

**Draft Southeastern Oregon
Resource Management Plan Amendment
and Environmental Impact Statement**

**Appendix J
References List**

References List

- Agee, J.K. and K. Maruoka. 1994. Historical Fire Regimes of the Blue Mountains. Tech. Note BMNRI-TN-1. Blue Mountains Natural Resources Institute, La Grande, OR, 4 pp.
- Aikens, C. Melvin. and United States. Bureau of Land Management. Oregon State Office. 1993. Archaeology of Oregon. Portland, OR. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, Oregon State Office.
- Amundson, Ryan. 2015. "Cheatgrass Control Efforts Completed by the Wyoming Game and Fish Department 2000 – 2014," p. 3.
- An, Hyunjin, Jianbang Gan, and Sung Ju Cho. 2015. "Assessing Climate Change Impacts on Wildfire Risk in the United States." *Forests* 6 (9): 3197-3211. doi:10.3390/f6093197
- Anderson, E. William, Michael M. Borman, and William C. Krueger. 1998. The ecological provinces of Oregon: A treatise on the basic ecological geography of the state. SR. 990. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University, Oregon Agricultural Experiment Station. 138p.
- Augustine, Chad. 2011. Updated U.S. Geothermal Supply Characterization and Representation for Market Penetration Model Input. Report No. DE-AC36-08GO28308. Golden, CO: National Renewable Energy Laboratory.
- Balch K. J., B. A. Bradley, C. M. D'Antonio and José Gómez-Dans. 2012. Introduced annual grass increases regional fire activity across the arid western USA (1980-2009). *Global Change Biology* 19, 173-183. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gcb.12046>
- Barrett, S., D. Havlina, J. Jones, W. Hann, C. Frame, D. Hamilton, K. Schon, T. Demeo, L. Hutter, and J. Menakis. 2010. Interagency Fire Regime Condition Class (FRCC) Guidebook. Version 3.0. [Homepage of the Interagency Fire Regime Condition Class website, USDA Forest Service, US Department of the Interior, and The Nature Conservancy]. https://www.landfire.gov/frcc/documents/FRCC_Guidebook_2010_final.pdf
- Batchelor, Jonathan L., William J. Ripple, Todd M. Wilson, and Luke E. Painter. 2015. "Restoration of Riparian Areas Following the Removal of Cattle in the Northwestern Great Basin." *Environmental Management*. New York: Springer Science+Business Media. doi:10.1007/s00267-014-0436-2.
- Bates, J.D., R.F. Miller, and T.J. Svejcar. 1994. Understory yield and density response following cutting of western juniper. In: Proceedings, Annual Meeting of Society for Range Management.
- Beaty, R. M. and A. H. Taylor. 2001. "Spatial and temporal variation of fire regimes in a mixed conifer forest landscape, Southern Cascades, California, USA." *Journal of Biogeography*, 28 (8): 955-966. (Aug. 2001), <http://www.jstor.org/stable/827489>
- Berry, K.H., 1980. A review of the effects of off-road vehicles on birds and other vertebrates. In: R. Degraff and N. Tilghman (eds.), Management of Western Forests and Grasslands for Nongame Birds: Workshop Proceedings, USDA Forest Service General Technical Report INT-86. United States Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Ogden, UT. 451-467

- Beyers, J. L., D. A. Pyke, and T. A. Wirth. 2013. Synthesis of Current Knowledge on Post-fire Seeding for Soil Stabilization and Invasive Species Control. Point Fire Science Program Project No. 08-2-1-13.
- Blank, R. R. and T. Morgan. 2012. "Suppression of *Bromus tectorum* L. by Established Perennial Grasses: Potential Mechanisms—Part One." *Applied and Environmental Soil Science*, vol. 2012, Article ID 632172, 9 pages. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2012/632172>
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1979a. Wilderness Proposed Initial Inventory: Roadless Areas and Islands Which Clearly Do Not Have Wilderness Characteristics. Oregon and Washington BLM, Portland, Oregon. April 1979.
- . 1979b. Wilderness Proposed Initial Inventory: Roadless Areas and Islands Which Clearly Do Not Have Wilderness Characteristics (Map, Oregon). April 1979.
- . 1979c. Wilderness Review Initial Inventory: Final Decision on Public Lands Obviously Lacking Wilderness Characteristics and Announcement of Public Lands to be Intensively Inventoried for Wilderness Characteristics. Oregon and Washington BLM, Portland, Oregon. August 1979.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1980a. Wilderness Review Intensive Inventory: Final Decisions on 30 Selected Units in Southeast Oregon and Proposed Decisions on Other Intensively Inventoried Units. Oregon and Washington. March 1980.
- . 1980b. Wilderness Inventory: Final Intensive Inventory Decisions. Oregon and Washington. November 1980.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1981. "Stateline Intensive Wilderness Inventory Final Decisions. Oregon Idaho Nevada Utah." BLM, Portland, Oregon. November 20, 1981.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1985. BLM Manual 3031. Energy and Mineral Resource Assessment. Rel. 3-115. Supersedes Rel. 3-52. June 19, 1985. Illustration 3. https://www.blm.gov/sites/blm.gov/files/uploads/mediacenter_blmpolicymanual3031.pdf
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1986. Manual H-8431-1 – Visual Resource Contrast Rating. Rel. 8-30. BLM, Washington, D.C. Jan. 17, 1986.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1988. Manual 1613 – Areas of Critical Environmental Concern. Rel. 1-1541. September 29, 1988.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1991. Wilderness Study Report: Volume 1. Oregon State Office. Portland, Oregon. <https://doi.org/10.5962/bhl.title.141666>
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1992. Manual 9015– Integrated Weed Management. Rel. 9-321. December 2, 1992.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1995. Instruction Memorandum No. OR-96-010. Interim Bull Trout Habitat Conservation Strategy. Oregon/Washington State Office. Portland, OR.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1996. Instruction Memorandum 96-145. "Guidance for Processing Withdrawal Reviews Using Federal Land Policy and Management Act Sections 204(a) and 204(l) Authorities." U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Washington, DC. July 16, 1996.

- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 1997. Standards for Rangeland Health and Guidelines for Livestock Grazing Management for Public Lands Administered by the Bureau of Land Management in the States of Oregon and Washington. Oregon/Washington State Office, Portland, OR. August 12, 1997.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2001. Proposed Southeastern Oregon Resource Management Plan and Final Environmental Impact Statement. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. April 2001.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2002. Southeastern Oregon Resource Management Plan (RMP) Record of Decision (ROD).
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2005a. Andrews Management Unit Record of Decision and Resource Management Plan.
- . 2005b. Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (EIS) on Wind Energy Development on BLM-administered Lands in the Western United States. Volume 1: Main Text.
<http://windeis.anl.gov/documents/fpeis/maintext/Vol1/Vol1Complete.pdf>
- . 2005c. Handbook H-1601-1: Land Use Planning Handbook. Rel. 1-1693, BLM, Washington, DC. March 11, 2005.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2006. Field Guide to the Special Status Plants of the Bureau of Land Management Twin Falls District, Jarbridge Field Office Area. Idaho Technical Bulletin 2006-01.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2007. Correspondence from Oregon State Office. Email, “Re: handbook” (1 pg.), regarding removal of “way” and adding Appendix D - Photo Log in attachment May 1, 2007 OSO Draft Handbook H-6300-1, Wilderness Inventory Maintenance in BLM Oregon/Washington (21 pgs.). May 1, 2007.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2008a. Handbook H-1790-1: NEPA Handbook. Rel. 1-1710, January 30, 2008. BLM, Washington, DC
- . 2008b. Instruction Memorandum No. OR-2008-038: Final State Director’s Special Status Species List.
- . 2008c. Instruction Memorandum No. 2009-043. Wind Energy Development Policy. December 19, 2008. Available at <https://www.blm.gov/policy/im-2009-043>. Accessed July 17, 2017
- . 2008d. Manual 6840 – Special Status Species Management. Rel. 6-125. Supersedes Rel. 6-121. December 12, 2008.
- . 2008e. Process for Setting Priorities for Issuing Grazing Permits and Leases. BLM-IM 2009-018. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Washington, DC. October 28, 2008. Available at <https://www.blm.gov/policy/im-2009-018>. Accessed on June 26, 2017.
- . 2008f. “Wilderness Inventory: Form 1 – Documentation of BLM Wilderness Inventory: Findings on Record, Burnt Mountain OR-034-024.” Vale: Vale District Office.
http://www.blm.gov/or/districts/vale/plans/files/BurntMtn_OR-034-024_ALL.pdf.

- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2009. West-wide Energy Corridor Approved Resource Management Plan Amendments/Record of Decision (ROD) for Designation of Energy Corridors on Bureau of Land Management-Administered Lands in the 11 Western States. January 2009.
- BLM, U.S. Department of Interior. 2010a. Handbook H-4700-1: Wild Horses and Burros Management Handbook. Rel. 4-116. BLM, Washington, DC. July 7, 2010.
- . 2010b. Instruction Memorandum 2010-054. State Director Guidance: Southeastern Oregon and Lakeview RMPAs. BLM, Portland, OR. August 19, 2010.
- . 2010c. Vegetation Treatments Using Herbicides on BLM Lands in Oregon Final Environmental Impact Statement. Vol. 1.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2011. Manual 8320 – Planning For Recreation And Visitor Services (Public). Rel. 8-81. March 29, 2011. Supersedes all of 8320 Rel. 8-12 and all of 8322 Rel. 8-13.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2012a. Manual 6310 – Conducting Wilderness Characteristics Inventory on BLM Lands. Rel. 6-129. BLM, Washington, DC. March 15, 2012.
- . 2012b. Manual 6330 – Management of Wilderness Study Areas (Public). Rel. 6-134. July 13, 2012.
- . 2012c. Manual H-8342-1: Comprehensive Travel and Transportation Handbook. Rel. 8-82. March 16, 2012. 148 pages. https://www.blm.gov/sites/blm.gov/files/uploads/Media_Library_BLM_Policy_H-8342.pdf
- . 2012d. Instruction Memorandum 2012-169. Resource Management Plan Alternative Development For Livestock Grazing. BLM, Washington, DC. August 14, 2012.
- . 2012e. Southeastern Oregon Resource Management Plan Amendment, Scoping Report. October 1, 2012.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2013a. Instruction Memorandum 2013-118. “Revised Implementation Guidance for the Interagency Transmission Memorandum of Understanding.” U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Washington, DC. April 12, 2013. Available at <https://www.blm.gov/policy/im-2013-118>
- . 2013b. Instruction Memorandum 2013-184. “Relinquishment of Grazing Permitted Use on the Bureau of Land Management Administered Lands.” BLM, Washington, DC. September 9, 2013.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2015a. Cave and Karst Resources Management Handbook. BLM Manual H-8380-1. Denver, Colorado. 65 p.
- . 2015b. IM OR-2015-028: Final State Director’s Special Status Species List.
- . 2015c. Manual Section 9200 – Fire Program Management. Rel. 9-410. Supersedes Rel. 9-271. December 7, 2015. 15 pages.
- . 2015d. Oregon Greater Sage-Grouse Approved Resource Management Plan Amendment: Attachment 3. From the USDI 2015 Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan

- Amendments for the Great Basin Region including the Greater Sage-Grouse Sub-Regions of: Idaho and Southwestern Montana, Nevada and Northeastern California, Oregon, and Utah. Bureau of Land Management, Portland, Oregon. September 2015. 252 p.
- . 2015e. Oregon Greater Sage-Grouse Proposed RMPA/Final EIS. Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C. June 2015.
- . 2015f. Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendments for the Great Basin Region, including the Greater Sage-Grouse Sub-Regions of Idaho and Southwestern Montana, Nevada and Northeastern California, Oregon, and Utah. Bureau of Land Management, Washington, D.C. September 2015. 90 p.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2016a. Integrated Invasive Plant Management for the Vale District Environmental Assessment (Revised December 2016). U.S. Department of the Interior. BLM. DOI-BLM-ORWA-V000-2011-0047-EA.
- . 2016b. Manual 1626—Travel and Transportation Management Manual. Rel. 1-1778. BLM, Washington, DC. September 27, 2016.
- . 2016c. *Proposed Cottonwood Resource Management Plan Amendment for Domestic Sheep Grazing and Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement*. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management. April 2016.
- . 2016d. Vegetation Treatments Using Aminopyralid, Fluroxypyr, and Rimsulfuron on Bureau of Land Management Lands in 17 Western States. Final Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement. Record of Decision. August 2016. Washington Office.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2017. Considering Backcountry Conservation Management in Land Use Planning Efforts. BLM-IM 2017-036. U.S. Department of the Interior, BLM, Washington, DC. January 19, 2017. Available at <https://www.blm.gov/policy/im-2017-036>.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2018a. Instruction Memorandum 2018-024. “Setting Priorities for Review and Processing of Grazing Authorizations and Related Livestock Grazing Monitoring.” BLM, Washington, DC. December 27, 2017.
- . 2018b. Oregon Greater Sage-Grouse Proposed RMPA/Final EIS. November 2018.
- . 2018c. Rangeland Administration System Report. May 20, 2018.
- . 2018d. Vale District Fire Management Plan. Reviewed by Robert Narus. Approved by Don Gonzalez. Vale District BLM. 39 p.
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. National Park Service. USFWS. Bureau of Indian Affairs. USDA-FS. 2018. Interagency Standards for Fire and Aviation Operations Produced by the Interagency Standards for Fire and Fire Aviation Operations Group, National Interagency Fire Center, Boise, ID. January 2018. 514 p. <https://www.nifc.gov/PUBLICATIONS/redbook/2018/RedBookAll.pdf>
- BLM, U.S. Department of the Interior. 2019. Oregon Greater Sage-Grouse Record of Decision and Approved Resource Management Plan Amendments. March 2019.

