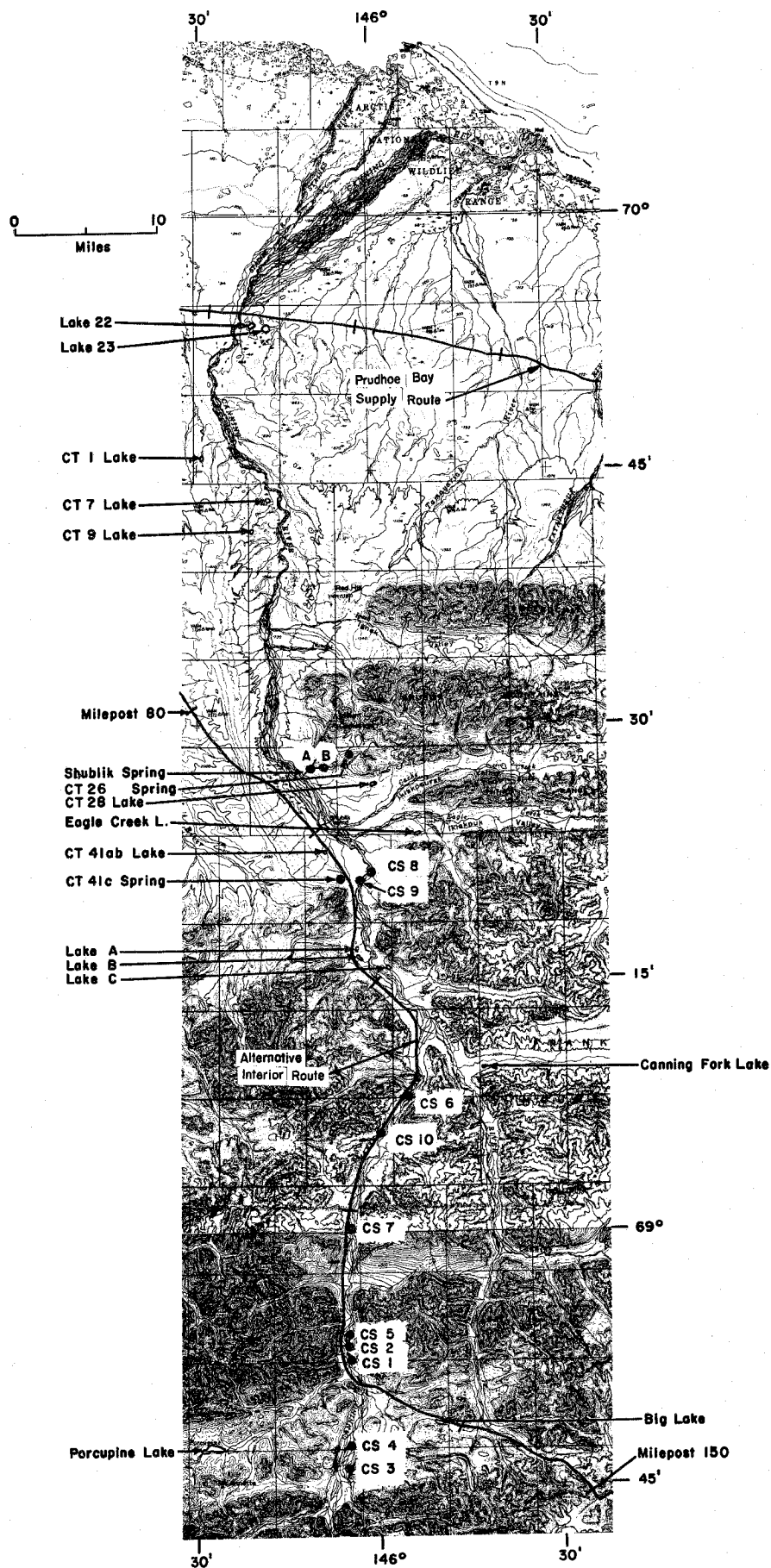


Figure 6. Canning River Drainage: spring and lake sampling stations along the Prudhoe Bay Supply Route and Alternative Interior Route.

