



CoastalPlain\_EIS, BLM\_AK &lt;blm\_ak\_coastalplain\_eis@blm.gov&gt;

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**[EXTERNAL] Submission on DOI scoping consultation for Arctic Refuge**1 message

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Sun, Apr 22, 2018 at 6:24 PM

To: blm\_ak\_coastalplain\_EIS@blm.gov

Cc: catherine.mckenna@parl.gc.ca, justin.trudeau@parl.gc.ca, chrystia.freeland@international.gc.ca, eactivist@cpawsyukon.org

Porcupine caribou are borderless. Their calving grounds are on American soil but the caribou and the Gwich'in have been here since before our international boundaries were drawn. Although the Arctic Refuge is in Alaska, this is an issue that will affect Canada.

Every year these caribou undergo the longest migration of any land mammal on earth, between their wintering grounds in Yukon and Northwest Territories and their calving grounds in Alaska.

Losing this critical part of their range to development, on top of the impacts they already face from climate change, would create enormous uncertainty for these caribou, one of the last healthy barren-ground herds in North America.

Caribou are incredibly sensitive to light and sound. Oil and gas development could lead them to abandon their calving grounds altogether.

Gwich'in communities have placed themselves strategically along the Porcupine caribou's migration routes in order to sustain themselves from the seasonal cycles of this international herd. The health of these caribou directly impacts their livelihood and well-being.

The calving grounds are a phenomenal source of biological and cultural wealth. Their loss would be a global tragedy.

Kind regards,  
Valerie Bear  
68752

cc: Hon. Catherine McKenna  
House of Commons

cc: Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

cc: Minister Chrystia Freeland

cc: Ms. Nadine Sander-Green