- Bolling, J. D., L. R. Walker. 2000. Plant and soil recovery along a series of abandoned desert roads. *Journal of Arid Environments* 46: 1-24 p.
- Booth, M. S., M. M. Caldwell, J. M. Stark. 2003. Overlapping resource use in three Great Basin species: implications for community invasibility and vegetation dynamics. *Journal of Ecology* 91 (1): 36–48. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1365-2745.2003.00739.x>
- Boyd, Chad S., Jeffery L. Beck, and John A. Tanaka. 2014. “Livestock Grazing and Sage-Grouse Habitat: Impacts and Opportunities.” *Journal of Rangeland Applications* vol. 1: 58-77.
- Boyte, S. P., B. K. Wylie, and D. J. Major. 2016. Cheatgrass percent cover change: Comparing recent estimates to climate change–driven predictions in the Northern Great Basin. *Rangeland Ecology and Management*. Accessed July 13, 2017. Available at <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1550742416000294>
- Briske D.D. 2017. Rangeland Systems: Foundation for a Conceptual Framework. In: Briske D. (eds) *Rangeland Systems*. Springer Series on Environmental Management. Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-46709-2_1
- Brooks, Matthew Lamar and Bridget Lair. US Department of the Interior. United States Geological Survey. 2005. “Ecological effects of vehicular routes in a desert ecosystem.” Western Ecological Research Center, Las Vegas Field Station. March 2, 2005.
- Brown, James K. and Jane Kapler Smith, eds. 2000. “Wildland fire in ecosystems: effects of fire on flora.” Gen. Tech. Rep. RMRS-GTR-42-vol. 2. Ogden, UT: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. 257 p.
- Buckhouse, J. C. and Mattison, J. L. 1980. Potential soil erosion of selected habitat types in the high desert region of central Oregon. *Journal of Range Management*. 33:282–285.
- Burkhardt, J. W. and E. W. Tisdale. 1976. Causes of Juniper Invasion in Southwestern Idaho. *Ecology* 57 (3): 472–484. doi: 10.2307/1936432
- Burns Paiute Tribe. 2006. Aboriginal Territorial Protection Policy, Resolution No. 2006-12.
- Burns Paiute Tribe. 2013. Formal Recognition of the Castle Rock, Glass Buttes, and the Strawberry Mountains as Sacred Places and Traditional Cultural Properties of the Burns Paiute Tribe, Resolution No. 2013-01.
- Camp, P. and J. G. Gamon. 2011. *Field Guide to the Rare Plants of Washington*. Seattle, WA: University of Washington Press.
- Cane, J. H. 2011. Meeting Wild Bees' Needs on Western US Rangelands. *Society for Range Management* 33(3):27-32.
- Chambers, J. C., B. A. Roundy, R. R. Blank, S. E. Meyer, A. Whittaker. 2007. What makes Great Basin Sagebrush Invasible by *Bromus Tectorum*? *Ecological Monographs* 77 (1): 117–145. https://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs_other/rmrs_2007_chambers_j001.pdf
- Chambers, Jeanne C., Bethany A. Bradley, Cynthia S. Brown, Carla D’Antonio, Matthew J. Germino, James B. Grace, Stuart P. Hardegee, Richard F. Miller, and David A. Pyke. 2014. Resilience to

- Stress and Disturbance, and Resistance to *Bromus tectorum* L. Invasion in Cole Desert Shrubland of Western North America. *Ecosystems* 17: 360–375.
- Chambers, Jeanne C., Richard F. Miller, David I. Board, David A. Pyke, Bruce A. Roundy, James B. Frace, Eugene W. Schupp, and Robin J. Tausch. 2014. Resilience and Resistance of Sagebrush Ecosystems: Implications for State and Transition models and management treatments. *Rangeland Ecology and Management* 67 (5): 440–454.
- Chambers, Jeanne C., David A. Pyke, Jeremy D. Maestas, Mike Pellant, Chad S. Boyd, Steven B. Campbell, Shawn Espinosa, Douglas W. Havlina, Kenneth E. Mayer, Amarina Wuenschel. 2014. “Using resistance and resilience concepts to reduce impacts of invasive annual grasses and altered fire regimes on the sagebrush ecosystem and greater sage-grouse: A strategic multi-scale approach.” Gen. Tech. Rep. RMRS-GTR-326. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. 73 p.
- Chambers, J.C., ed. 2016. Great Basin Factsheet Series 2016 - Information and tools to conserve and restore Great Basin ecosystems. Great Basin Fire Science Exchange. Reno, Nevada. 79 p. https://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs_journals/2016/rmrs_2016_chambers_j003.pdf
- Coates, P. S., B. E. Brussee, K. B. Howe, K. B. Gustafson, M. L. Casazza, and D. J. Delehanty. 2016. “Landscape characteristics and livestock presence influence common ravens: relevance to greater sage-grouse conservation.” *Ecosphere* 7 (2): e01203. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ecs2.1203>
- Coddington, Katherine E. 2008. An Experimental Investigation of the Effects of Livestock Trampling on an Obsidian Lithic Scatter. MA Thesis, University of Idaho.
- Crawford, J. A., R. A. Olson, N. E. West, J. C. Mosley, M. A. Schroeder, T. D. Whitson, R. F. Miller, M. A. Gregg, and C. S. Boyd. 2004. “Ecology and management of sage-grouse and sage-grouse habitat.” *Journal of Range Management* 57(1): 2–19. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/4003949>
- Cronquist, Arthur, Arthur H. Holmgren, Noel H. Holmgren, James L. Reveal, and Patricia K. Holmgren. 1984. Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of U.S.A. Vol 4 Subclass Asteridae (except Asteraceae). Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Cronquist, Arthur, Arthur H. Holmgren, Noel H. Holmgren, James L. Reveal, Patricia K. Holmgren, and Rupert C. Barneby. 1989. Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of U.S.A. Vol 3 Part B Fabales. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Cronquist, Arthur, Arthur H. Holmgren, Noel H. Holmgren, James L. Reveal, and Patricia K. Holmgren. 1994. Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants of U.S.A. vol. 5 Asterales. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Cronquist, Arthur, Noel H. Holmgren, and Patricia K. Holmgren. 1997. Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants U.S.A. vol. 3 Part A Subclass Rosidae. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden.
- Crowe, E. 1996. Quaking aspen and black cottonwood: historical and present-day distribution in the Blue Mountains. in Natural Resource News. Blue Mountains Natural Resource Institute, January 1996.
- Davies, Kirk W., Tony J. Svejcar, and Jonathan D. Bates. 2009. “Interaction of historical and nonhistorical disturbances maintains native plant communities.” *Ecological Applications* 19 (6): 1536-1545.