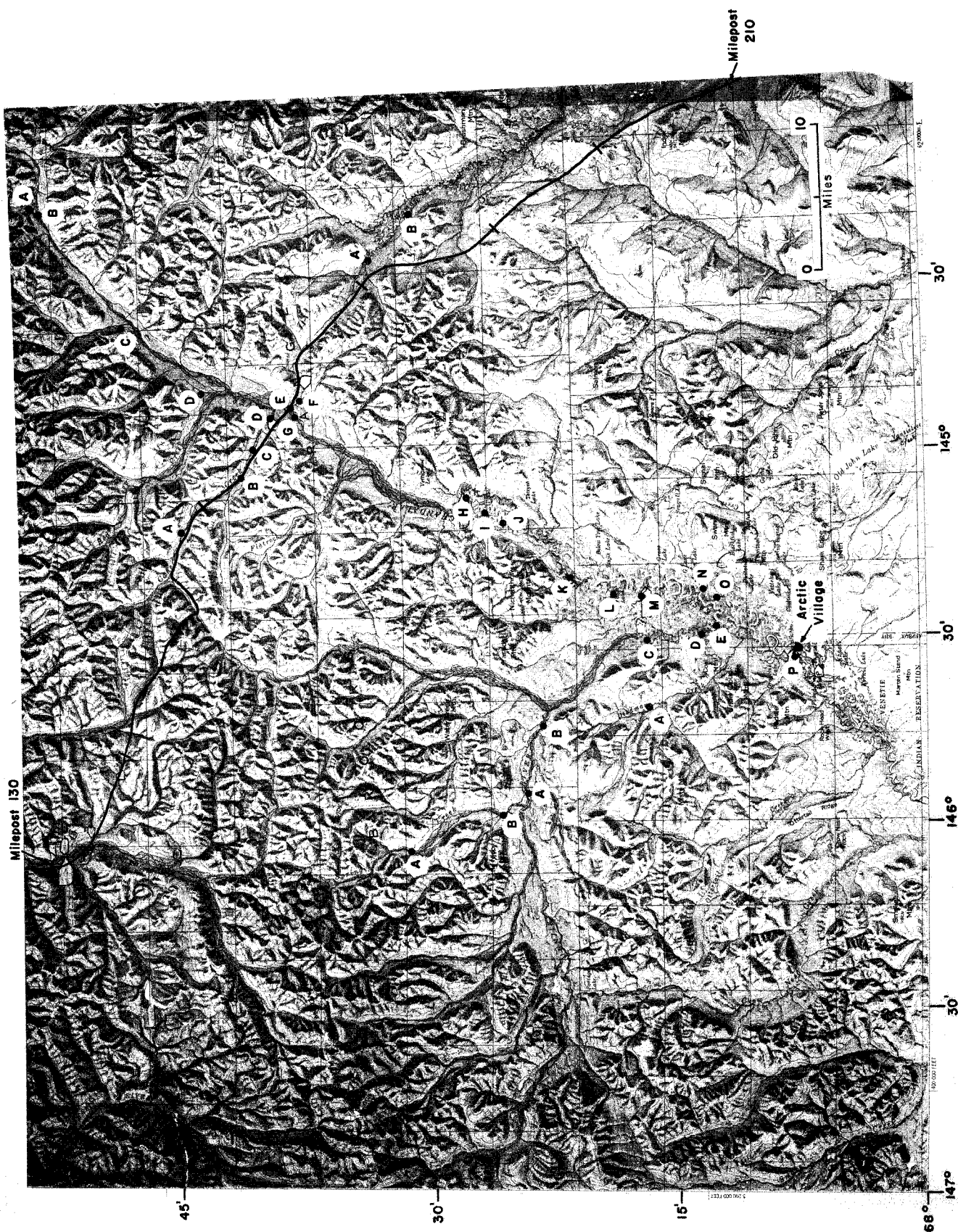


Figure 7. South Slope: river and tributary sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route.