- Davies, Kirk W., Jonathan D. Bates, Tony J. Svejcar, and Chad S. Boyd. 2010. Effects of Long-term Livestock Grazing on Fuel Characteristics in Rangelands: An example from the Sagebrush Steppe. *Rangeland Ecology & Management* 63 (6): 662-669. doi: 10.2111/REM-D-10-00006.1
- Davies, Kirk W., Jonathan D. Bates, Chad S. Boyd, and Tony J. Svejcar. 2016. "Prefire grazing by cattle increases postfire resistance to exotic annual grass (*Bromus tectorum*) invasion and dominance for decades." *Ecology and Evolution* 6 (10): 3356-3366.
- Demographics and Summary reports of the Economic Profile System, which uses federal data sources, including the Bureaus of Economic Analysis, Census, and others. Available at: <https://headwaterseconomics.org/tools/economic-profile-system/#demographics-report-section>
- Department of the Interior. Department Manual 620 DM 3. May 20, 2004. Series: Public Lands. Part 620: Wildland Fire Management. Chapter 3: Burned Area Emergency Stabilization and Rehabilitation. Originating Office: Office of Wildland Fire Coordination. <https://elips.doi.gov/elips/DocView.aspx?id=1860&searchid=72477b09-4392-4fb4>.
- Doerr, John T. 1986. "The structural controls of the Vale Rhinehart Buttes complex, Vale KGRA, Malheur County, Oregon." Master's thesis, Portland State University.
- Duncan, C. A., J. J. Jachetta, M. L. Brown, V. F. Carrithers, J. K. Clark, J. M. DiTomaso, R. G. Lym, K. C. McDaniel, M. J. Renz, and P. M. Rice. 2004. Assessing the Economic, Environmental, and Societal Losses from Invasive Plants on Rangeland and Wildlands. *Weed Technology* 18 (sp1):1411–1416. 2004. Available at [http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1614/0890-037X\(2004\)018%5B1411%3AATEEAS%5D2.0.CO%3B2](http://www.bioone.org/doi/abs/10.1614/0890-037X(2004)018%5B1411%3AATEEAS%5D2.0.CO%3B2)
- Ellstrand, N. C., and D. R. Elam. 1993. Population Genetic Consequences of Small Population Size: Implications for Plant Conservation. *Annual Review of Ecology, Evolution, and Systematics* 24: 217-42.
- Elmore, Wayne, and Robert L. Beschta. 1987. "Riparian Areas: Perceptions in Management." *Rangelands* 9(6): 260–65. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4000413>.
- Evans, Raymond A. and James A. Young. 1978. "Effectiveness of Rehabilitation Practices Following Wildfire in a Degraded Big Sagebrush Downy Brome Community" *Journal of Range Management* 31(3).
- Fensham, Rod J., Sam Donald, and John M. Dwyer. 2013. "Propagule pressure, not fire or cattle grazing, promotes invasion of buffel grass *Cenchrus ciliaris*." *Journal of Applied Ecology* 50: 138–146. doi: 10.1111/1365-2664.12009.
- Ferns, M. L. 1997. Field trip guide to the eastern margin of the Oregon-Idaho graben and the middle Miocene calderas of the Lake Owyhee volcanic field. *Oregon Geology* 59 (1): 9–20.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2000. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 22 Magnoliophyta: Alismatidae, Arecidae, Commelinidae (in part), and Zingiberidae. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2002. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 23 Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Cyperaceae. New York, NY: Oxford Press.

- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2003a. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 4 Magnoliophyta: Caryophyllidae, Part 1. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- . 2003b. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 23 Magnoliophyta: Commelinidae (in part): Cyperaceae. Barkworth, Mary E., Kathleen M. Capels, Sandy Long, and Michael B. Piep eds. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2006a. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. Vol. 19 Magnoliophyta: Asteridae part 6: Asteraceae, part 1. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- . 2006b. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. Vol. 20 Magnoliophyta: Asteridae part 7: Asteraceae, part 2. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- . 2006c. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. Vol. 21 Magnoliophyta: Asteridae part 8: Asteraceae, part 3. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2009. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 8 Magnoliophyta: Paeoniaceae to Ericaceae. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Flora of North America Editorial Committee, ed. 2010. *Flora of North America North of Mexico*. vol. 7 Magnoliophyta: Saliaceae to Brassicaceae. New York, NY: Oxford Press.
- Fowler, Catherine S., and Sven S. (Sven Samuel) Liljeblad. 1986. “Northern Paiute.” *Handbook Of North American Indians. Great Basin* vol. 11 pp. 435–465. Washington, D. C.: Smithsonian Institution: For sale by the Supt. of Docs., U.S.G.P.O. <http://ehrafworldcultures.yale.edu/document?id=nr13-016>
- Frisina, M. R. 1992. Elk Habitat Use Within a Rest–rotation Grazing System. *Rangelands* 14:93–96.
- Frisina, M. R., and F. G. Morin. 1991. Grazing Private and Public Land to Improve the Fleece Elk Winter Range. *Rangelands* 13:291–294.
- Gelbard, Jonathan L. and Jayne Belnap. 2003. “Roads as Conduits for Exotic Plant Invasions in a Semiarid Landscape.” *Conservation Biology* 17 (2): 420 – 452.
- Germino, Matthew J., Jeanne C. Chambers, and Cynthia S. Brown, eds. 2007. *Exotic Brome-Grasses in Arid and Semiarid Ecosystems of the Western US: Causes, Consequences, and Management Implications. Switzerland: Springer Series on Environmental Management*. DOI 10.1007/978-3-319-24930-8.
- Gisler, S. and T. N. Kaye. 2004. Conservation Research in the Leslie Gulch ACEC. Population monitoring for *Trifolium owyheense* and seed bank dynamics in *Senecio ertterae*. Prepared by Institute for Applied Ecology for Vale BLM. Corvallis, OR. 22 p.
- Goudarzi, G. H., compiler. 1984. Guide to preparation of mineral survey reports on public lands. U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 84–787, 41 p. <https://doi.org/10.3133/ofr84787>
- Gray, Jerry J., Ronald P. Geitgey, and Gary L. Baxter. 1989. Bentonite in Oregon: Occurrences, Analyses, and Economic Potential. Special Paper 20. Portland, OR: State of Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.

- Hanes, Richard C. 1988. Lithic assemblages of Dirty Shame Rockshelter: Changing traditions in the northern Intermontane. University of Oregon Anthropology Papers No. 40.
- Hann, Wendel J., Ayn Shlisky, Doug Havlina, Kathy Schon, Stephen W. Barrett, Thomas E. DeMeo, Kelly Pohl, James P. Menakis, D. Hamilton, J. Jones, Marc Levesque, and Christine K. Frame. 2008. Interagency Fire Regime Condition Class (FRCC) guidebook. Version 1.3.0. 119 p. [Homepage of the Interagency and The Nature Conservancy Fire Regime Condition Class website, USDA Forest Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, The Nature Conservancy, and Systems for Environmental Management]. [Online] Available: www.frcc.gov.
- Hawkins, B., S. Sharrock, and K. Havens. 2008. Plants and climate change: which future? Botanic Gardens Conservation International, Richmond, UK. 98 pp.
- Headly, H.F., ed. 1988. The Vale rangeland rehabilitation program: an evaluation. Res. Bull PNW-RB-157. Portland, OR: US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 151p.
- Holmgren, N. H., Patricia K. Holmgren, and James L. 2005. Reveal. Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants U.S.A. vol. 2 Part B Subclass Magnoliidae-Caryophyidae. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Holmgren, Noel H., Patricia K. Holmgren, and A. Cronquist. 2012. *Intermountain Flora: Vascular Plants U.S.A.* vol. 2 Part A Subclass Dilleniidae. Bronx, NY: New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Illinois Wildflowers. 2018. "Dispersion of Weeds," accessed July 16, 2018, http://www.illinoiswildflowers.info/weeds/files/weed_dispersion.htm.
- Jakus, Paul M., John E. Keith, Lu Liu, and Dale Blahna. 2010. The welfare effects of restricting off-highway vehicle access to public lands. *Agricultural and Resource Economics Review*. (39) 1: 89–100. February 2010. https://www.fs.fed.us/pnw/pubs/journals/pnw_2010_jakus001.pdf
- Jenkins, Dennis L., Thomas J. Connolly, and C. Melvin Aikens. 2004. Early and Middle Holocene Archaeology in the Northern Great Basin: Dynamic Natural and Cultural Ecologies. In *Early and Middle Holocene Archaeology of the Northern Great Basin*, ed. Dennis L. Jenkins, Thomas J. Connolly, and C. Melvin Aikens. University of Oregon Anthropological Papers 62. 1–20.
- Jensen, Kevin, Howard Horton, Ron Reed, Ralph Whitesides, and USDA-ARS-FRRL in conjunction with Utah State University. 2001. "Intermountain Planting Guide." AG-510. *All Current Publications*. Paper 1333. pp. 13–14. Logan, Utah. https://digitalcommons.usu.edu/extension_curall/1333.
- Kagan, Jimmy, and Steve Caicco. 1992. Manual of Oregon Actual Vegetation. Edited by Blair Csuti. Prepared for the Oregon Gap Analysis Program, directed by the Idaho Cooperative Fish & Wildlife Research Unit, University of Idaho, in cooperation with the Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife and the Oregon Natural Heritage Program. Portland, OR: US Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Kauffman, J. Boone, W.C. Krueger, and M. Vavra. 1983. "Impacts of Cattle on Streambanks in Northeastern Oregon." *Journal of Range Management* 36 (6): 683–685.
- Kaye, T. N., R. J. Meinke, J. Kagan, S. Vrilakas, K. L. Chambers, P. F. Zika, and J. K. Nelson. 1997. Patterns of rarity in the Oregon Flora: implications for conservation and management. In, Kaye, T.

- N., A. Liston, R. M. Love, D. Luoma, R. J. Meinke, and M. V. Wilson [editors]. Conservation and management of native plants and fungi. Native Plant Society of Oregon, Corvallis, Oregon.
- King, J., and S. Porter. 2005. "Evaluation of sampling methods and species richness estimators for Ants in upland ecosystems in Florida." *Environmental Entomology* 34 (6):1566-1578.
- King, W. L., D. L. Olmstead, and V. C. Newton, Jr. 1982. Available Well Records of Oil and Gas Exploration in Oregon. Miscellaneous Paper 8. Portland, OR: State of Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries, Rev.
- Knapp, R. A., and K. R. Matthews. 1996. "Livestock grazing, golden trout, and streams in the Golden Trout Wilderness, California: impacts and management implications." *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 16:805–820.
- Knight, R. L., and K. J. Gutzwiller, editors. 1995. Wildlife and recreationists: coexistence through management and research. Island Press, Washington, D.C., USA.
- Krausman, P. R., D. E. Naugle, M. R. Frisina, R. Northrup, V. C. Bleich, W. M. Block, M. C. Wallace, and J. D. Wright. 2009. "Livestock grazing, wildlife habitat, and rangeland values." *Rangelands*, 31: 15–19.
- LANDFIRE Fire Regime Groups Data Dictionary. <https://www.landfire.gov/DataDictionary/frg.pdf>
- Maestas, J., M. Pellant, L. Okeson, D. Tilley, D. Havlina, T. Cracroft, B. Brazee, M. Williams, and D. Messmer. 2016. "Fuel breaks to reduce large wildfire impacts in sagebrush ecosystems." Plant Materials Technical Note No. 66. USDA-NRCS. Boise, ID. Available at http://www.sagegrouseinitiative.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/idpmctn16_tn66fuelbreaks-1.pdf
- Malheur Country Historical Society. 1988. *History of Malheur Country, Oregon* vol. 2.
- Mansfield, D. H. 2015. "The Discovery of Two New Tufted Desertparsleys from Southeastern Oregon: *Lomatium ravenii* var. *paiutensis* and *Lomatium bentonitum*." *Kalmiopsis* vol 21: 17-25.
- McCune, B. and R. Rosentreter. 1992. *Texosporium santi-jacobi*, a Rare Western North American Lichen. *The Bryologist* 95 (3): 329-333.
- Mebane, Christopher A. 2001. Testing Bioassessment Metrics: Macroinvertebrate, Sculpin, and Salmonid Responses to Stream Habitat, Sediment, and Metals. Springer Science & Business Media B.V.: Environmental Monitoring & Assessment. 67(3): 293-322.
- Meinke, R. J. 2006. The Conservation Status and Natural History of *Pogogyne floribunda* in Oregon. Oregon State University. Corvallis, OR.
- Meinke, R. J. 2007. Site management Plan for *Mimulus evanescens* (Disappearing Monkeyflower). Prepared for Lakeview BLM.
- Mensing, S., S. Livingston, and P. Barker. 2006. "Long-term fire history in Great Basin sagebrush reconstructed from macroscopic charcoal in spring sediments, Newark Valley, Nevada," *Western North American Naturalist* 66 (1) article 6. Available at: <http://scholarsarchive.byu.edu/wnan/vol66/iss1/6>