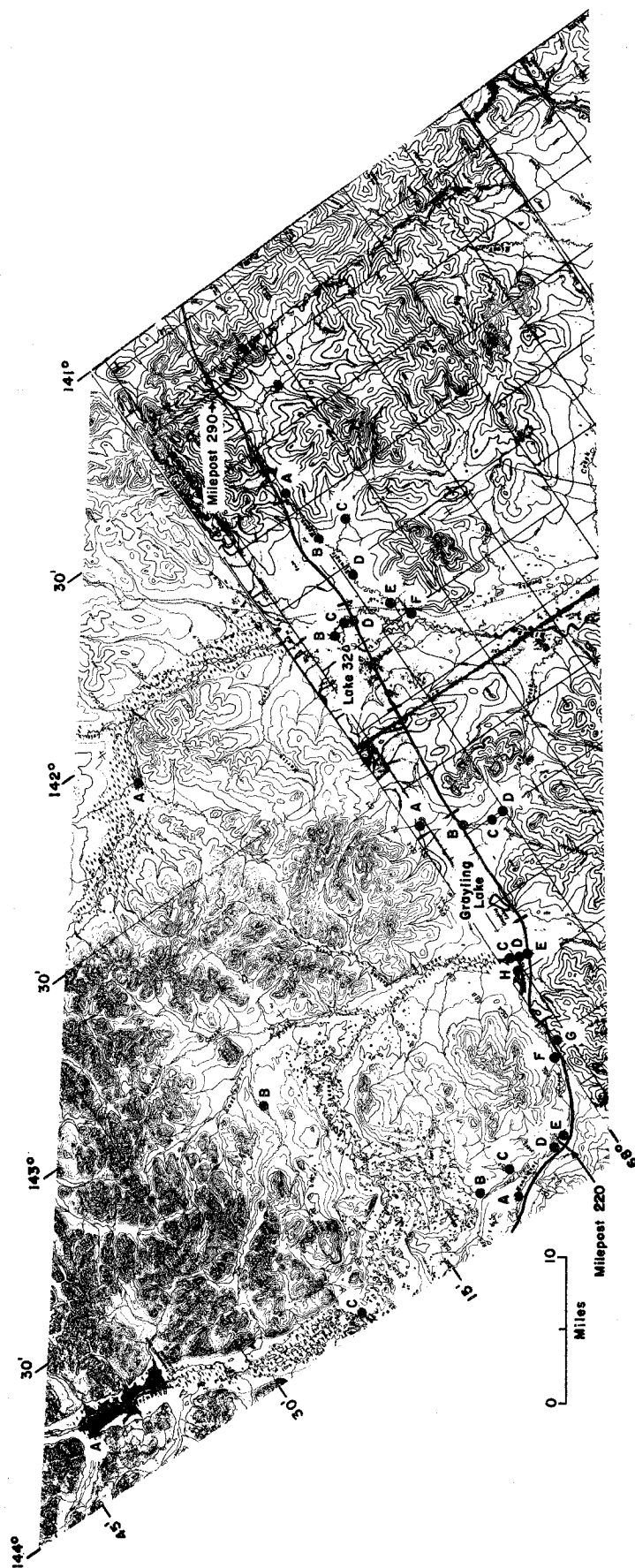


Figure 8. South Slope: river, tributary and lake sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route.