- Michael Clayton & Associates. 1992. "Western Regional Corridor Study." Prepared for Western Utility Group. Sierra Pacific Power Company.
- Miller, R. F. and R. F. Angell. 1987. Competition for Soil Moisture by Woody Species in the Juniper Zone. In: 1987 Progress Report— Research in Rangeland Management. Special Report 803. U.S. Department of Agriculture Experiment Station, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR.
- Miller, R. F., J. C. Chambers, and M. Pellant. 2015. A field Guide for Rapid Assessment of Post-Wildfire Recovery Potential in Sagebrush and Pinon-Juniper Ecosystems in the Great Basin: Evaluating Resilience to Disturbance and Resistance to Invasive Annual Grasses and Predicting Vegetation Response. General Technical Report RMRG-GTR-338. U.S. Forest Service Rocky Mountain Research Station.
- Miller R. F. and E. K. Heyerdahl. (in press). 2008. Fine-scale variation of historical fire regimes in sagebrush-steppe and juniper woodland: an example from California, USA. *International Journal of Wildland Fire* 17: 245–254. Available at <http://oregonstate.edu/dept/eoarc/sites/default/files/publication/598.pdf>
- Miller, R. F. and J.A. Rose. 1995. Historic expansion of *Juniperus occidentalis* (western juniper) in Southeastern Oregon. *Great Basin Naturalist* 55:37-45.
- Miller, R. F. and J.A. Rose. 1999. "Fire History and Western Juniper Encroachment in Sagebrush Steppe." *Journal of Range Management* 52 (6): 550-559. Society for Range Management. (Nov. 1999), accessed October 7, 2017. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/4003623>
- Miller R. F., T. J. Svejcar, and J. A. Rose. 2000. Impacts of western juniper on plant community composition and structure. *Journal of Rangeland Management*. 53(6) 574-585. doi: 10.2307/4003150
- Miller, R. F. and R. J. Tausch. 2001. The role of fire in pinyon and juniper woodlands; a descriptive analysis. Pages 15-30 in K.E.M Galley and T.P. Wilson (eds.). *Proceedings of the Invasive Species Workshop: the Role of Fire and Spread of Invasive Species, Fire Conference 2000: the First National Congress on Fire Ecology, Prevention and Management*. Miscellaneous Publication No. 11, Tall Timbers Research Station, Tallahassee, FL.
- Miller, Richard F., Jon D. Bates, Tony J. Svejcar, Fred B. Pierson, and Lee E. Eddleman. 2005. *Biology, ecology, and management of western juniper (Juniperus occidentalis)*. Tech. Bull. 152. Corvallis, OR: Oregon State University, Agricultural Experiment Station. 77 p.
- Mobrand Biometrics, 2003. Level 2 Environmental Attributes. (online) http://www.mobrand.com/MBI/pdfs/AttributeRatings-July2005-7_13_05.pdf, accessed January 27, 2008.
- Moriarty, Kevin, Lance Okeson, and Mike Pellant. 2015. "Fuel Breaks that Work." Great Basin Factsheet Series: Information and tools to conserve and restore Great Basin ecosystems. No. 5, Great Basin Fire Science Exchange. Reno, Nevada. Available at http://www.sagegrouseinitiative.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/07/5_GBFS_Fuel-Breaks.pdf
- Mustoe, George E. 2015. "Late Tertiary Petrified Wood from Nevada, USA: Evidence of Multiple Silicification Pathways," *Geosciences* (5) 4: 286-309. October 2015.

- Natural Resource Conservation Service. 2009. Conservation planting methods for native and introduced species. Plant Materials Tech. Note No. 14. Alexandria, LA: US Department of Agriculture, Natural Resource Conservation Service.
- Newton, R.E., R.T. Massatti, and A.S. Thorpe. 2010a. Final Report: Assessing the status of *Abronia turbinata* in southeastern Oregon. Institute for Applied Ecology. Corvallis, OR. 51p.
- . 2010b. Progress Report: *Astragalus mulfordiae*- Population dynamics and the effects of cattle grazing in the Vale District, BLM. Institute for Applied Ecology. Corvallis, OR. 42 p.
- Newton, V. C., and R. E. Corcoran. 1963. Petroleum Geology of the Western Snake River Basin. Oil and Gas Investigations No. 1. Portland, OR: State of Oregon Department of Geology and Mineral Industries.
- Odion, Dennis C. and Frank W. Davis. 2000. "Fire, soil heating, and the formation of vegetation patterns in chaparral." *Ecological Monographs*: 70 (1): 149–69. [https://doi.org/10.1890/0012-9615\(2000\)070\[0149:FSHATF\]2.0.CO;2](https://doi.org/10.1890/0012-9615(2000)070[0149:FSHATF]2.0.CO;2)
- Oregon Department of Agriculture: Noxious Weed Policy and Classification System 2017. Noxious Weed Control Program. Created March 2017. <https://www.oregon.gov/ODA/programs/Weeds/Pages/AboutWeeds.aspx>
- Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003a. Oregon's Bighorn Sheep and Mountain Goat Management Plan. ODFW, Salem, OR. 87 Available at http://www.dfw.state.or.us/wildlife/management_plans/
- . 2003b. Oregon Elk Management Plan. ODFW, Salem, OR. 63 Available at http://www.dfw.state.or.us/wildlife/management_plans/
- Oregon Natural Desert Association, Bend, OR. Correspondence to Vale District, Bureau of Land Management. ONDA's *Wilderness Inventory Recommendation's: Vale District* (Text) (397 pgs.). February 6, 2004.
- Oregon State University (OSU). February 2010. "New Zealand Mudsnaills: How to Prevent the Spread of New Zealand Mudsnaills through Field Gear." 2nd ed. Oregon Sea Grant.
- Orgiazzi, A., R. D. Bardgett, E. Barrios, V. Behan-Pelletier, M. J. I. Briones, J-L. Chotte, G. B. de Deyn, P. Eggleton, N. Fierer, T. Fraser, K. Hedlund, S. Jeffery, N.C. Johnson, A. Jones, E. Kandeler, N. Kaneko, P. Lavelle, P. Lemanceau, L. Miko, L. Montanarella, F. M. S. Moreira, K. S. Ramirez, S. Scheu, B. K. Singh, J. Six, W. H. van der Putten, and D. H. Wall, (Eds.), 2016. *Global Soil Biodiversity Atlas*. European Commission, Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union. 176 pp. <https://doi.org/10.2788/2613>
- Pelaez, Daniel V., Roberto M. Boo, Mirta D. Mayor, and Omar R. Elia. 2001. *Journal of Range Management* 54 (5): 617-621. DOI: 10.2307/4003593
- Pellant, M., B. Abbey, and S. Karl. 2004. Restoring the Great Basin Desert, USA: integrating science, management and people. *Environ. Monit. Assess.* 99, 169–179.
- Peters, S.G., Spanski, G.T., Brooks, H.C., Evans, J.G., Carlson, R.R., Lee, G.K., Connors, K.A., Rytuba, J.J., Griscom, G.V., and Halvorson, P.F. 1996. Resource Assessment of the Bureau of Land

- Management's Malheur, Jordan, and Andrews Resource Areas, Southeastern Oregon: Deposit Models, Tracts, and Estimation of Endowment For Undiscovered Metallic Resources in the BLM's Malheur, Jordan, and Andrews Resource Areas, Southeastern Oregon. U.S. Geological Survey Preliminary Administrative Report. 88 p.
- Peterson, Charles A. 2012. Cattle Browsing Sagebrush Steppe During Fall: Effects on plant community structure and influence of experience on cattle foraging behavior and body weights. Thesis. Utah State University. Logan, UT.
- Pilliod, D.S., J.L. Welty, and R.S. Arkle. 2017. "Refining the cheatgrass–fire cycle in the Great Basin: precipitation timing and fine fuel composition predict wildfire trends." *Ecology and Evolution*. 7 (19): 8126-8151. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ece3.3414>
- Plant Conservation Alliance. 2015. National Seed Strategy for Rehabilitation and Restoration 2015-2020, Bureau of Land Management BLM/WO/GI-15-012+7400, Washington, D.C.
- Rapp, V. 2006. Elk, deer, and cattle: the Starkey Project. Portland, OR: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Reisner, M. D., J. B. Grace, D. A. Pyke, P. S. Doescher. 2013. Conditions favoring *Bromus tectorum* dominance of endangered sagebrush steppe ecosystems. *Journal of Applied Ecology*. doi: 10.1111/1365-2664.
- The Research Group, LLC. 2014. Economic Impact From Selected Noxious Weeds in Oregon. Version 2.2. Prepared for Oregon Department of Agriculture Noxious Weed Control Program. December 2014. <https://www.oregon.gov/ODA/shared/Documents/Publications/Weeds/ORNnoxiousWeedEconomicImpact.pdf>
- Rowland, M.M.; Suring, L.H.; Tausch, R.J.; Geer, S.; Wisdom, M.J. 2008. Characteristics of western juniper encroachment into sagebrush communities in central Oregon. USDA Forest Service Forestry and Range Sciences Laboratory, La Grande, Oregon. 23 pp. https://www.fs.fed.us/rm/pubs_other/rmrs_2008_rowland_m001.pdf
- Ryan, Kevin C., Ann Trinkle Jones, Cassandra L. Koerner, Kristine M. Lee, tech. eds. Wildland fire in ecosystems: effects of fire on cultural resources and archaeology. Gen. Tech. Rep. RMRS-GTR-42-vol. 3. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Research Station. p. 1-14.
- Sampson, Michael P. 2007. Effects of Off-Highway Vehicles on Archaeological Sites in Red Rock Canyon. California State Parks.
- Sbatella, Gustavo, and Sasha Twelker. 2013. Ventenata (*Ventenata dubia*) Control in Rangelands for Central Oregon with Fall Applications. Central Oregon Agri Research Station. Research paper, accessed July 13, 2017, http://oregonstate.edu/dept/coarc/sites/default/files/ventenata_control_in_rangelands_for_central_oregon_with_fall_applications.pdf
- Schemske, D. W., B. C. Husband, M. H. Ruckelshaus, C. Goodwillie, I. M. Parker, and J. G. Bishop. 1994. Evaluating approaches to the conservation of rare and endangered plants. *Ecology*, 75 (3), Ecological Society of America. 22 p.

- Schiess, P., 2004 . Sediment and Road Density Reduction. Fact Sheet #4. University of Washington College of Forest Resources, Seattle, WA. (online) https://www.cfr.washington.edu/news_pubs/fact%20sheets/fact_sheets/04-sediment.pdf, accessed January 27, 2008.
- Shamhart, J., F. King, and K. M. Proffitt. 2012. Effects of a rest-rotation grazing system on wintering elk distributions at Wall Creek, Montana. *Rangeland Ecology & Management* 65:129-136.
- Smith, Brenda, Roger Sheley, and Tony Svejcar. 2012. USDA-ARS “Grazing Invasive Annual Grasses: The Green and Brown Guide,” p. 1.
- Smith, C.L., ed. 1994. Mineral and Energy Resources of the BLM Malheur-Jordan Resource Areas, Southeastern Oregon. U.S. Geological Survey. October 1994. 339 p.
- Smith, J.T., Jason D. Tack, K.E. Doherty, B.W. Allred, J.D. Maestas, L.I. Berkeley, S.J. Dettenmaier, T.A. Messmer, and D.E. Naugle. 2018. “Phenology largely explains taller grass at successful nests in greater sage-grouse.” *Ecology and Evolution* 8(1): 356-364.
- Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, 2018. United States Department of Agriculture. Soil Survey Geographic (SSURGO) Database (Provisional Data, 2018) for Malheur County, Oregon.
- Soil Survey Staff, Natural Resources Conservation Service, 2018. United States Department of Agriculture. U.S. General Soil Map (STATSGO2). Available online. Accessed July 9, 2018.
- Southeast Oregon Resource Advisory Council (SEORAC): A Federal Advisory Committee. 2014. June 27, 2014. 3 p.
- State of Oregon Employment Department, using data from U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Available at: <https://www.qualityinfo.org/-/-per-capita-personal-income-in-oregon>
- Strand, E.K., K.L. Launchbaugh, R.F. Limb, and L.A. Torell. 2014. Livestock grazing effects on fuel loads for wildland fire in sagebrush dominated ecosystems. *Journal of Rangeland Applications* 1:35-57.
- Syphard, A. D., J. E. Keeley, and T. J. Brennan. 2011. Factors affecting fuel break effectiveness in the control of large fires on the Los Padres National Forest, California. *IAWF*, 20, 764–775.
- Taylor, A.H. and C. N. Skinner. 1998. “Fire history and landscape dynamics in a late-successional reserve, Klamath Mountains, California, USA.” *Forest Ecology and Management*. 111(28): 285-301.
- Thomas, J.W., and C. Maser, eds. 1984. Wildlife Habitats in Managed Rangelands—The Great Basin of Southeastern Oregon. General Technical Reports (several), USDA-FS Pacific Northwest Forest and Range Experimental Station, Portland, OR.
- United States Congress Bicameral Task Force On Climate Change. 2013. “Implementing The President’s Climate Action Plan: U.S. Department Of The Interior Actions the Department of the Interior Should Take To Address Climate Change.” December 19, 2013. <https://www.whitehouse.senate.gov/imo/media/doc/2013-12-19%20BTF%20DOI%20White%20Paper.pdf>

- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1995. Decision Notice and Finding of No Significant Impact. Interim Strategies for Managing Fish-Producing Watersheds in Eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, Western Montana and Portions of Nevada. Inland Native Fish Strategy Environmental Assessment: USDA-FS, Intermountain, Northern, and Pacific Northwest Regions. (INFISH) Washington DC.
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management. 2000. Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project Final Environmental Impact Statement. Walla Walla, WA.
- USDA, Census of Agriculture. 2012. [https://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/ Full_Report/ Volume_1,_Chapter_2_County_Level/Oregon/st41_2_001_001.pdf](https://www.agcensus.usda.gov/Publications/2012/Full_Report/Volume_1,_Chapter_2_County_Level/Oregon/st41_2_001_001.pdf)
- USDA PLANTS database. <https://plants.sc.egov.usda.gov/java/> Accessed June 29, 2018
- US Department of the Interior. 2015. Secretarial Order (No. 3336) Rangeland Fire Prevention, Management, and Restoration. The Secretary of the Interior, Washington. January 5, 2015 <https://www.forestsandrangelands.gov/rangeland/documents/SecretarialOrder3336.pdf>
- USDI-USDA. Managing the Impact of Wildfires on Communities and the Environment: A Report to the President in Response to the Wildfires of 2000. September 8, 2000. [https://www.forestsandrangelands.gov/resources /reports/documents/2001/8-20-en.pdf](https://www.forestsandrangelands.gov/resources/reports/documents/2001/8-20-en.pdf)
- USDI-USDA. Federal Wildland Fire Management Policy and Program Review. Final Report. Issued in December 18, 1995 and amended by the January 2001 review and update.
- USFWS (United States Fish and Wildlife Service). 2008. Birds of Conservation Concern. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Division of Migratory Bird Management. Arlington, Virginia. December 2008. 93. Available at <https://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/pdf/grants/BirdsofConservationConcern2008.pdf>.
- Utah State University. "The Great Basin and Invasive Weeds, Seed Dispersal," accessed July 16, 2018, https://www.usu.edu/weeds/what_weeds_do/dispersal.html.
- Vander Schaaf, D. 1995. Final Report Potential RNA/ACEC Inventory for the Malheur Resource Area Vale Bureau of Land Management. Prepared for the BLM by The Nature Conservancy Portland, OR.
- Vander Schaaf, D. 1996. Final Report Potential RNA/ACEC Inventory for the Jordan Resource Area Vale Bureau of Land Management. Prepared for the BLM by The Nature Conservancy Portland, OR.
- Vavra, M., and F.A. Sneva. 1978. Diets of grazing animals using common range in eastern Oregon.
- Vikre, P.G., M.E. Benson, D.I. Bleiwas, J.P. Colgan, P.M. Cossette, J. DeAngelo, C.L. Dicken, R.M. Drake II, E.A. du Bray, G.L. Fernette, J.M.G. Glen, J.E. Haacke, S.M. Hall, A.H. Hofstra, D.A. John, S. Ludington, M.J. Mihalasky, J.J. Rytuba, B.N. Shaffer, L.L. Stillings, J.C. Wallis, C.F. Williams, D.B. Yager, and L. Zürcher. 2016. Prepared in cooperation with the Bureau of Land Management. Geology and mineral resources of the Sheldon-Hart Mountain National Wildlife Refuge Complex (Oregon and Nevada), the Southeastern Oregon and North-Central Nevada, and the Southern Idaho and Northern Nevada (and Utah) Sagebrush Focal Areas: Chapter B of *Mineral*

Resources of the Sagebrush Focal Areas of Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Wyoming (ver. 1.1, October 28, 2016). Edited by Warren C. Day, Thomas P. Frost, Jane M. Hammarstrom, and Michael L. Zientek. U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Investigations Report 2016–5089–B. <https://doi.org/10.3133/sir20165089B>

Von Holle, B., and D. Simberloff. 2005. “Ecological Resistance To Biological Invasion Overwhelmed By Propagule Pressure.” *Ecology* 86 (12): 3212–3218.

Whisenant, S.G. 1990. Changing Fire Frequencies on Idaho's Snake River Plains: Ecological and Management Implications. presented at the Symposium on Cheatgrass Invasion, Shrub DieOff, and Other Aspects of Shrub Biology and Management, Las Vegas, NV, April 5-7, 1989.

Wiken, Ed, Francisco Jiménez Nava, and Glenn Griffith. 2011. North American Terrestrial Ecoregions—Level III. Commission for Environmental Cooperation, Montreal, Canada.

Wilcove, D. S., D. Rothstein, and J. Dubow. 1998. Quantifying threats to imperiled species in the United States. *Bioscience* 48 (8): 607-615.

World Population Review. 2018. “Boise City, Idaho Population 2018.” worldpopulationreview.com/us-cities/boise-population Accessed 9/25/2018

Wright, H. A., and J. O. Klemmedson. 1965. “Effect of Fire on Bunchgrasses of the Sagebrush-Grass Region in Southern Idaho.” *Ecology* 46 (5): 680–688. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1935007>

Wright, H. A. 1970. “A method to determine heat-caused mortality in bunchgrasses.” *Ecology* 51 (4): 582–587. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1934038>