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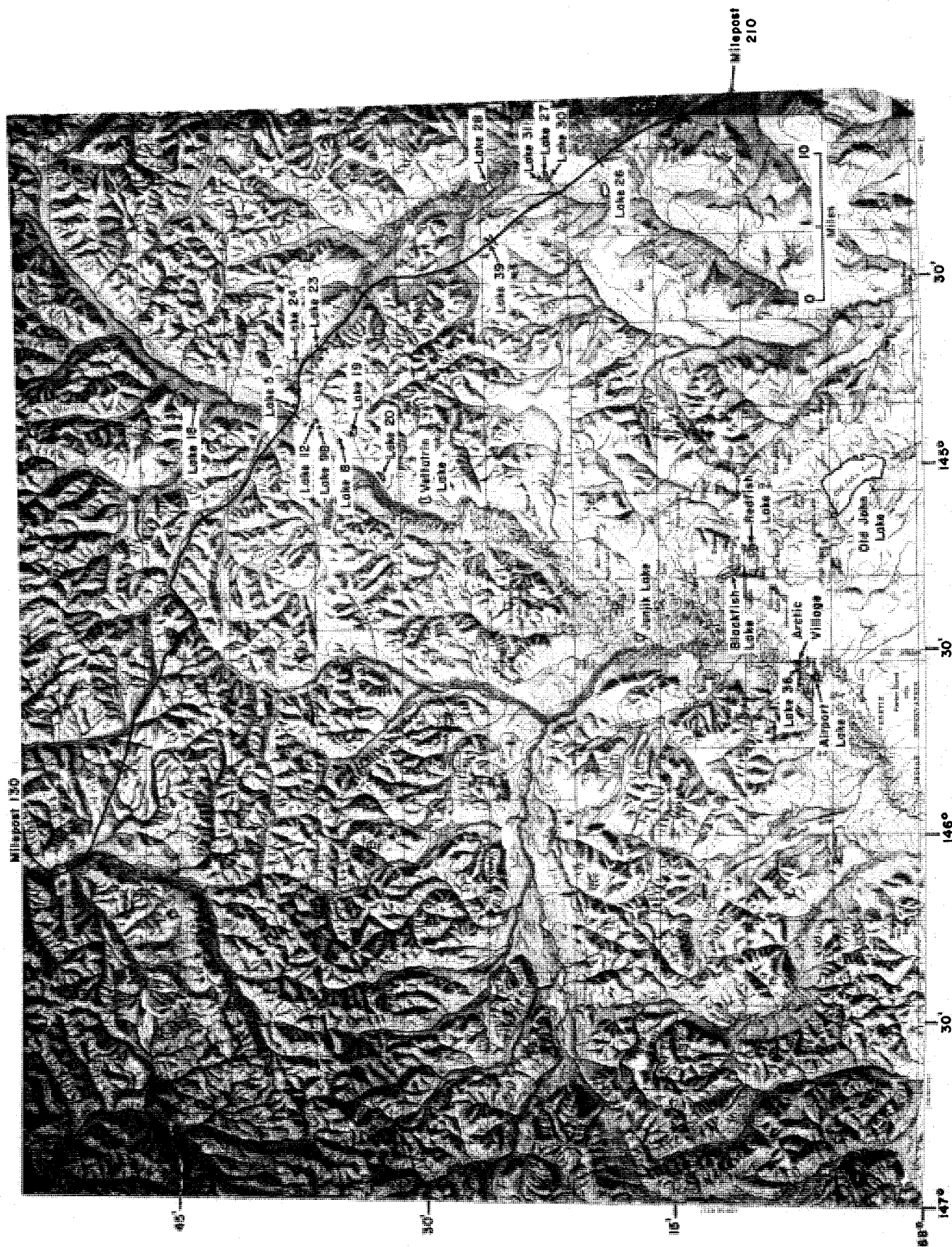


Figure 9. South Slope: lake sampling stations along the Alternative Interior Route.

WINTER WATER SOURCES
AND
WINTER HABITAT FOR FISH AND WILDLIFE
ARCTIC ALASKA
MARCH 1977



Prepared by Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center

Legend

Water Use by Fish and Wildlife (overwintering)

- Known Sites (river)
- Possible Sites (river)
- Known Sites (lake)
- Possible Sites (lake)

Icings - source

- Sloan et al. 1976
- U.S. Geological Survey Files
- Landsat Interpretation

Boundaries

- Arctic Region - Study Area Boundary
- Coastal Lake Province Boundary (Carson and Hussey 1962)
- Boundary between Foothill and Mountain Physiographic Provinces

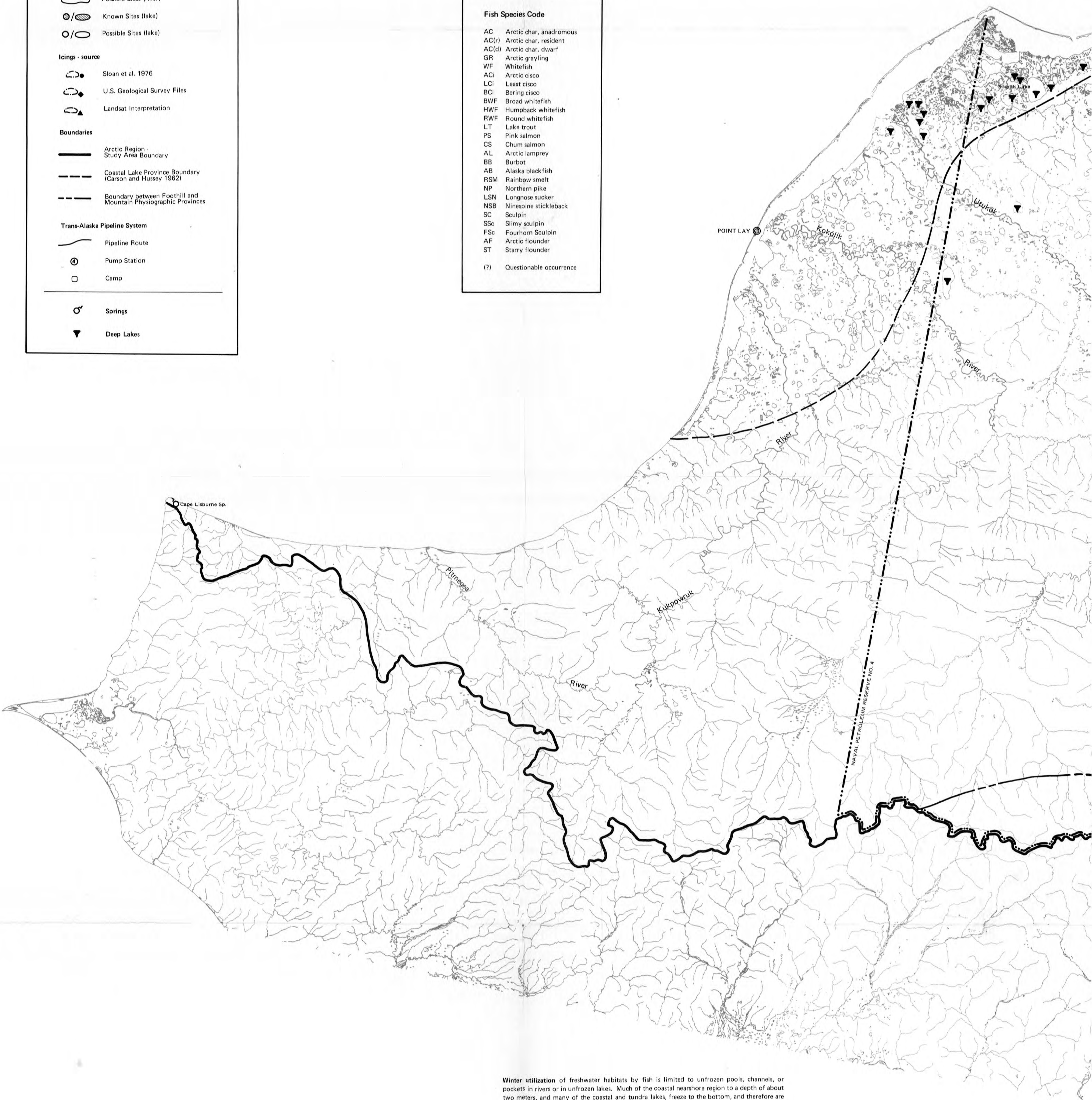
Trans-Alaska Pipeline System

- Pipeline Route
- Pump Station
- Camp

- Springs
- Deep Lakes

Fish Species Code

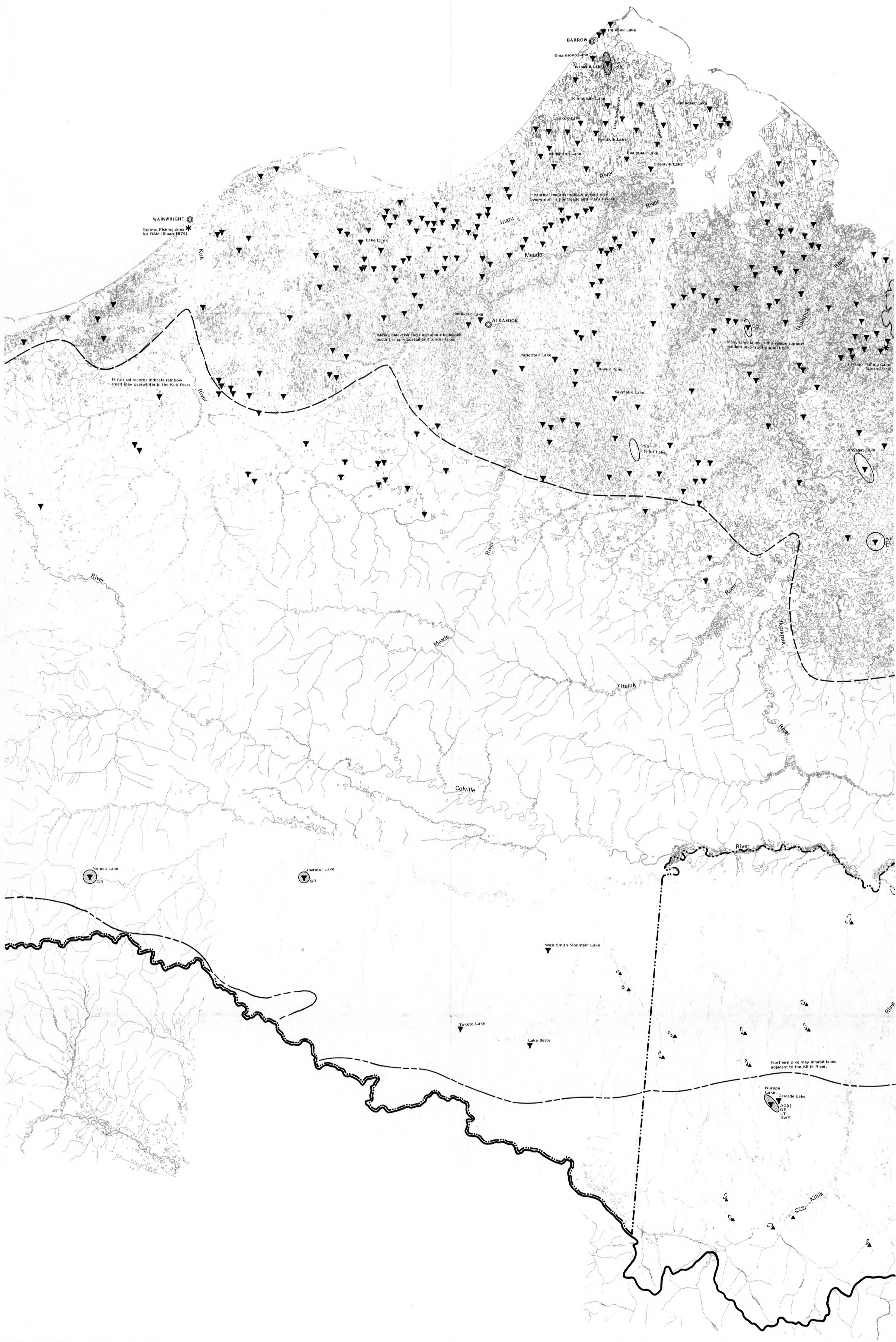
- AC Arctic char, anadromous
- AC(r) Arctic char, resident
- AC(d) Arctic char, dwarf
- GR Arctic grayling
- WF Whitefish
- ACI Arctic cisco
- LCI Least cisco
- BCI Bering cisco
- BWF Broad whitefish
- HWF Humpback whitefish
- RWF Round whitefish
- LT Lake trout
- PS Pink salmon
- CS Chum salmon
- AL Arctic lamprey
- BB Burbot
- AB Alaska blackfish
- RSM Rainbow smelt
- NP Northern pike
- LSN Longnose sucker
- NSB Ninespine stickleback
- SC Sculpin
- SSc Slimy sculpin
- FSc Fourhorn Sculpin
- AF Arctic flounder
- ST Starry flounder
- (?) Questionable occurrence



Winter utilization of freshwater habitats by fish is limited to unfrozen pools, channels, or pockets in rivers or in unfrozen lakes. Much of the coastal nearshore region to a depth of about two meters, and many of the coastal and tundra lakes, freeze to the bottom, and therefore are unavailable to fish. Consequently, fish populations, often of several year-classes as well as developing eggs, are restricted to open waters in rivers and streams, the deeper lakes, and that part of the marine environment which is greater than two meters in depth. Due to this restriction, winter is a critical period for all life cycle phases of freshwater fish.

Overwintering areas identified on this map may change in areal extent annually. As streams rechannel and groundwater flow pattern changes with season, the amount of available habitat in a given identified overwintering area may subsequently change.

Late fall surveys may indicate populations of fish spawning in a particular area, but as winter ensues these adults may move away from this area into other up- or downstream areas to take advantage of protective ice cover. This normal behavioral activity naturally enlarges the size of the overwintering areas.





Coastal lakes are near connected to the Beaufort Sea. Several contain populations of grayling, Arctic char, and broad whitefish. Deeper lakes support winter fish populations, but some serve only as summer feeding areas. Most shallow **tundra lakes** and ponds freeze to the bottom during the winter and do not support permanent fish populations. A few, however, which are deep enough or which are connected by an unfrozen outlet to drainages which can support overwintering fish may have populations of ninespine stickleback or grayling. **Deeper lakes** located at the headwaters of major river drainages may support permanent populations of Arctic char, lake trout, and grayling.



NOTE: This map is a generalized portrayal of data. This same information is also available on 1:250,000 scale draft overlays to U.S. Geological Survey topographic maps. The overlays are archived at AEIDC, 707 "A" Street, Anchorage, Alaska 99501.